

Newly Available NIPA Tables

As part of the 2007 annual revision of the national income and product accounts (NIPAs), this report presents NIPA tables 3.15.1–3.15.6, 3.16, 3.17, 5.9, and 7.15. This issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS also presents the most recent estimates of the net stock of fixed assets and consumer durable goods.

The August 2007 SURVEY includes an article about the annual revision and most of the NIPA tables (note that in table 6.4D, line 97, the correct estimate for 2006 is –792, not 792). It also includes historical estimates in “GDP and Other Major NIPA Series, 1929–2007:II.”

The October SURVEY will present the following NIPA tables: Tables 3.18B and 3.19 (government-sector reconciliation tables), table 3.20 (state government current

receipts and expenditures), table 3.21 (local government current receipts and expenditures), table 7.19 (a comparison of NIPA personal income with IRS adjusted gross income), and tables 8.1–8.6 (seasonally unadjusted estimates). The November SURVEY will present NIPA table 2.9 (personal income and its disposition by households and by nonprofit institutions serving households) and table 7.20 (a comparison of NIPA income and outlays of nonprofit institutions serving households with IRS data for revenue and expenses).

The NIPA tables that were published in August and in this issue are available on BEA's Web site at <www.bea.gov>. For access to the interactive tables, click on “National.”

Table 3.15.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Function

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006
Government	1	2.5	1.4	0.7	1.8
General public service.....	2	–0.6	1.7	–2.5	–0.4
National defense.....	3	8.7	5.8	1.5	1.9
Public order and safety.....	4	–0.5	0.7	2.4	3.4
Economic affairs.....	5	0.8	–2.5	–1.1	1.2
Transportation.....	6	1.8	–2.4	–1.6	0.7
Space.....	7	0.9	3.5	–2.8	–2.6
Other economic affairs.....	8	–1.2	–3.6	0.3	3.0
Housing and community services.....	9	3.0	–4.3	3.2	2.2
Health.....	10	7.1	0.9	6.5	5.9
Recreation and culture.....	11	–1.4	–1.1	–0.7	1.4
Education.....	12	0.6	1.2	–0.2	0.4
Income security.....	13	–0.8	–2.3	5.4	9.2
Federal	14	6.8	4.2	1.5	2.2
General public service.....	15	1.1	17.3	0.4	2.7
National defense.....	16	8.7	5.8	1.5	1.9
Public order and safety.....	17	6.5	3.8	1.7	3.8
Economic affairs.....	18	0.6	–1.4	–1.2	1.6
Transportation.....	19	8.6	–6.5	–0.1	1.0
Space.....	20	0.9	3.5	–2.8	–2.6
Other economic affairs.....	21	–3.6	–0.2	–1.2	3.4
Housing and community services.....	22	30.5	–69.7	369.5	–42.8
Health.....	23	7.2	–3.2	–1.8	–1.1
Recreation and culture.....	24	0.5	–0.8	–1.5	–5.9
Education.....	25	1.1	0.2	–1.5	–15.6
Income security.....	26	4.8	–1.1	27.7	39.0
State and local	27	–0.2	–0.2	0.3	1.6
General public service.....	28	–1.0	–1.9	–3.3	–1.3
Public order and safety.....	29	–1.6	0.1	2.5	3.3
Economic affairs.....	30	0.9	–2.9	–1.1	1.1
Transportation.....	31	0.7	–1.7	–1.8	0.7
Other economic affairs.....	32	1.5	–7.2	1.9	2.6
Housing and community services.....	33	2.3	–2.1	–0.8	4.4
Health.....	34	6.9	8.5	19.9	14.8
Recreation and culture.....	35	–1.7	–1.2	–0.6	2.4
Education.....	36	0.6	1.2	–0.2	0.6
Elementary and secondary.....	37	1.3	0.2	–0.6	0.6
Higher.....	38	–2.2	5.5	0.5	–0.2
Libraries and other.....	39	–0.3	1.5	4.4	3.3
Income security.....	40	–1.8	–2.5	1.1	1.9

Table 3.15.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Function

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006
Percent change at annual rate:					
Government	1	2.5	1.4	0.7	1.8
Percentage points at annual rates:					
General public service.....	2	–0.05	0.16	–0.23	–0.04
National defense.....	3	1.94	1.38	0.38	0.47
Public order and safety.....	4	–0.05	0.08	0.27	0.38
Economic affairs.....	5	0.12	–0.38	–0.16	0.18
Transportation.....	6	0.18	–0.23	–0.15	0.07
Space.....	7	0.01	0.03	–0.02	–0.02
Other economic affairs.....	8	–0.06	–0.17	0.01	0.13
Housing and community services.....	9	0.06	–0.09	0.06	0.05
Health.....	10	0.33	0.04	0.31	0.30
Recreation and culture.....	11	–0.02	–0.02	–0.01	0.02
Education.....	12	0.19	0.33	–0.07	0.11
Income security.....	13	–0.03	–0.09	0.19	0.34
Federal	14	2.35	1.52	0.55	0.81
General public service.....	15	0.02	0.29	0.01	0.05
National defense.....	16	1.94	1.38	0.38	0.47
Public order and safety.....	17	0.11	0.06	0.03	0.07
Economic affairs.....	18	0.03	–0.07	–0.05	0.07
Transportation.....	19	0.11	–0.09	0.00	0.01
Space.....	20	0.01	0.03	–0.02	–0.02
Other economic affairs.....	21	–0.09	0.00	–0.03	0.08
Housing and community services.....	22	0.02	–0.05	0.08	–0.04
Health.....	23	0.21	–0.10	–0.05	–0.03
Recreation and culture.....	24	0.00	0.00	0.00	–0.01
Education.....	25	0.00	0.00	–0.01	–0.05
Income security.....	26	0.03	–0.01	0.16	0.29
State and local	27	0.12	–0.10	0.20	1.00
General public service.....	28	–0.07	–0.14	–0.24	–0.09
Public order and safety.....	29	–0.16	0.01	0.24	0.31
Economic affairs.....	30	0.10	–0.31	–0.11	0.11
Transportation.....	31	0.06	–0.14	–0.15	0.06
Other economic affairs.....	32	0.03	–0.17	0.04	0.05
Housing and community services.....	33	0.05	–0.04	–0.02	0.09
Health.....	34	0.11	0.14	0.36	0.33
Recreation and culture.....	35	–0.02	–0.02	–0.01	0.03
Education.....	36	0.18	0.33	–0.06	0.16
Elementary and secondary.....	37	0.30	0.05	–0.14	0.14
Higher.....	38	–0.11	0.27	0.03	–0.01
Libraries and other.....	39	0.00	0.02	0.05	0.04
Income security.....	40	–0.06	–0.08	0.03	0.06

