

## 2. Personal Income and Outlays

**Table 2.1. Personal Income and Its Disposition**  
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																			
		2006	2007	2008	2009	2006		2007				2008				2009				2010	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
<b>Personal income</b> .....	1	11,268.1	11,912.3	12,391.1	12,174.9	11,504.8	11,714.3	11,839.0	11,954.4	12,141.4	12,300.4	12,460.9	12,447.0	12,356.3	12,093.2	12,203.4	12,164.0	12,239.0	12,361.8	12,485.7	
Compensation of employees, received .....	2	7,475.7	7,862.2	8,065.8	7,806.7	7,625.3	7,781.4	7,814.4	7,868.5	7,984.3	8,082.2	8,077.3	8,082.9	8,020.7	7,777.7	7,819.0	7,798.7	7,831.4	7,871.2	7,934.5	
Wage and salary disbursements .....	3	6,068.9	6,421.7	6,559.0	6,274.1	6,202.6	6,353.1	6,382.8	6,427.6	6,523.4	6,595.9	6,575.1	6,567.9	6,497.3	6,260.0	6,287.7	6,263.9	6,284.9	6,303.7	6,356.1	
Private industries .....	4	5,033.7	5,332.7	5,415.1	5,100.5	5,150.4	5,276.8	5,300.1	5,335.0	5,418.9	5,468.9	5,436.9	5,417.0	5,337.5	5,092.5	5,111.4	5,088.3	5,110.0	5,118.2	5,161.6	
Government .....	5	1,035.2	1,089.0	1,144.0	1,173.6	1,052.3	1,076.4	1,082.7	1,092.6	1,104.5	1,127.0	1,138.2	1,150.9	1,159.7	1,167.6	1,176.2	1,175.6	1,174.9	1,185.5	1,194.6	
Supplements to wages and salaries .....	6	1,406.9	1,440.4	1,506.8	1,532.6	1,422.6	1,428.3	1,431.6	1,441.0	1,460.9	1,486.2	1,502.2	1,515.1	1,523.5	1,517.7	1,531.4	1,534.8	1,546.5	1,567.5	1,578.4	
Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds .....	7	960.1	980.5	1,036.6	1,072.0	970.4	970.2	974.2	982.0	995.6	1,015.3	1,031.9	1,043.9	1,055.5	1,060.2	1,069.9	1,074.0	1,084.0	1,095.8	1,102.8	
Employer contributions for government social insurance .....	8	446.7	459.9	470.1	460.6	452.2	458.0	457.4	459.0	465.2	471.0	470.4	471.2	468.0	457.4	461.5	460.8	462.5	471.7	475.6	
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments .....	9	1,133.0	1,090.4	1,102.0	1,011.9	1,140.6	1,103.0	1,090.0	1,079.3	1,089.1	1,107.3	1,116.1	1,111.5	1,073.0	1,018.7	1,000.5	1,006.4	1,022.1	1,030.7	1,049.5	
Farm .....	10	29.3	37.8	50.8	30.5	32.2	36.2	34.1	35.0	45.9	60.7	52.7	50.5	39.5	29.6	28.0	28.0	36.2	36.8	36.6	
Nonfarm .....	11	1,103.6	1,052.6	1,051.2	981.5	1,108.4	1,066.8	1,056.0	1,044.3	1,043.3	1,046.6	1,063.4	1,061.1	1,033.5	989.0	972.5	978.4	985.9	994.0	1,012.9	
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment .....	12	146.5	143.7	222.0	274.0	131.2	122.4	139.8	146.8	165.9	182.4	206.0	237.1	262.6	264.7	269.4	279.1	282.8	292.7	300.9	
Personal income receipts on assets .....	13	1,829.7	2,057.0	2,109.3	1,919.7	1,909.0	1,959.2	2,050.4	2,098.7	2,119.8	2,123.6	2,114.7	2,129.8	2,069.1	1,972.7	1,925.9	1,891.1	1,889.2	1,911.1	1,915.2	
Personal interest income .....	14	1,127.5	1,265.1	1,314.7	1,222.3	1,157.2	1,205.4	1,248.5	1,291.6	1,315.0	1,313.7	1,315.3	1,334.0	1,295.9	1,240.5	1,229.5	1,213.3	1,205.8	1,208.7	1,206.0	
Personal dividend income .....	15	702.2	791.9	794.6	697.4	751.9	753.8	801.8	807.1	804.8	809.9	799.4	795.7	773.2	732.2	696.4	677.8	683.4	702.4	709.3	
Personal current transfer receipts .....	16	1,605.0	1,718.5	1,879.2	2,132.8	1,632.4	1,701.6	1,698.6	1,719.8	1,753.8	1,793.2	1,934.4	1,875.2	1,914.2	2,023.7	2,160.2	2,159.3	2,188.2	2,245.5	2,282.9	
Government social benefits to persons .....	17	1,583.6	1,687.9	1,842.6	2,096.8	1,609.1	1,674.9	1,669.0	1,687.8	1,719.9	1,757.5	1,897.7	1,838.0	1,877.1	1,987.2	2,124.1	2,123.4	2,152.5	2,208.9	2,245.9	
Old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance benefits .....	18	943.3	1,003.2	1,068.3	1,164.5	963.4	989.1	998.5	1,007.1	1,018.1	1,044.7	1,060.8	1,076.9	1,090.9	1,138.6	1,158.2	1,172.6	1,188.8	1,191.3	1,208.1	
Government unemployment insurance benefits .....	19	29.9	32.3	50.7	128.6	30.3	31.3	30.6	32.8	34.7	35.6	37.6	58.1	71.5	98.2	127.7	145.0	143.4	146.1	136.8	
Veterans benefits .....	20	39.3	42.1	45.6	52.3	39.7	41.0	42.1	42.3	43.0	44.7	45.1	46.0	46.5	50.2	51.0	52.8	55.1	57.8	60.4	