Table 3.15.3. Real Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Function, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006
Government	1	110.644	112.210	113.050	115.092
General public service.....	2	106.722	108.560	105.822	105.367
National defense.....	3	121.239	128.282	130.268	132.722
Public order and safety.....	4	107.459	108.190	110.793	114.520
Economic affairs.....	5	107.311	104.660	103.516	104.793
Transportation.....	6	110.081	107.406	105.692	106.450
Space.....	7	98.295	101.772	98.921	96.388
Other economic affairs.....	8	103.655	99.959	100.218	103.203
Housing and community services.....	9	118.508	113.359	116.941	119.490
Health.....	10	113.534	114.571	122.005	129.158
Recreation and culture.....	11	109.138	107.885	107.084	108.538
Education.....	12	105.752	106.973	106.722	107.153
Income security.....	13	115.250	112.584	118.678	129.597
Federal	14	118.712	123.693	125.524	128.255
General public service.....	15	107.881	126.505	127.040	130.532
National defense.....	16	121.239	128.282	130.268	132.722
Public order and safety.....	17	130.932	135.896	138.204	143.492
Economic affairs.....	18	107.379	105.828	104.585	106.287
Transportation.....	19	141.247	132.054	131.969	133.238
Space.....	20	98.295	101.772	98.921	96.388
Other economic affairs.....	21	96.975	96.816	95.631	98.850
Housing and community services.....	22	99.804	30.260	142.057	81.309
Health.....	23	118.946	115.167	113.105	111.827
Recreation and culture.....	24	103.764	102.938	101.436	95.457
Education.....	25	113.113	113.391	111.638	94.218
Income security.....	26	133.644	132.191	168.775	234.679
State and local	27	106.557	106.384	106.721	108.418
General public service.....	28	106.476	104.473	100.994	99.667
Public order and safety.....	29	104.087	104.217	106.860	110.366
Economic affairs.....	30	107.288	104.147	103.044	104.145
Transportation.....	31	106.086	104.254	102.334	103.030
Other economic affairs.....	32	111.838	103.802	105.821	108.530
Housing and community services.....	33	119.282	116.724	115.825	120.948
Health.....	34	105.544	114.560	137.362	157.664
Recreation and culture.....	35	109.993	108.671	107.981	110.587
Education.....	36	105.664	106.896	106.662	107.296
Elementary and secondary.....	37	105.756	105.978	105.321	105.982
Higher.....	38	104.955	110.761	111.363	111.155
Libraries and other.....	39	106.770	108.359	113.180	116.967
Income security.....	40	112.321	109.459	110.636	112.778

NOTE. Government consumption expenditures and gross investment is net of sales to other sectors. Thus, growth in the prices or quantities of sales to other sectors may partially, exactly, or more than offset the growth in the prices or quantities of gross consumption expenditures and gross investment.

Table 3.15.4. Price Indexes for Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Function

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006
Government	1	109.849	114.754	121.435	127.334
General public service.....	2	108.126	112.817	120.056	126.311
National defense.....	3	110.751	115.932	122.034	127.027
Public order and safety.....	4	110.671	115.820	121.773	126.918
Economic affairs.....	5	108.476	113.748	122.355	130.154
Transportation.....	6	108.334	113.780	124.326	134.120
Space.....	7	106.060	109.776	114.072	115.947
Other economic affairs.....	8	109.212	114.414	119.877	124.750
Housing and community services.....	9	108.894	116.495	125.227	130.904
Health.....	10	105.611	110.120	117.680	123.078
Recreation and culture.....	11	109.207	114.952	123.222	130.119
Education.....	12	111.029	115.378	121.457	127.585
Income security.....	13	109.134	113.525	118.891	123.700
Federal	14	110.094	115.322	120.914	125.622
General public service.....	15	110.532	116.681	121.245	125.807
National defense.....	16	110.751	115.932	122.034	127.027
Public order and safety.....	17	108.295	113.306	117.544	121.654
Economic affairs.....	18	108.353	113.469	118.086	121.966
Transportation.....	19	108.871	114.492	119.400	124.110
Space.....	20	106.060	109.776	114.072	115.947
Other economic affairs.....	21	108.919	114.241	118.815	122.923
Housing and community services.....	22	106.752	115.726	123.151	129.115
Health.....	23	109.067	114.288	119.093	123.385
Recreation and culture.....	24	110.448	116.214	121.434	126.781
Education.....	25	107.086	111.845	116.203	120.441
Income security.....	26	110.546	116.531	120.855	124.798
State and local	27	109.712	114.431	121.758	128.370
General public service.....	28	107.578	111.919	119.896	126.640
Public order and safety.....	29	111.066	116.239	122.513	127.851
Economic affairs.....	30	108.524	113.866	124.281	133.857
Transportation.....	31	108.228	113.643	125.116	135.753
Other economic affairs.....	32	109.573	114.647	121.117	126.847
Housing and community services.....	33	108.970	116.586	125.413	131.090
Health.....	34	99.627	102.981	114.225	120.813
Recreation and culture.....	35	109.019	114.762	123.488	130.607
Education.....	36	111.079	115.422	121.524	127.674
Elementary and secondary.....	37	112.217	117.163	123.437	129.811
Higher.....	38	106.577	108.380	113.739	119.087
Libraries and other.....	39	109.406	113.659	119.860	125.416
Income security.....	40	108.905	112.998	118.596	123.664