Family assistance <sup>1</sup> .....	21	18.2	18.3	19.3	20.1	18.3	18.2	18.2	18.4	18.5	18.8	19.1	19.4	19.7	19.9	20.1	20.2	20.1	19.9	19.4	
Other .....	22	552.9	592.0	658.7	731.3	557.4	595.3	579.6	587.3	605.7	613.6	735.1	637.6	648.6	680.3	767.0	732.9	745.0	793.8	821.2	
Other current transfer receipts, from business (net) .....	23	21.4	30.5	36.7	36.0	23.3	26.7	29.6	32.0	33.9	35.7	36.7	37.2	37.1	36.5	36.1	35.8	35.8	36.6	37.0	
Less: Contributions for government social insurance, domestic .....	24	921.8	959.5	987.2	970.3	933.8	953.4	954.2	958.7	971.6	988.3	987.7	989.5	983.4	964.2	971.6	970.6	974.8	989.4	997.3	
<b>Less: Personal current taxes</b> .....	25	1,352.4	1,488.7	1,438.2	1,140.0	1,393.5	1,458.7	1,480.4	1,497.5	1,518.0	1,535.8	1,331.6	1,442.4	1,443.0	1,213.4	1,112.5	1,117.0	1,117.2	1,136.8	1,138.1	
<b>Equals: Disposable personal income</b> .....	26	9,915.7	10,423.6	10,952.9	11,034.9	10,111.2	10,255.5	10,358.6	10,456.9	10,623.4	10,764.6	11,129.2	11,004.7	10,913.3	10,879.8	11,090.9	11,047.0	11,121.7	11,225.0	11,347.6	
<b>Less: Personal outlays</b> .....	27	9,680.7	10,208.9	10,505.0	10,379.6	9,856.4	10,014.9	10,153.8	10,267.2	10,399.7	10,475.2	10,591.6	10,608.0	10,345.3	10,291.6	10,297.4	10,423.6	10,505.7	10,603.9	10,640.5	
Personal consumption expenditures .....	28	9,322.7	9,806.3	10,104.5	10,001.3	9,484.1	9,632.8	9,753.2	9,850.8	9,988.4	10,065.7	10,183.0	10,202.0	9,967.2	9,913.0	9,920.1	10,040.7	10,131.5	10,230.8	10,273.6	
Personal interest payments <sup>2</sup> .....	29	230.1	260.9	246.2	216.8	239.2	244.4	260.6	273.4	265.2	259.2	252.6	248.0	225.0	220.1	218.4	220.9	207.8	203.8	195.9	
Personal current transfer payments .....	30	128.0	141.7	154.3	161.4	133.2	137.7	140.0	143.0	146.1	150.3	155.9	158.0	153.1	158.5	158.9	161.9	166.4	169.2	171.1	
To government .....	31	76.4	82.4	89.7	95.0	78.4	80.1	81.4	83.0	84.9	87.1	89.0	90.7	92.0	93.1	94.3	95.6	97.0	98.5	100.1	
To the rest of the world (net) .....	32	51.6	59.3	64.6	66.5	54.8	57.6	58.6	60.0	61.2	63.2	66.9	67.3	61.1	65.4	64.6	66.3	69.5	70.7	71.0	
<b>Equals: Personal saving</b> .....	33	235.0	214.7	447.9	655.3	254.8	240.6	204.8	189.7	223.7	289.3	537.7	396.7	568.0	588.2	793.5	623.4	616.0	621.1	707.1	
<b>Personal saving as a percentage of disposable personal income</b> .....	34	2.4	2.1	4.1	5.9	2.5	2.3	2.0	1.8	2.1	2.7	4.8	3.6	5.2	5.4	7.2	5.6	5.5	5.5	6.2	
<b>Addenda:</b>																					
<b>Personal income excluding current transfer receipts, billions of chained (2005) dollars</b> <sup>3</sup> .....	35	9,404.8	9,656.5	9,638.5	9,191.1	9,557.5	9,599.3	9,638.5	9,672.7	9,715.5	9,733.1	9,640.7	9,578.6	9,602.9	9,298.7	9,230.2	9,128.7	9,109.7	9,122.1	9,198.9	
<b>Disposable personal income:</b>																					
Total, billions of chained (2005) dollars <sup>3</sup> .....	36	9,650.7	9,874.2	10,042.9	10,099.8	9,788.8	9,832.1	9,845.9	9,882.8	9,936.1	9,971.4	10,192.8	9,970.8	10,036.3	10,046.9	10,193.0	10,079.7	10,080.4	10,121.8	10,231.1	
Per capita:																					
Current dollars .....	37	33,157	34,512	35,931	35,888	33,680	34,081	34,344	34,579	35,042	35,432	36,556	36,060	35,677	35,497	36,115	35,888	36,049	36,313	36,638	
Chained (2005) dollars .....	38	32,271	32,693	32,946	32,847	32,606	32,674	32,644	32,681	32,775	32,821	33,480	32,672	32,810	32,780	33,191	32,746	32,673	32,744	33,033	
Population (midperiod, thousands) .....	39	299,052	302,025	304,831	307,483	300,213	300,913	301,617	302,406	303,166	303,810	304,445	305,177	305,890	306,496	307,101	307,815	308,521	309,120	309,723	
Percent change from preceding period:																					
<b>Disposable personal income, current dollars</b> .....	40	6.9	5.1	5.1	0.7	5.3	5.8	4.1	3.9	6.5	5.4	14.3	-4.4	-1.2	8.0	-1.6	2.7	3.8	4.4		
<b>Disposable personal income, chained (2005) dollars</b> .....	41	4.0	2.3	1.7	0.6	5.3	1.8	0.6	1.5	2.2	1.4	9.2	-8.4	2.7	0.4	5.9	-4.4	0.0	1.7	4.4	