NOTE. Government consumption expenditures and gross investment is net of sales to other sectors. Thus, growth in the prices or quantities of sales to other sectors may partially, exactly, or more than offset the growth in the prices or quantities of gross consumption expenditures and gross investment.

Table 3.15.5. Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Function

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006		Line	2003	2004	2005	2006
Government	1	2,092.5	2,216.8	2,363.4	2,523.0	Space	58	16.9	18.2	18.3	18.2
General public service	2	189.8	201.5	209.0	218.9	Other economic affairs.....	59	51.5	53.9	55.4	59.2
Executive and legislative.....	3	46.0	55.5	60.4	64.3	General economic and labor affairs.....	60	8.6	9.7	9.9	9.0
Tax collection and financial management.....	4	45.7	46.7	47.5	48.6	Agriculture	61	9.5	9.5	9.2	11.7
Other.....	5	98.1	99.3	101.1	106.1	Energy	62	13.8	14.3	13.2	13.8
National defense	6	497.2	550.7	588.7	624.3	Natural resources	63	17.0	17.3	19.3	20.5
Public order and safety	7	233.3	245.9	264.7	285.2	Postal service	64	2.6	3.1	3.8	4.2
Police.....	8	95.9	103.0	111.8	120.4	Housing and community services	65	1.4	0.5	2.4	1.4
Fire.....	9	30.0	31.2	34.0	36.9	Health	66	65.0	65.9	67.4	69.1
Law courts.....	10	41.9	43.9	46.5	50.1	Recreation and culture	67	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.4
Prisons.....	11	65.5	67.8	72.4	77.8	Education	68	7.3	7.6	7.8	6.8
Economic affairs	12	318.0	325.2	346.0	372.6	Elementary and secondary.....	69	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6
Transportation.....	13	201.1	206.0	221.6	240.7	Higher.....	70	1.4	1.5	1.4	0.4
Highways.....	14	146.7	152.8	167.8	184.2	Other.....	71	4.6	4.6	4.8	4.8
Air.....	15	26.9	26.5	27.4	29.2	Income security	72	12.6	13.1	17.4	25.0
Water.....	16	11.8	11.3	11.7	12.2	Disability.....	73	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
Transit and railroad.....	17	15.7	15.6	14.6	15.0	Retirement ¹	74	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1
Space.....	18	16.9	18.2	18.3	18.2	Welfare and social services.....	75	6.7	6.9	8.0	8.5
Other economic affairs.....	19	100.0	101.0	106.1	113.7	Unemployment.....	76	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
General economic and labor affairs.....	20	27.7	27.7	29.7	31.0	Other.....	77	3.6	3.8	6.9	13.6
Agriculture.....	21	16.0	15.5	15.3	18.1	State and local	78	1,336.0	1,391.2	1,485.0	1,590.5
Energy.....	22	21.6	21.1	20.6	21.1	General public service	79	154.3	157.6	163.2	170.1
Natural resources.....	23	31.8	33.1	36.2	38.8	Executive and legislative.....	80	22.8	24.5	27.7	29.7
Postal service.....	24	2.6	3.1	3.8	4.2	Tax collection and financial management.....	81	33.4	33.8	34.4	34.3
Other.....	25	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	Other ³	82	98.1	99.3	101.1	106.1
Housing and community services	26	43.6	44.6	49.4	52.8	Public order and safety	83	198.1	207.6	224.3	241.8
Health	27	100.0	105.2	119.8	132.6	Police.....	84	74.2	77.8	85.1	91.9
Recreation and culture	28	31.9	33.2	35.3	37.8	Fire.....	85	29.2	30.9	33.8	36.1
Education	29	599.7	630.4	662.0	698.2	Law courts.....	86	34.6	36.6	38.7	41.8
Elementary and secondary.....	30	468.8	490.5	513.6	543.4	Prisons.....	87	60.1	62.3	66.8	71.9
Higher.....	31	103.5	111.1	117.1	121.2	Economic affairs	88	220.0	224.1	242.0	263.4
Libraries and other.....	32	27.4	28.7	31.3	33.6	Transportation.....	89	171.5	177.0	191.3	208.9
Libraries.....	33	8.7	9.1	10.2	10.9	Highways.....	90	145.2	151.1	165.9	182.3
Other.....	34	18.8	19.6	21.2	22.7	Air.....	91	8.6	9.2	9.8	10.6
Income security	35	79.0	80.2	88.6	100.7	Water.....	92	2.5	1.6	1.4	1.4
Disability.....	36	5.0	5.0	5.3	5.9	Transit and railroad.....	93	15.2	15.1	14.2	14.6
Retirement ¹	37	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	Other economic affairs.....	94	48.5	47.1	50.7	54.4
Welfare and social services.....	38	68.3	69.4	74.3	78.8	General economic and labor affairs.....	95	19.1	18.0	19.8	21.9
Unemployment.....	39	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	Agriculture.....	96	6.4	6.0	6.1	6.5
Other.....	40	3.6	3.8	6.9	13.6	Energy.....	97	7.7	6.8	7.4	7.3
Federal	41	756.4	825.6	878.4	932.5	Natural resources.....	98	14.8	15.8	16.9	18.3
General public service	42	35.5	43.9	45.8	48.8	Other.....	99	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
Executive and legislative.....	43	23.2	31.0	32.7	34.6	Housing and community services	100	42.1	44.1	47.1	51.4
Tax collection and financial management.....	44	12.3	12.9	13.1	14.3	Water.....	101	13.1	14.1	15.7	17.2
Other ²	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	Sewerage.....	102	12.7	13.6	14.2	15.7
National defense	46	497.2	550.7	588.7	624.3	Sanitation.....	103	9.3	9.5	10.2	10.8
Public order and safety	47	35.3	38.3	40.4	43.4	Housing and other.....	104	7.0	6.9	7.1	7.7
Police.....	48	21.8	25.2	26.7	28.5	Health	105	35.1	39.3	52.3	63.5
Fire.....	49	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.9	Recreation and culture	106	27.7	28.8	30.8	33.3
Law courts.....	50	7.3	7.4	7.9	8.2	Education	107	592.4	622.7	654.2	691.4
Prisons.....	51	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.8	Elementary and secondary.....	108	467.4	489.0	512.0	541.8
Economic affairs	52	98.0	101.1	104.0	109.2	Higher.....	109	102.1	109.6	115.6	120.8
Transportation.....	53	29.6	29.1	30.3	31.8	Libraries and other.....	110	22.9	24.1	26.6	28.7
Highways.....	54	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.9	Libraries.....	111	8.7	9.1	10.2	10.9
Air.....	55	18.3	17.3	17.6	18.6	Other.....	112	14.2	15.0	16.4	17.8
Water.....	56	9.3	9.6	10.3	10.8	Income security	113	66.4	67.1	71.2	75.7
Transit and railroad.....	57	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	Disability.....	114	4.7	4.6	4.9	5.3
						Welfare and social services.....	115	61.6	62.5	66.3	70.3

1. Consists of consumption expenditures to administer social insurance funds, including old age and survivors insurance (social security) and railroad retirement. Excludes government employee retirement plans.
2. Consists of consumption expenditures to administer Federal revenue sharing grants to state and local

governments beginning with 1972 and ending with 1987.

3. Consists primarily of unallocable state and local government consumption expenditures and gross investment.

Table 3.15.6. Real Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Function, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006		Line	2003	2004	2005	2006
Government	1	1,904.8	1,931.8	1,946.3	1,981.4	Housing and community services.....	22	1.3	0.4	1.9	1.1
General public service.....	2	175.5	178.6	174.1	173.3	Health.....	23	59.6	57.7	56.6	56.0
National defense.....	3	449.0	475.0	482.4	491.5	Recreation and culture.....	24	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.5
Public order and safety.....	4	210.8	212.3	217.4	224.7	Education.....	25	6.8	6.8	6.7	5.7
Economic affairs.....	5	293.1	285.9	282.8	286.2	Income security.....	26	11.4	11.3	14.4	20.0
Transportation.....	6	185.6	181.1	178.2	179.5	State and local	27	1,217.8	1,215.8	1,219.6	1,239.0
Space.....	7	16.0	16.5	16.1	15.7	General public service.....	28	143.5	140.8	136.1	134.3
Other economic affairs.....	8	91.5	88.3	88.5	91.1	Public order and safety.....	29	178.3	178.6	183.1	189.1
Housing and community services.....	9	40.0	38.3	39.5	40.3	Economic affairs.....	30	202.7	196.8	194.7	196.8
Health.....	10	94.7	95.6	101.8	107.7	Transportation.....	31	158.5	155.7	152.9	153.9
Recreation and culture.....	11	29.2	28.9	28.6	29.0	Other economic affairs.....	32	44.2	41.1	41.9	42.9
Education.....	12	540.1	546.3	545.1	547.3	Housing and community services.....	33	38.7	37.8	37.5	39.2
Income security.....	13	72.4	70.7	74.5	81.4	Health.....	34	35.2	38.2	45.8	52.6
Federal	14	687.1	715.9	726.5	742.3	Recreation and culture.....	35	25.4	25.1	24.9	25.5
General public service.....	15	32.1	37.6	37.8	38.8	Education.....	36	533.3	539.5	538.3	541.5
National defense.....	16	449.0	475.0	482.4	491.5	Elementary and secondary.....	37	416.5	417.4	414.8	417.4
Public order and safety.....	17	32.6	33.8	34.4	35.7	Higher.....	38	95.8	101.1	101.6	101.5
Economic affairs.....	18	90.4	89.1	88.1	89.5	Libraries and other.....	39	20.9	21.2	22.2	22.9
Transportation.....	19	27.1	25.4	25.4	25.6	Income security.....	40	60.9	59.4	60.0	61.2
Space.....	20	16.0	16.5	16.1	15.7	Residual.....	41	-0.1	-0.1	-0.5	-0.9
Other economic affairs.....	21	47.3	47.2	46.6	48.2						

NOTE: Government consumption expenditures and gross investment is net of sales to other sectors. Thus, growth in the prices or quantities of sales to other sectors may partially, exactly, or more than offset the growth

in the prices or quantities of gross consumption expenditures and gross investment.