1. Consists of aid to families with dependent children and, beginning with 1996, assistance programs operating under the Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act of 1996.

2. Consists of nonmortgage interest paid by households.

3. The current-dollar measure is deflated by the implicit price deflator for personal consumption expenditures.

**Table 2.2B. Wage and Salary Disbursements by Industry**  
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2006	2007	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
						2006	2007				2008				2009				2010	
							IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
<b>Wage and salary disbursements</b> .....	1	6,068.9	6,421.7	6,559.0	6,274.1	6,202.6	6,353.1	6,382.8	6,427.6	6,523.4	6,595.9	6,575.1	6,567.9	6,497.3	6,260.0	6,287.7	6,263.9	6,284.9	6,303.7	6,356.1
<b>Private industries</b> .....	2	5,033.7	5,332.7	5,415.1	5,100.5	5,150.4	5,276.8	5,300.1	5,335.0	5,418.9	5,468.9	5,436.9	5,417.0	5,337.5	5,092.5	5,111.4	5,088.3	5,110.0	5,118.2	5,161.6
Goods-producing industries.....	3	1,176.0	1,213.4	1,207.6	1,064.0	1,192.5	1,206.7	1,211.0	1,210.2	1,225.8	1,225.8	1,222.5	1,206.2	1,176.0	1,100.2	1,063.0	1,046.7	1,046.1	1,036.1	1,044.4
Manufacturing.....	4	738.7	752.2	741.2	661.5	746.5	753.2	751.6	748.3	755.8	751.6	750.7	743.0	719.6	678.6	659.1	649.8	658.3	655.8	662.1
Services-producing industries.....	5	3,857.8	4,119.3	4,207.4	4,036.6	3,957.9	4,070.1	4,089.2	4,124.7	4,193.1	4,243.1	4,214.4	4,210.7	4,161.6	3,992.3	4,048.5	4,041.6	4,064.0	4,082.1	4,117.2
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	6	996.0	1,045.2	1,050.9	990.5	1,014.3	1,032.7	1,046.6	1,043.7	1,057.6	1,061.0	1,055.5	1,052.0	1,035.0	997.0	989.9	986.9	988.2	990.1	999.3
Other services-producing industries <sup>1</sup> .....	7	2,861.8	3,074.1	3,156.6	3,046.1	2,943.6	3,037.3	3,042.5	3,081.0	3,135.5	3,182.0	3,158.9	3,158.8	3,126.6	2,995.3	3,058.5	3,054.7	3,075.7	3,092.0	3,117.9
<b>Government</b> .....	8	1,035.2	1,089.0	1,144.0	1,173.6	1,052.3	1,076.4	1,082.7	1,092.6	1,104.5	1,127.0	1,138.2	1,150.9	1,159.7	1,167.6	1,176.2	1,175.6	1,174.9	1,185.5	1,194.6