The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 3.16. Government Current Expenditures by Function

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006		Line	2003	2004	2005	2006
Government ¹	1	3,428.1	3,623.2	3,892.2	4,130.3	Air	57	19.7	16.2	16.6	17.5
General public service	2	486.5	506.8	560.2	589.2	Water	58	8.9	9.6	10.0	10.4
Executive and legislative	3	66.1	76.5	90.7	88.2	Transit and railroad	59	1.7	2.0	2.0	1.9
Tax collection and financial management	4	44.6	45.4	46.2	47.1	Space	60	14.6	15.3	15.2	15.0
Interest payments ²	5	300.6	309.3	346.2	372.9	Other economic affairs	61	72.4	71.4	82.6	78.3
Other ³	6	75.3	75.6	77.1	80.9	General economic and labor affairs	62	14.8	16.8	16.4	15.8
National defense	7	436.8	482.9	515.8	544.8	Agriculture	63	27.6	23.7	34.5	28.9
Public order and safety	8	218.8	231.2	249.2	267.9	Energy	64	13.0	13.8	12.8	13.4
Police	9	89.7	96.3	104.7	112.4	Natural resources	65	16.9	17.2	18.9	19.8
Fire	10	27.9	28.9	31.6	34.3	Postal service	66	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
Law courts	11	40.1	42.2	44.7	48.1	Housing and community services	67	42.0	42.9	47.5	46.7
Prisons	12	61.1	63.7	68.2	73.1	Health	68	532.2	575.0	610.3	680.2
Economic affairs	13	226.1	226.0	249.5	256.7	Recreation and culture	69	4.1	4.7	4.8	4.9
Transportation	14	113.6	114.6	124.5	133.1	Education	70	60.7	67.3	70.1	71.3
Highways	15	82.9	86.4	95.5	102.9	Elementary and secondary	71	28.3	33.1	34.5	35.3
Air	16	19.7	16.2	16.6	17.5	Higher	72	18.8	20.1	21.1	20.3
Water	17	8.9	9.6	10.0	10.4	Other	73	13.6	14.0	14.4	15.7
Transit and railroad	18	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.2	Income security	74	739.3	759.9	804.3	842.3
Space	19	13.7	14.8	14.6	14.4	Disability	75	103.4	113.9	122.0	121.5
Other economic affairs	20	98.9	96.7	110.3	109.2	Retirement ⁵	76	404.2	418.1	439.5	474.2
General economic and labor affairs	21	29.5	29.3	31.4	33.2	Welfare and social services	77	122.5	127.5	134.3	136.4
Agriculture	22	32.8	28.5	39.4	34.0	Unemployment	78	56.8	40.5	35.3	34.1
Energy	23	11.4	12.5	11.5	12.1	Other	79	52.5	59.9	73.1	76.1
Natural resources	24	25.2	26.4	28.1	29.3	State and local	80	1,514.5	1,592.8	1,691.7	1,773.0
Postal service	25	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	General public service	81	216.2	218.9	226.0	236.8
Other ⁴	26	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Executive and legislative	82	20.4	21.9	25.0	26.8
Housing and community services	27	35.2	36.5	41.8	40.8	Tax collection and financial management	83	32.8	33.0	33.6	33.6
Health	28	645.6	703.0	758.6	839.1	Interest payments	84	87.7	88.4	90.4	95.4
Recreation and culture	29	24.3	25.7	27.8	29.6	Other ⁷	85	75.3	75.6	77.1	80.9
Education	30	562.0	592.9	621.9	653.6	Public order and safety	86	189.3	198.5	214.6	231.0
Elementary and secondary	31	418.2	438.6	457.6	482.6	Police	87	71.4	74.9	82.0	88.4
Higher	32	98.4	105.3	110.9	113.7	Fire	88	27.1	28.7	31.4	33.5
Libraries and other	33	45.4	49.0	53.3	57.3	Law courts	89	33.3	35.4	37.4	40.5
Libraries	34	7.5	7.9	8.6	9.3	Prisons	90	57.5	59.6	63.8	68.5
Other	35	37.9	41.1	44.7	48.0	Economic affairs	91	120.0	122.9	133.7	144.3
Income security	36	792.8	818.2	867.5	908.8	Transportation	92	82.4	85.9	94.6	101.9
Disability	37	121.5	132.8	141.8	142.7	Highways	93	82.0	85.5	94.2	101.5
Retirement ⁵	38	404.2	418.1	439.5	474.2	Transit and railroad	94	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Welfare and social services	39	166.4	174.4	186.4	190.8	Other economic affairs	95	37.6	36.9	39.1	42.4
Unemployment	40	53.2	37.0	31.9	30.7	General economic and labor affairs	96	19.9	18.6	20.1	22.5
Other	41	47.5	55.9	67.8	70.4	Agriculture	97	6.1	5.7	5.7	6.0
Federal	42	2,252.1	2,379.5	2,561.6	2,715.8	Energy	98	-0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
General public service	43	282.8	291.0	337.2	354.5	Natural resources	99	11.9	12.7	13.2	13.9
Executive and legislative	44	58.1	57.6	68.7	63.5	Other ⁴	100	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tax collection and financial management	45	11.8	12.4	12.6	13.5	Housing and community services ⁸	101	7.6	7.7	8.3	8.8
Interest payments ²	46	212.9	221.0	255.9	277.5	Health	102	299.3	329.2	357.2	361.9
Other ³	47	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Recreation and culture	103	20.5	21.4	23.4	25.1
National defense	48	440.4	486.6	519.7	548.5	Education	104	535.4	564.4	591.9	624.4
Public order and safety	49	32.3	36.7	40.0	42.9	Elementary and secondary	105	416.6	436.8	455.8	480.7
Police	50	20.6	24.9	27.5	29.2	Higher	106	82.2	87.8	92.4	96.1
Fire	51	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.8	Libraries and other	107	36.5	39.8	43.6	47.6
Law courts	52	6.8	6.9	7.3	7.6	Libraries	108	7.5	7.9	8.6	9.3
Prisons	53	4.2	4.8	5.0	5.2	Other	109	29.1	31.9	35.0	38.3
Economic affairs	54	118.1	115.5	127.7	124.5	Income security	110	126.1	129.8	136.6	140.8
Transportation	55	31.2	28.7	29.9	31.2	Disability	111	19.9	20.8	21.8	23.2
Highways	56	0.9	0.8	1.3	1.4	Welfare and social services	112	106.2	109.1	114.8	117.6

1. Equals Federal Government current expenditures less grants-in-aid to state and local governments plus state and local government current expenditures. Federal grants-in-aid to state and local governments by function are shown in table 3.17.

2. Prior to 1960, Federal interest receipts are not available separately but are included in interest payments, which is shown net of Federal interest receipts.

3. Equals unallocable state and local government expenditures, less "wage accruals less disbursements" shown in table 3.1; includes Federal Government revenue sharing grants to state and local governments beginning with 1972 and ending with 1987.

4. Consists of state and local government publicly owned liquor store systems, government-administered

lotteries and parimutuels, and other commercial activities.

5. Consists of social insurance funds, including old age, survivors, and disability insurance (social security), and railroad retirement. Excludes government employee retirement plans.

6. Consists primarily of Federal Government revenue sharing grants to state and local governments beginning with 1972 and ending with 1987, less "wage accruals less disbursements" shown in table 3.2.

7. Equals unallocable state and local government expenditures less "wage accruals less disbursements" shown in table 3.3.

8. Consists of current expenditures for sanitation.

Table 3.17. Selected Government Current and Capital Expenditures by Function

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006		Line	2003	2004	2005	2006
Current expenditures ¹											
Consumption expenditures:											
Government:											
General public service	1	1,736.5	1,844.0	1,965.7	2,089.3	Health.....	68	186.0	201.3	208.9	203.0
National defense	2	160.9	169.8	177.0	185.2	Recreation and culture.....	69	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5
Public order and safety	3	436.8	482.9	515.8	544.8	Education.....	70	34.1	38.8	40.1	42.1
Economic affairs	4	218.6	231.0	249.0	267.7	Income security.....	71	72.6	71.5	73.4	74.2
Housing and community services.....	5	202.5	207.8	220.2	235.0	Disability.....	72	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0
Health.....	6	8.6	7.9	10.0	9.9	Welfare and social services	73	62.4	62.2	62.7	63.1
Recreation and culture.....	7	83.6	88.8	102.5	113.9	Unemployment.....	74	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4
Education.....	8	23.8	25.1	27.2	29.0	Other.....	75	4.9	4.0	5.3	5.7
Income security.....	9	525.4	553.1	579.3	609.1						
	10	76.4	77.5	84.7	94.8	Subsidies:					
Federal:						Government	76	47.9	44.6	58.5	49.7
General public service	11	662.7	723.7	768.5	812.8	Economic affairs	77	21.3	16.0	26.8	18.9
National defense	12	33.1	39.9	42.0	44.5	Transportation	78	4.2	2.3	2.2	2.2
Public order and safety	13	436.8	482.9	515.8	544.8	Other economic affairs.....	79	17.1	13.7	24.6	16.7
Economic affairs	14	29.4	32.7	34.5	36.9	General economic and labor affairs.....	80	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4
Housing and community services.....	15	83.9	86.6	88.1	92.5	Agriculture.....	81	17.2	13.3	24.4	16.3
Health.....	16	1.0	0.3	1.7	1.1	Energy.....	82	-0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Recreation and culture.....	17	58.5	60.1	61.4	63.0	Natural resources	83	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education.....	18	3.3	3.7	3.8	3.9	Housing and community services.....	84	26.6	28.6	31.7	30.8
Income security.....	19	5.5	5.9	6.3	5.5	Federal	85	47.8	44.2	58.2	49.4
	20	11.2	11.7	14.9	20.7	Economic affairs	86	21.2	15.6	26.4	18.5
State and local:						Transportation	87	3.8	2.0	1.9	1.8
General public service	21	1,073.8	1,120.3	1,197.2	1,276.5	Other economic affairs.....	88	17.4	13.7	24.6	16.7
Public order and safety	22	127.8	129.9	135.0	140.6	General economic and labor affairs.....	89	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4
Economic affairs	23	189.2	198.3	214.5	230.8	Agriculture.....	90	17.2	13.3	24.4	16.3
Housing and community services.....	24	118.5	121.2	132.1	142.5	Natural resources	91	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health.....	25	7.6	7.7	8.3	8.8	Housing and community services.....	92	26.6	28.6	31.7	30.8
Recreation and culture.....	26	25.1	28.8	41.1	50.8	State and local	93	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4
Education.....	27	20.5	21.4	23.4	25.1	Economic affairs	94	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4
Income security.....	28	519.9	547.2	573.0	603.6	Transportation	95	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
	29	65.2	65.8	69.8	74.1	Energy.....	96	-0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Government social benefits:											
Government:						Gross investment					
General public service	30	1,319.5	1,399.1	1,486.2	1,588.7	Government	97	356.0	372.8	397.8	433.8
Public order and safety	31	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.6	General public service	98	28.9	31.7	32.0	33.7
Economic affairs	32	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	National defense	99	60.4	67.8	72.9	79.5
Housing and community services.....	33	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.8	Public order and safety	100	14.8	14.9	15.7	17.5
Health.....	34	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Economic affairs	101	115.5	117.4	125.8	137.6
Recreation and culture.....	35	562.0	614.1	656.1	725.0	Housing and community services.....	102	34.9	36.7	39.4	42.9
Education.....	36	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	Health.....	103	16.4	16.4	17.3	18.7
Income security.....	37	36.6	39.8	42.6	44.5	Recreation and culture.....	104	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.8
	38	716.5	740.7	782.8	814.0	Education.....	105	74.3	77.3	82.7	89.2
Federal:						Income security.....	106	2.6	2.7	3.9	5.8
General public service	39	966.5	1,015.3	1,082.4	1,187.9	Federal	107	93.7	101.9	109.9	119.7
Public order and safety	40	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7	General public service	108	2.3	4.0	3.8	4.3
Economic affairs	41	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	National defense	109	60.4	67.8	72.9	79.5
Housing and community services.....	42	1.0	0.9	1.3	1.4	Public order and safety	110	5.9	5.7	5.9	6.6
Health.....	43	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Economic affairs	111	14.0	14.5	15.9	16.7
Recreation and culture.....	44	287.7	313.7	340.1	414.1	Housing and community services.....	112	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.3
Education.....	45	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	Health.....	113	6.4	5.8	6.1	6.1
Income security.....	46	21.1	22.6	23.7	23.7	Recreation and culture.....	114	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6
	47	655.5	676.6	716.0	747.3	Education.....	115	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.4
State and local:						Income security.....	116	1.4	1.4	2.5	4.3
General public service	48	353.0	383.8	403.8	400.8	State and local	117	262.2	270.9	287.8	314.0
Public order and safety	49	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	General public service	118	26.6	27.7	28.2	29.4
Economic affairs	50	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	Public order and safety	119	8.9	9.2	9.8	10.9
Health.....	51	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.4	Economic affairs	120	101.5	102.9	109.9	120.9
Education.....	52	274.3	300.5	316.0	310.9	Housing and community services.....	121	34.5	36.5	38.8	42.6
Income security.....	53	15.5	17.2	18.9	20.8	Health.....	122	10.0	10.6	11.2	12.7
	54	60.9	64.1	66.8	66.6	Recreation and culture.....	123	7.1	7.4	7.4	8.2
Grants-in-aid to state and local governments:						Education.....	124	72.5	75.5	81.2	87.8
Federal ²:						Income security.....	125	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5
General public service	55	338.5	349.1	361.2	358.6	Capital transfers paid					
National defense	56	12.5	3.0	3.1	2.1	Federal ³:	126	62.4	63.1	67.1	70.2
Public order and safety	57	3.7	3.7	4.0	3.7	General public service	127	1.9	0.7	2.3	1.7
Economic affairs	58	2.9	4.0	5.4	5.9	Economic affairs	128	40.9	41.7	44.3	47.3
Transportation	59	12.0	12.3	11.9	12.1	Transportation	129	40.9	41.7	44.3	47.3
Space.....	60	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Highways ⁵	130	30.6	30.5	32.8	34.4
Other economic affairs.....	61	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.6	Air ⁵	131	2.8	3.7	3.8	4.2
General economic and labor affairs.....	62	11.1	11.7	11.4	11.5	Water ⁶	132	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Agriculture	63	5.2	6.1	5.2	5.1	Transit and railroad ⁵	133	7.2	7.5	7.7	8.6
Energy	64	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	Housing and community services ⁵	134	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.8
Natural resources	65	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	Health ³	135	14.8	16.1	15.9	16.4
Housing and community services.....	66	3.7	3.5	4.0	4.3						
	67	14.4	14.1	14.0	14.8						