1. Other services-producing industries consists of information; finance and insurance; real estate and rental and leasing; professional, scientific, and technical services; management of companies and enterprises, administrative and support and waste management and remediation services; educational services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment, and recreation; accommodation and food services; and other services.  
NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

**Table 2.3.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product**  
[Percent]

	Line	2006	2007	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
						2006	2007				2008				2009				2010	
							IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
<b>Personal consumption expenditures (PCE)</b> .....	1	2.9	2.4	-0.3	-1.2	4.1	2.4	1.5	1.7	1.4	-0.8	0.1	-3.5	-3.3	-0.5	-1.6	2.0	0.9	1.9	1.6
<b>Goods</b> .....	2	3.3	2.8	-2.5	-2.0	5.9	2.3	1.4	2.4	1.1	-5.8	0.3	-7.7	-10.8	1.8	-1.5	7.2	1.7	5.7	3.4
Durable goods.....	3	4.1	4.2	-5.2	-3.7	5.6	4.6	4.6	3.8	2.4	-10.8	-2.9	-12.0	-22.3	4.8	-3.1	20.1	-1.1	8.8	7.5
Motor vehicles and parts.....	4	-3.2	1.8	-13.8	-6.9	-0.7	1.9	5.9	-2.9	-2.4	-17.6	-20.1	-22.5	-32.6	12.5	-4.4	42.7	-21.3	-2.6	9.6
Furnishings and durable household equipment.....	5	5.3	1.3	-3.6	-6.4	1.8	5.3	-3.3	1.9	1.1	-8.8	5.1	-10.6	-16.9	-8.3	-6.6	7.0	9.4	13.9	9.6
Recreational goods and vehicles.....	6	13.1	11.1	3.3	1.4	19.8	9.0	8.8	14.4	10.2	-5.4	12.5	-3.9	-16.4	8.6	-2.2	17.1	15.8	12.9	7.9
Other durable goods.....	7	3.7	1.1	-3.7	-2.3	0.8	1.0	7.2	3.3	0.8	-8.2	-2.4	-6.0	-20.3	6.0	4.6	4.9	-0.8	18.8	-1.4
Nondurable goods.....	8	2.8	2.0	-1.1	-1.2	6.1	1.1	-0.2	1.7	0.5	-3.0	2.0	-5.5	-4.9	0.4	-0.7	1.7	3.1	4.2	1.6
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption.....	9	3.2	1.6	-0.8	-0.9	6.5	-0.2	-2.2	1.7	3.7	-1.4	-0.3	-4.8	-9.0	0.0	3.6	4.0	5.1	3.7	-2.6
Clothing and footwear.....	10	5.1	3.7	-0.6	-4.4	7.2	5.0	1.4	3.4	-0.8	-2.2	10.3	-11.1	-11.9	-3.1	-4.4	0.5	5.8	12.0	6.5
Gasoline and other energy goods.....	11	-2.1	-0.8	-4.7	1.2	-0.2	-2.0	-2.6	-0.3	-4.4	-7.4	-4.3	-12.4	11.3	6.9	-0.7	-1.9	-2.3	0.7	0.8
Other nondurable goods.....	12	3.7	3.0	0.2	-1.1	8.3	2.0	2.1	2.0	0.4	-2.8	4.2	0.5	-5.3	-0.3	-3.5	1.4	2.4	3.3	4.2
<b>Services</b> .....	13	2.7	2.2	0.9	-0.8	3.1	2.4	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.9	0.0	-1.3	0.6	-1.6	-1.7	-0.5	0.5	0.1	0.8
Household consumption expenditures (for services).....	14	2.4	2.1	0.6	-0.7	3.2	2.7	1.9	0.8	0.9	1.7	-0.1	-1.8	0.1	-0.7	-1.0	-0.8	0.2	0.0	0.6
Housing and utilities.....	15	2.1	0.6	0.8	1.1	-1.2	0.8	-0.2	0.9	-0.6	2.5	0.3	-1.6	4.7	0.1	0.4	1.8	1.7	-0.5	-0.7
Health care.....	16	1.8	2.4	2.8	2.2	3.6	4.6	1.6	1.4	2.8	5.7	2.7	-0.2	2.1	3.6	3.4	-0.1	1.8	-0.3	0.7
Transportation services.....	17	-0.3	1.1	-5.2	-8.1	4.3	2.3	-0.1	-1.8	-2.7	-5.1	-6.9	-8.2	-13.7	-10.5	-4.8	-3.1	-1.0	3.5	5.0
Recreation services.....	18	3.3	4.1	-0.3	-2.4	8.7	1.9	4.0	4.3	0.0	-0.3	-1.2	-4.5	-3.5	0.5	-2.9	-4.4	-1.0	-0.1	-4.5
Food services and accommodations.....	19	3.1	1.8	-0.7	-3.6	4.3	-0.2	3.7	2.9	3.9	-5.3	1.4	-3.5	-6.9	-4.4	-3.7	-1.4	0.6	6.9	2.7
Financial services and insurance.....	20	3.2	4.2	0.6	-3.6	7.3	3.8	5.3	2.2	2.3	0.3	-1.4	0.3	-4.5	-5.1	-4.0	-3.6	-3.7	-2.8	3.0
Other services.....	21	3.4	2.5	-0.3	-1.2	4.5	4.6	2.3	-3.5	-0.7	2.9	-2.6	-2.2	3.4	-0.1	-5.1	-2.2	-1.2	-1.2	0.6
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) <sup>1</sup> .....	22	10.0	4.2	9.0	-4.2	0.7	-4.4	-5.5	16.1	17.1	7.5	2.1	10.6	11.7	-21.2	-16.8	9.3	8.6	1.2	3.9
Gross output of nonprofit institutions <sup>2</sup> .....	23	3.0	2.4	2.6	0.6	2.7	4.1	0.0	1.0	3.9	4.3	1.5	1.1	4.5	-1.6	-0.8	-0.3	1.6	-0.9	1.4
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions <sup>3</sup> .....	24	0.8	1.8	0.5	2.3	3.5	7.3	2.0	-3.7	-0.4	3.2	1.3	-2.2	1.9	6.5	5.2	-3.2	-0.5	-1.6	0.6
<b>Addenda:</b>																				
PCE excluding food and energy <sup>4</sup> .....	25	3.2	2.6	0.0	-1.4	4.6	2.6	2.1	1.7	1.8	-0.7	0.5	-2.4	-4.1	-0.6	-2.1	1.7	0.4	2.0	2.4
Energy goods and services <sup>5</sup> .....	26	-2.5	0.1	-3.8	1.1	-6.0	2.7	-1.5	1.6	-6.9	-1.8	-5.4	-15.6	18.2	0.5	-1.9	3.8	3.4	-2.6	-3.6
Market-based PCE <sup>6</sup> .....	27	2.6	2.3	-0.5	-1.0	3.9	2.8	1.4	1.8	1.2	-1.2	0.4	-4.1	-4.3	0.3	-0.6	2.4	1.2	2.2	1.8
Market-based PCE excluding food and energy <sup>6</sup> .....	28	3.0	2.6	-0.2	-1.1	4.4	3.1	2.0	1.8	1.6	-1.2	1.0	-2.9	-5.5	0.4	-0.9	2.2	0.7	2.5	2.7

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.  
2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).  
3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.  
4. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.  
5. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas services.  
6. Market-based PCE is a supplemental measure that is based on household expenditures for which there are observable price measures. It excludes most imputed transactions (for example, financial services furnished without payment) and the final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households.

Table 2.3.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product

	Line	2006	2007	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																			
						2006					2007					2008				2009				2010	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II					
<b>Percent change at annual rate:</b>																									
<b>Personal consumption expenditures (PCE) .....</b>	1	2.9	2.4	-0.3	-1.2	4.1	2.4	1.5	1.7	1.4	-0.8	0.1	-3.5	-3.3	-0.5	-1.6	2.0	0.9	1.9	1.6					
<b>Percentage points at annual rates:</b>																									
<b>Goods .....</b>	2	1.13	0.95	-0.85	-0.65	2.02	0.80	0.49	0.82	0.38	-2.03	0.11	-2.66	-3.70	0.57	-0.47	2.28	0.57	1.82	1.12					
Durable goods .....	3	0.50	0.50	-0.60	-0.39	0.67	0.55	0.54	0.44	0.28	-1.32	-0.33	-1.36	-2.58	0.49	-0.31	1.90	-0.11	0.88	0.76					
Motor vehicles and parts .....	4	-0.15	0.08	-0.55	-0.24	-0.02	0.08	0.24	-0.12	-0.10	-0.76	-0.82	-0.85	-1.22	0.36	-0.14	1.16	-0.79	-0.08	0.30					
Furnishings and durable household equipment .....	5	0.16	0.04	-0.10	-0.17	0.05	0.15	-0.10	0.05	0.03	-0.25	0.13	-0.29	-0.47	-0.22	-0.17	0.17	0.22	0.32	0.23					
Recreational goods and vehicles .....	6	0.43	0.37	0.11	0.05	0.63	0.30	0.29	0.46	0.33	-0.19	0.39	-0.13	-0.57	0.27	-0.07	0.50	0.47	0.39	0.25					
Other durable goods .....	7	0.05	0.02	-0.05	-0.03	0.01	0.02	0.10	0.05	0.01	-0.12	-0.03	-0.09	-0.31	0.08	0.06	0.07	-0.01	0.25	-0.02					
Nondurable goods .....	8	0.63	0.45	-0.25	-0.26	1.35	0.25	-0.05	0.38	0.11	-0.71	0.44	-1.30	-1.13	0.08	-0.16	0.37	0.68	0.94	0.36					
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption .....	9	0.24	0.12	-0.06	-0.07	0.48	-0.01	-0.17	0.13	0.27	-0.11	-0.02	-0.37	-0.72	0.00	0.28	0.30	0.38	0.29	-0.21					
Clothing and footwear .....	10	0.18	0.13	-0.02	-0.14	0.25	0.17	0.05	0.12	-0.03	-0.07	0.33	-0.38	-0.41	-0.10	-0.14	0.02	0.18	0.37	0.21					
Gasoline and other energy goods .....	11	-0.08	-0.03	-0.19	0.04	-0.01	-0.07	-0.10	-0.01	-0.18	-0.31	-0.19	-0.58	0.42	0.20	-0.01	-0.06	-0.07	0.02	0.03					
Other nondurable goods .....	12	0.29	0.23	0.02	-0.09	0.62	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.03	-0.21	0.32	0.04	-0.42	-0.03	-0.28	0.11	0.19	0.26	0.33					
<b>Services .....</b>	13	1.76	1.43	0.59	-0.55	2.04	1.55	1.05	0.89	1.01	1.25	-0.02	-0.85	0.40	-1.10	-1.14	-0.30	0.36	0.05	0.51					
Household consumption expenditures (for services) .....	14	1.52	1.32	0.36	-0.43	2.01	1.67	1.19	0.51	0.59	1.06	-0.07	-1.13	0.09	-0.44	-0.67	-0.53	0.15	0.02	0.42					
Housing and utilities .....	15	0.39	0.11	0.14	0.20	-0.22	0.15	-0.04	0.17	-0.10	0.44	0.05	-0.29	0.85	0.02	0.09	0.34	0.31	-0.09	-0.13					
Health care .....	16	0.27	0.35	0.42	0.33	0.53	0.67	0.23	0.20	0.41	0.83	0.41	-0.04	0.32	0.56	0.54	-0.02	0.29	-0.06	0.11					
Transportation services .....	17	-0.01	0.03	-0.16	-0.25	0.14	0.07	0.00	-0.06	-0.08	-0.16	-0.22	-0.26	-0.44	-0.33	-0.14	-0.09	-0.03	0.10	0.14					
Recreation services .....	18	0.12	0.15	-0.01	-0.09	0.32	0.07	0.15	0.16	0.00	-0.01	-0.05	-0.17	-0.13	0.02	-0.11	-0.17	-0.04	0.00	-0.17					
Food services and accommodations .....	19	0.19	0.11	-0.04	-0.22	0.26	-0.01	0.22	0.18	0.23	-0.32	0.09	-0.21	-0.43	-0.28	-0.23	-0.09	0.03	0.40	0.16					
Financial services and insurance .....	20	0.26	0.34	0.05	-0.30	0.59	0.31	0.43	0.18	0.19	0.03	-0.12	0.03	-0.38	-0.43	-0.33	-0.30	-0.30	-0.22	0.24					
Other services .....	21	0.30	0.23	-0.02	-0.11	0.41	0.40	0.21	-0.32	-0.06	0.26	-0.24	-0.20	0.31	0.00	-0.48	-0.21	-0.11	-0.11	0.05					
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) <sup>1</sup> .....	22	0.24	0.11	0.23	-0.11	0.02	-0.11	-0.14	0.38	0.42	0.19	0.06	0.28	0.31	-0.66	-0.48	0.23	0.21	0.03	0.10					
Gross output of nonprofit institutions <sup>2</sup> .....	23	0.30	0.24	0.26	0.06	0.27	0.41	0.01	0.10	0.39	0.43	0.15	0.12	0.46	-0.17	-0.08	-0.03	0.17	-0.09	0.15					
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions <sup>3</sup> .....	24	0.06	0.13	0.03	0.17	0.25	0.53	0.15	-0.28	-0.03	0.24	0.09	-0.16	0.14	0.49	0.40	-0.26	-0.04	-0.12	0.05					
<b>Addenda:</b>																									
PCE excluding food and energy <sup>4</sup> .....	25	2.79	2.25	0.03	-1.19	3.93	2.21	1.79	1.49	1.55	-0.56	0.47	-2.01	-3.59	-0.55	-1.80	1.48	0.36	1.73	2.04					
Energy goods and services <sup>5</sup> .....	26	-0.15	0.01	-0.23	0.06	-0.35	0.15	-0.08	0.10	-0.43	-0.11	-0.36	-1.12	1.01	0.02	-0.10	0.19	0.18	-0.15	-0.20					
Market-based PCE <sup>6</sup> .....	27	2.31	2.05	-0.42	-0.85	3.41	2.42	1.25	1.54	1.06	-1.07	0.37	-3.57	-3.83	0.28	-0.49	2.10	1.06	1.96	1.56					
Market-based PCE excluding food and energy <sup>6</sup> .....	28	2.22	1.92	-0.13	-0.84	3.28	2.28	1.50	1.32	1.22	-0.85	0.75	-2.08	-4.12	0.26	-0.68	1.61	0.49	1.83	1.97					