1. Equals consumption expenditures, government social benefits, interest payments, subsidies, less "wage accruals less disbursements"; for Federal Government, also includes grants-in-aid to State and local governments and other current transfer payments to the rest of the world (net). Government, Federal Government, and state and local government current expenditures are shown separately in tables 3.1, 3.2, and 3.3.

2. Federal grants-in-aid to state and local governments are included in Federal current expenditures; because the grants are transactions between levels of government, they are eliminated in the consolidation of the government sector.

3. No state and local government capital transfers have been identified.

4. Consists of forgiveness of debts owed by foreign governments to the U.S. Government, and the December 1999 transfer to the Republic of Panama of the U.S. Government's assets in the Panama Canal Commission.

5. Consists of Federal Government investment grants to state and local governments.

6. Consists of maritime construction subsidies paid to business by the Federal Government.

7. Consists of Federal Government investment grants to state and local governments and beginning with October 2002, payments to the Uniformed Services Retiree Health Care Fund to amortize the unfunded liability

Table 5.9. Changes in Net Stock of Produced Assets (Fixed Assets and Inventories)

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006
Opening balance					
Produced assets	1	31,296.0	32,991.7	36,351.9	39,699.3
Fixed assets.....	2	29,788.3	31,424.4	34,637.0	37,857.1
Private.....	3	23,522.7	24,916.9	27,422.8	29,936.7
Government.....	4	6,265.6	6,507.5	7,214.2	7,920.3
Private inventories ¹	5	1,507.8	1,567.3	1,715.0	1,842.3
Accumulation of produced assets					
Gross fixed investment	6	2,005.7	2,202.8	2,438.1	2,596.3
Private ²	7	1,649.8	1,830.0	2,040.3	2,162.5
Nonresidential.....	8	1,077.4	1,154.5	1,272.1	1,397.7
Structures.....	9	277.2	298.2	334.6	405.1
Equipment and software.....	10	800.2	856.3	937.5	992.6
Residential.....	11	572.4	675.5	768.2	764.8
Government ³	12	356.0	372.8	397.8	433.8
Structures.....	13	227.4	235.4	252.0	277.2
Equipment and software.....	14	128.6	137.4	145.8	156.5
Less: Stock reconciliation adjustments	15	14.1	13.6	12.8	13.1
Private ⁴	16	13.4	13.4	12.1	12.6
Government ⁵	17	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.5
Less: Consumption of fixed capital, except disaster losses ⁶	18	1,336.5	1,406.7	1,506.6	1,615.2
Private.....	19	1,118.3	1,176.5	1,257.9	1,347.5
Nonresidential.....	20	921.8	959.0	1,019.3	1,090.6
Structures.....	21	203.3	218.4	246.8	278.7
Equipment and software.....	22	718.5	740.6	772.5	811.8
Residential.....	23	196.5	217.5	238.6	256.9
Government.....	24	218.2	230.2	248.8	267.7
Structures.....	25	103.5	111.0	124.2	136.5
Equipment and software.....	26	114.8	119.1	124.6	131.2
Change in private inventories ⁷	27	14.3	58.6	36.9	46.7
Other changes in volume of assets					
Less: Other changes in volume of assets	28	1.2	29.8	110.9	0.0
Private fixed assets ⁸	29	0.0	29.5	99.2	0.0
Government fixed assets ⁹	30	1.2	0.3	11.8	0.0
General government.....	31	1.2	0.3	8.1	0.0
Government enterprises.....	32	0.0	0.0	3.6	0.0
Revaluation					
Nominal holding gains or losses (-)	33	1,027.5	2,548.9	2,502.8	1,778.8
Neutral holding gains or losses (-) ¹⁰	34	718.8	1,228.7	1,399.3	1,036.0
Fixed assets.....	35	684.7	1,169.2	1,333.2	987.8
Private.....	36	543.7	931.0	1,061.4	787.1
Government.....	37	140.9	238.2	271.8	200.6
Private inventories ¹	38	34.2	59.5	66.1	48.3
Real holding gains or losses (-).....	39	308.7	1,320.2	1,103.5	742.8
Fixed assets.....	40	297.6	1,290.6	1,079.2	744.2
Private.....	41	332.5	964.2	781.4	292.1
Government.....	42	-34.9	326.5	297.8	452.0
Private inventories ¹	43	11.1	29.6	24.3	-1.4
Closing balance					
Produced assets ¹¹	44	32,991.7	36,351.9	39,699.3	42,492.8
Fixed assets.....	45	31,424.4	34,637.0	37,857.1	40,556.9
Private.....	46	24,916.9	27,422.8	29,936.7	31,818.5
Government.....	47	6,507.5	7,214.2	7,920.3	8,738.5
Private inventories ¹	48	1,567.3	1,715.0	1,842.3	1,935.8
Addenda:					