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.

2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).

3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.

4. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.

5. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas services.

6. Market-based PCE is a supplemental measure that is based on household expenditures for which there are observable price measures. It excludes most imputed transactions (for example, financial services furnished without payment) and the final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households.

**Table 2.3.3. Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product, Quantity Indexes**  
[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	Seasonally adjusted																		
		2006	2007	2008	2009	2007					2008				2009				2010	
						2006	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
<b>Personal consumption expenditures (PCE) .....</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>102.886</b>	<b>105.335</b>	<b>105.057</b>	<b>103.797</b>	<b>104.112</b>	<b>104.719</b>	<b>105.119</b>	<b>105.568</b>	<b>105.933</b>	<b>105.727</b>	<b>105.752</b>	<b>104.813</b>	<b>103.938</b>	<b>103.800</b>	<b>103.379</b>	<b>103.885</b>	<b>104.126</b>	<b>104.608</b>	<b>105.032</b>
<b>Goods .....</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>103.251</b>	<b>106.105</b>	<b>103.462</b>	<b>101.416</b>	<b>104.835</b>	<b>105.437</b>	<b>105.808</b>	<b>106.440</b>	<b>106.737</b>	<b>105.163</b>	<b>105.245</b>	<b>103.171</b>	<b>100.271</b>	<b>100.709</b>	<b>100.328</b>	<b>102.092</b>	<b>102.533</b>	<b>103.952</b>	<b>104.830</b>
Durable goods .....	3	104.064	108.418	102.798	99.011	105.647	106.844	108.049	109.061	109.717	106.617	105.835	102.503	96.239	97.385	96.629	101.159	100.870	103.025	104.899
Motor vehicles and parts .....	4	96.823	98.589	85.000	79.093	97.569	98.038	99.457	98.728	98.131	93.501	88.395	82.945	75.158	77.398	76.537	83.655	78.782	78.271	80.078
Furnishings and durable household equipment .....	5	105.326	106.659	102.827	96.222	105.640	107.002	106.113	106.609	106.912	104.478	105.774	102.859	98.197	96.094	94.466	96.075	98.254	101.506	103.851
Recreational goods and vehicles .....	6	113.145	125.670	129.771	131.643	118.280	120.843	123.422	127.638	130.777	128.981	132.832	131.511	125.760	128.376	127.655	132.793	137.749	141.981	144.711
Other durable goods .....	7	103.712	104.899	101.041	98.669	102.801	103.065	104.867	105.726	105.938	103.692	103.071	101.501	95.902	97.301	98.404	99.590	99.380	103.753	103.401
Non-durable goods .....	8	102.805	104.872	103.698	102.487	104.383	104.663	104.601	105.046	105.178	104.372	104.887	103.414	102.118	102.215	102.025	102.460	103.247	104.321	104.736
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption .....	9	103.192	104.880	103.997	103.023	104.892	104.851	104.278	104.716	105.673	105.300	105.224	103.942	101.523	101.529	102.428	103.426	104.710	105.672	104.975
Clothing and footwear .....	10	105.050	108.959	108.304	103.570	106.971	108.274	108.660	109.565	109.337	108.732	111.435	108.210	104.840	104.013	102.855	102.980	104.432	107.436	109.135
Gasoline and other energy goods .....	11	97.885	97.075	92.523	93.660	98.373	97.882	97.227	97.146	96.407	94.211	93.171	90.130	92.580	94.138	93.980	93.527	92.996	93.155	93.338
Other non-durable goods .....	12	103.714	106.806	107.058	105.867	105.568	106.102	106.656	107.175	107.291	106.531	107.639	107.766	106.297	106.224	105.292	105.657	106.294	107.148	108.254
<b>Services .....</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>102.692</b>	<b>104.929</b>	<b>105.870</b>	<b>105.006</b>	<b>103.731</b>	<b>104.340</b>	<b>104.756</b>	<b>105.110</b>	<b>105.512</b>	<b>106.014</b>	<b>106.007</b>	<b>105.655</b>	<b>105.803</b>	<b>105.370</b>	<b>104.919</b>	<b>104.797</b>	<b>104.936</b>	<b>104.952</b>	<b>105.151</b>
Household consumption expenditures (for services) .....	14	102.412	104.559	105.155	104.448	103.345	104.026	104.516	104.726	104.970	105.410	105.379	104.901	104.929	104.746	104.474	104.257	104.315	104.320	104.485
Housing and utilities .....	15	102.140	102.749	103.524	104.682	102.509	102.713	102.651	102.890	102.742	103.379	103.457	103.033	104.226	104.251	104.367	104.835	105.275	105.147	104.966
Health care .....	16	101.828	104.227	107.148	109.457	102.412	103.570	103.973	104.326	105.038	106.501	107.223	107.156	107.712	108.669	109.583	109.547	110.028	109.932	110.113
Transportation services .....	17	99.680	100.739	95.511	87.758	100.570	101.146	101.131	100.677	100.001	98.702	96.962	94.903	91.477	88.980	87.892	87.192	86.966	87.710	88.784
Recreation services .....	18	103.264	107.484	107.116	104.597	105.647	106.141	107.174	108.305	108.317	108.226	107.887	106.654	105.697	105.830	105.065	103.883	103.610	103.584	102.402
Food services and accommodations .....	19	103.102	104.930	104.234	100.461	103.632	103.585	104.535	105.294	106.305	104.881	105.256	104.330	102.471	101.319	100.368	100.009	100.150	101.838	102.521
Financial services and insurance .....	20	103.202	107.545	108.183	104.265	105.073	106.067	107.442	108.025	108.646	108.740	108.351	108.444	107.197	105.795	104.715	103.758	102.793	102.074	102.838
Other services .....	21	103.416	106.042	105.750	104.526	104.922	106.098	106.714	105.766	105.589	106.346	105.649	105.058	105.946	105.924	104.555	103.974	103.650	103.334	103.484
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) <sup>1</sup> .....	22	109.960	114.597	124.877	119.597	113.778	112.512	110.942	115.149	119.786	121.963	122.584	125.723	129.239	121.783	116.293	118.919	121.393	121.755	122.923
Gross output of nonprofit institutions <sup>2</sup> .....	23	103.016	105.480	108.252	108.852	104.023	105.084	105.095	105.361	106.379	107.513	107.903	108.203	109.388	108.938	108.733	108.648	109.087	108.846	109.225
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions <sup>3</sup> .....	24	100.789	102.568	103.033	105.361	100.902	102.695	103.201	102.239	102.137	102.950	103.271	102.710	103.199	104.825	106.152	105.300	105.166	104.756	104.916
<b>Addenda:</b>																				
PCE excluding food and energy <sup>4</sup> .....	25	103.224	105.905	105.946	104.493	104.492	105.156	105.697	106.149	106.619	106.440	106.582	105.940	104.824	104.654	104.112	104.548	104.657	105.176	105.792
Energy goods and services <sup>5</sup> .....	26	97.480	97.616	93.954	94.956	97.493	98.143	97.770	98.151	96.400	95.957	94.624	90.687	94.550	94.658	94.204	95.079	95.882	95.243	94.363
Market-based PCE <sup>6</sup> .....	27	102.632	105.041	104.532	103.517	103.738	104.452	104.824	105.284	105.603	105.279	105.391	104.304	103.153	103.240	103.094	103.711	104.024	104.604	105.067
Market-based PCE excluding food and energy <sup>6</sup> .....	28	102.981	105.653	105.472	104.278	104.114	104.913	105.444	105.911	106.343	106.027	106.294	105.525	104.040	104.133	103.898	104.456	104.627	105.268	105.965

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.

2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).

3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.

4. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.

5. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas services.

6. Market-based PCE is a supplemental measure that is based on household expenditures for which there are observable price measures. It excludes most imputed transactions (for example, financial services furnished without payment) and the final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households.

Table 2.3.4. Price Indexes for Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	Seasonally adjusted																							
		2006	2007	2008	2009	2006					2007					2008				2009				2010	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II					
<b>Personal consumption expenditures (PCE) .....</b>	1	102.746	105.564	109.061	109.258	103.298	104.311	105.212	105.813	106.919	107.954	109.185	110.367	108.736	108.290	108.810	109.598	110.333	110.901	110.916					
<b>Goods .....</b>	2	101.508	102.946	106.262	103.634	100.822	101.626	102.798	102.997	104.362	105.670	106.929	108.807	103.643	102.039	102.974	104.403	105.120	105.784	104.814					
Durable goods .....	3	98.488	96.736	95.340	93.782	97.789	97.339	96.995	96.474	96.138	95.981	95.503	95.345	94.532	94.028	94.046	93.450	93.603	93.121	92.753					
Motor vehicles and parts .....	4	100.126	99.664	98.575	98.676	99.598	99.369	99.476	99.738	100.073	99.668	99.072	98.659	96.901	96.614	97.796	98.961	101.333	102.384	103.036					
Furnishings and durable household equipment .....	5	99.483	98.660	98.041	97.709	99.358	99.150	99.202	98.489	97.977	98.154	97.716	98.213	98.080	98.515	98.837	97.357	96.127	95.304	94.310					
Recreational goods and vehicles .....	6	94.230	88.244	84.233	79.513	91.879	90.240	89.022	87.415	86.298	85.538	84.508	83.857	83.029	81.580	80.365	78.653	77.455	76.282	75.323					
Other durable goods .....	7	101.938	105.877	109.745	111.234	103.797	105.416	105.335	105.988	106.770	108.177	109.711	110.415	110.677	110.613	110.888	110.981	112.456	111.179	111.570					
Non-durable goods .....	8	103.215	106.487	112.484	109.262	102.539	104.064	106.107	106.718	109.061	111.196	113.427	116.433	108.882	106.676	108.097	110.624	111.651	112.949	111.641					
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption .....	9	101.709	105.728	112.089	113.538	102.482	103.842	105.299	106.347	107.425	108.887	111.096	113.558	114.817	114.594	113.643	112.967	112.950	113.466	113.916					
Clothing and footwear .....	10	99.573	98.574	97.754	98.588	99.553	99.558	98.560	97.829	98.350	98.034	97.265	98.294	97.423	98.053	98.322	99.207	98.770	98.452	97.439					
Gasoline and other energy goods .....	11	112.926	123.883	145.870	106.387	105.653	111.477	123.149	124.710	136.197	146.008	156.325	169.826	111.322	92.211	97.643	114.356	121.338	128.166	118.791					
Other non-durable goods .....	12	102.161	103.537	106.032	110.691	102.533	103.098	103.156	103.581	104.312	105.215	105.752	106.238	106.922	108.291	110.902	111.605	111.966	112.594	112.604					
<b>Services .....</b>	13	103.411	106.973	110.566	112.233	104.630	105.754	106.510	107.330	108.298	109.191	110.412	111.234	111.428	111.579	111.894	112.355	113.102	113.620	114.158					
Household consumption expenditures (for services) .....	14	103.463	107.112	110.832	112.718	104.731	105.847	106.637	107.460	108.503	109.411	110.657	111.498	111.765	112.013	112.379	112.850	113.631	114.205	114.756					
Housing and utilities .....	15	104.282	107.958	111.871	113.240	105.719	106.863	107.630	108.191	109.148	110.131	111.570	112.807	112.977	113.340	113.199	113.144	113.277	113.389	113.400					
Health care .....	16	103.039	106.842	109.730	112.693	104.209	105.734	106.348	107.099	108.187	108.745	109.394	110.120	110.661	111.497	112.267	113.041	113.966	114.582	115.312					
Transportation services .....	17	104.215	106.631	112.406	115.633	104.697	105.462	105.913	106.949	108.199	109.736	111.890	113.469	114.528	115.223	114.919	115.659	116.730	117.501	118.105					
Recreation services .....	18	103.370	106.237	109.542	110.815	104.346	105.105	106.044	106.313	107.488	108.430	109.269	110.399	110.069	110.288	110.233	111.318	111.420	111.325	111.897					
Food services and accommodations .....	19	103.350	107.394	111.644	114.375	104.557	105.657	106.831	108.154	108.933	109.961	110.915	112.392	113.308	113.846	114.282	114.436	114.935	115.001	115.794					
Financial services and insurance .....	20	102.303	106.850	110.015	109.533	103.927	105.275	106.001	107.328	108.795	109.477	110.904	110.051	109.626	108.290	108.980	109.436	111.427	113.396	114.079					
Other services .....	21	103.422	106.436	110.819	113.329	104.632	105.094	106.075	106.896	107.679	108.924	110.693	111.731	111.927	112.069	112.787	113.667	114.795	115.541	116.574					
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) <sup>1</sup> .....	22	102.104	103.606	104.298	101.105	102.152	103.463	103.416	104.146	103.397	103.946	104.608	105.004	103.634	101.654	100.788	101.003	100.977	100.254	100.497					
Gross output of nonprofit institutions <sup>2</sup> .....	23	103.617	106.832	109.594	111.137	104.693	105.790	106.395	107.162	107.979	108.646	109.462	110.147	110.120	110.247	110.641	111.438	112.221	112.553	113.303					
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions <sup>3</sup> .....	24	104.129	107.955	111.494	114.836	105.568	106.588	107.423	108.204	109.603	110.317	111.190	111.982	112.487	113.428	114.277	115.280	116.359	117.088	118.028					
<b>Addenda:</b>																									
PCE excluding food and energy <sup>4</sup> .....	25	102.292	104.696	107.151	108.774	103.154	103.905	104.344	104.901	105.633	106.301	106.998	107.569	107.735	107.973	108.583	108.990	109.551	109.887	110.201					
Energy goods and services <sup>5</sup> .....	26	111.413	119.358	136.449	110.250	106.587	111.346	119.096	119.765	127.225	133.941	142.998	153.125	115.734	103.394	104.612	114.091	118.904	123.495	117.696					
Market-based PCE <sup>6</sup> .....	27	102.762	105.405	109.016	109.372	103.202	104.152	105.093	105.605	106.769	107.854	109.036	110.438	108.736	108.431	108.951	109.752	110.356	110.824	110.763					
Market-based PCE excluding food and energy <sup>6</sup> .....	28	102.234	104.365	106.778	108.826	103.018	103.652	104.060	104.505	105.243	105.907	106.455	107.180	107.568	108.086	108.708	109.066	109.445	109.626	109.901					

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.

2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).

3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.

4. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.

5. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.

6. Market-based PCE is a supplemental measure that is based on household expenditures for which there are observable price measures. It excludes most imputed transactions (for example, financial services furnished without payment) and the final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households.