Intersectoral auto valuation adjustment ¹²	49	5.0	4.4	2.2	2.2
Brokers' commissions on sale of nonresidential used structures and dealers' margins on used equipment.....	50	12.0	12.9	13.8	14.3
Electric plants put in place less electric plants put in use ¹³	51	-2.9	-3.6	-3.2	-3.4
Private.....	52	-3.6	-3.9	-3.9	-3.9
Government.....	53	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.5
Abandoned electric plants ¹⁴	54	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

1. Estimates of government inventories are not available.

2. Private fixed investment shown in table 5.2.5, line 7.

3. Gross government investment shown in table 5.2.5, line 23.

4. Consists of intersectoral auto valuation adjustment (line 49); brokers' commissions on sale of nonresidential used structures and dealers' margins on used equipment (line 50); and private electric plants put in place less electric plants put in use (line 52).

5. Consists of government electric plants put in place less electric plants put in use (line 53).

6. Equals consumption of fixed capital shown in table 1.7.5, line 5 less the other changes in volume of private fixed assets (line 29) and government enterprises fixed assets (line 32).

7. Change in private inventories shown in table 1.1.5, line 12. Inventory estimates are not adjusted for disaster losses, theft, obsolescence, or infestation.

8. Consists of disaster losses. Structures and equipment destroyed are valued at current cost.

9. Consists of disaster and war losses. Structures and equipment destroyed are valued at current cost.

10. Neutral holding gains are the gains derived from holding an asset if the price of an asset changed in the same proportion as the general price level. The chain-type price index for gross domestic purchases is used as a measure for the general price level.

11. Equals lines 1+6-15-8+27-28+33.

12. Used autos are valued at acquisition prices less depreciation in the estimates of the stocks of private fixed assets and consumer durable goods; net purchases of used autos by business from consumers are valued at wholesale prices in gross fixed investment.

13. This adjustment reflects a timing difference between fixed investment and the stock of produced assets. In investment, the value of structures and equipment for electric plants is recorded on a put-in-place basis; in the stocks, the investment is recorded when the plants are put in use.

14. Consists of the value of abandoned nuclear power plants that were never put in use. The investment in these plants is included in gross fixed investment, but does not enter the opening or closing balances—it is included in the adjustments to gross fixed investment shown in line 15.

Table 7.15. Relation of Net Farm Income in the National Income and Product Accounts to Net Farm Income as Published by the U.S. Department of Agriculture

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006
Net farm income, USDA	1	60.4	85.9	77.1	59.0
Plus: Depreciation and other consumption of farm capital, USDA	2	19.3	20.5	22.3	23.4
Farm housing expenses excluding depreciation	3	4.9	6.5	7.0	7.4
Monetary interest received by farm corporations	4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Valuation adjustment, Commodity Credit Corporation loans	5	0.9	-4.0	-2.1	-1.6
Change in farm materials and supplies inventories	6	-0.3	-0.2	0.3	0.1
Less: Consumption of fixed capital, NIPAs	7	27.7	29.6	31.4	33.1
Gross rental value of farm housing, USDA	8	15.2	17.0	19.0	20.1
Patronage dividends received from cooperatives	9	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Other ¹	10	1.7	1.2	1.1	0.9
Statistical differences ²	11	-0.7	0.4	0.6	-0.5
Equals: Farm proprietors' income and corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	12	41.6	60.8	52.5	34.7
Proprietors' income	13	29.2	37.3	30.8	19.4
Corporate profits	14	12.4	23.4	21.7	15.4

1. Consists largely of salaries paid to certain farm operators.

2. Statistical differences result from updates to the USDA farm income

estimates that have not yet been incorporated into the NIPAs.
USDA U.S. Department of Agriculture