**Table 2.3.5. Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product**  
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																							
		2006	2007	2008	2009	2006					2007					2008				2009				2010	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II					
<b>Personal consumption expenditures (PCE) .....</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>9,322.7</b>	<b>9,806.3</b>	<b>10,104.5</b>	<b>10,001.3</b>	<b>9,484.1</b>	<b>9,632.8</b>	<b>9,753.2</b>	<b>9,850.8</b>	<b>9,988.4</b>	<b>10,065.7</b>	<b>10,183.0</b>	<b>10,202.0</b>	<b>9,967.2</b>	<b>9,913.0</b>	<b>9,920.1</b>	<b>10,040.7</b>	<b>10,131.5</b>	<b>10,230.8</b>	<b>10,273.6</b>					
<b>Goods .....</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3,221.7</b>	<b>3,357.7</b>	<b>3,379.5</b>	<b>3,230.7</b>	<b>3,249.1</b>	<b>3,293.8</b>	<b>3,343.4</b>	<b>3,369.8</b>	<b>3,423.8</b>	<b>3,415.4</b>	<b>3,458.7</b>	<b>3,450.0</b>	<b>3,194.0</b>	<b>3,158.4</b>	<b>3,175.4</b>	<b>3,276.1</b>	<b>3,312.9</b>	<b>3,380.0</b>	<b>3,377.3</b>					
Durable goods .....	3	1,133.0	1,159.4	1,083.5	1,026.5	1,142.2	1,149.8	1,158.7	1,163.2	1,166.0	1,131.1	1,117.1	1,080.2	1,005.6	1,012.2	1,004.7	1,045.2	1,043.9	1,060.7	1,075.8					
Motor vehicles and parts ...	4	397.1	402.5	343.2	319.7	398.1	399.1	405.3	403.4	402.2	381.5	358.4	334.9	298.1	306.2	306.5	339.1	327.0	328.3	338.0					
Furnishings and durable household equipment .....	5	276.5	277.7	266.0	248.1	277.0	280.0	277.8	277.1	275.9	270.6	272.8	266.6	254.2	249.8	246.4	246.9	249.3	255.3	258.5					
Recreational goods and vehicles .....	6	323.4	336.4	331.6	317.5	329.9	331.0	333.5	338.6	342.5	334.7	340.5	334.5	316.8	317.8	311.4	317.1	323.9	328.8	330.9					
Other durable goods .....	7	136.0	142.8	142.6	141.1	137.2	139.7	142.0	144.1	145.5	144.3	145.5	144.2	136.5	138.4	140.3	142.1	143.7	148.3	148.3					
Nondurable goods .....	8	2,088.7	2,198.2	2,296.0	2,204.2	2,106.9	2,143.9	2,184.7	2,206.6	2,257.8	2,284.3	2,341.6	2,369.9	2,188.4	2,146.2	2,170.7	2,231.0	2,269.0	2,319.3	2,301.5					
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	9	698.0	737.4	775.2	777.9	714.8	724.0	730.2	740.6	755.0	762.6	777.6	785.2	775.4	773.8	774.2	777.0	786.5	797.4	795.2					
Clothing and footwear .....	10	330.1	338.9	334.1	322.2	336.0	340.1	337.9	338.2	339.3	336.4	342.0	335.6	322.3	321.8	319.1	322.4	325.5	333.8	335.6					
Gasoline and other energy goods .....	11	336.9	366.6	411.4	303.7	316.7	332.6	365.1	369.5	399.1	419.7	444.4	467.0	314.4	264.8	279.9	326.2	344.1	364.1	338.1					
Other nondurable goods .....	12	723.7	755.3	775.4	800.4	739.3	747.2	751.5	758.3	764.4	765.6	777.5	782.0	776.3	785.7	797.6	805.5	812.9	824.1	832.6					
<b>Services .....</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>6,100.9</b>	<b>6,448.6</b>	<b>6,725.0</b>	<b>6,770.6</b>	<b>6,235.0</b>	<b>6,339.0</b>	<b>6,409.8</b>	<b>6,481.1</b>	<b>6,564.6</b>	<b>6,650.3</b>	<b>6,724.3</b>	<b>6,751.9</b>	<b>6,773.3</b>	<b>6,754.6</b>	<b>6,744.7</b>	<b>6,764.6</b>	<b>6,818.6</b>	<b>6,850.9</b>	<b>6,896.3</b>					
Household consumption expenditures (for services)	14	5,860.6	6,194.5	6,446.1	6,511.8	5,986.2	6,089.8	6,164.2	6,224.3	6,299.5	6,378.9	6,449.8	6,469.3	6,486.5	6,489.6	6,493.8	6,507.5	6,556.2	6,589.6	6,631.9					
Housing and utilities .....	15	1,686.0	1,755.8	1,833.1	1,876.3	1,715.3	1,737.3	1,748.8	1,762.0	1,775.0	1,802.1	1,827.0	1,839.7	1,863.8	1,870.2	1,870.0	1,877.5	1,887.6	1,887.1	1,884.1					
Health care .....	16	1,380.7	1,465.4	1,547.2	1,623.2	1,404.4	1,441.0	1,455.0	1,470.3	1,495.3	1,524.0	1,543.5	1,552.8	1,568.5	1,594.4	1,618.9	1,629.5	1,650.1	1,657.5	1,670.9					
Transportation services .....	17	297.0	307.1	306.9	290.1	301.0	305.0	306.2	307.9	309.4	309.8	310.3	308.0	299.6	293.2	288.8	288.3	290.2	294.6	299.8					
Recreation services .....	18	348.8	373.2	383.4	378.8	360.2	364.5	371.4	376.3	380.5	383.5	385.3	384.8	380.2	381.4	378.5	377.9	377.3	376.8	374.5					
Food services and accommodations .....	19	559.7	592.0	611.3	603.6	569.2	574.9	586.6	598.1	608.3	605.9	613.3	616.1	610.0	606.0	602.6	601.2	604.7	615.2	623.6					
Financial services and insurance .....	20	752.4	818.9	848.1	813.8	778.1	795.6	811.5	826.1	842.3	848.3	856.3	850.5	837.5	816.5	813.3	809.3	816.3	824.9	836.1					
Other services .....	21	836.0	882.2	916.0	925.9	858.0	871.5	884.8	883.7	888.7	905.4	914.1	917.5	926.9	927.9	921.8	923.8	930.1	933.3	943.0					
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) <sup>1</sup> .....	22	240.4	254.2	278.8	258.9	248.8	249.2	245.6	256.7	265.1	271.4	274.5	282.6	286.7	265.0	250.9	257.1	262.4	261.3	264.4					
Gross output of nonprofit institutions <sup>2</sup> .....	23	933.6	985.6	1,037.6	1,058.1	952.5	972.3	977.9	987.5	1,004.6	1,021.6	1,033.0	1,042.4	1,053.5	1,050.4	1,052.2	1,059.0	1,070.7	1,071.5	1,082.4					
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions <sup>3</sup> .....	24	693.3	731.4	758.8	799.2	703.6	723.1	732.3	730.8	739.5	750.2	758.5	759.7	766.8	785.4	801.3	801.9	808.3	810.2	818.0					
<b>Addenda:</b>																									
PCE excluding food and energy <sup>4</sup> .....	25	8,086.9	8,491.9	8,694.4	8,705.0	8,254.8	8,367.8	8,446.4	8,527.9	8,625.6	8,665.8	8,734.3	8,728.2	8,649.5	8,654.4	8,658.1	8,726.9	8,780.9	8,851.5	8,928.8					
Energy goods and services <sup>5</sup> .....	26	537.8	577.0	634.8	518.4	514.5	541.1	576.6	582.3	607.8	637.3	671.1	688.6	542.4	484.8	487.9	536.8	564.1	582.0	549.5					
Market-based PCE <sup>6</sup> .....	27	8,158.7	8,565.0	8,815.6	8,758.5	8,281.8	8,415.4	8,521.7	8,600.8	8,722.2	8,784.0	8,889.8	8,911.3	8,677.1	8,659.9	8,688.9	8,805.1	8,880.2	8,967.6	9,002.4					
Market-based PCE excluding food and energy <sup>6</sup> .....	28	6,923.4	7,251.0	7,405.9	7,462.7	7,052.9	7,150.7	7,215.3	7,278.3	7,359.8	7,384.5	7,441.5	7,438.0	7,359.8	7,401.7	7,427.3	7,491.7	7,530.0	7,588.6	7,658.0					

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.
2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).
3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.
4. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.
5. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.
6. Market-based PCE is a supplemental measure that is based on household expenditures for which there are observable price measures. It excludes most imputed transactions (for example, financial services furnished without payment) and the final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households.

**Table 2.3.6. Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product, Chained Dollars**  
 [Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2006	2007	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																			
						2006					2007					2008				2009				2010	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II					
<b>Personal consumption expenditures (PCE) .....</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>9,073.5</b>	<b>9,289.5</b>	<b>9,265.0</b>	<b>9,153.9</b>	<b>9,181.6</b>	<b>9,235.2</b>	<b>9,270.5</b>	<b>9,310.0</b>	<b>9,342.3</b>	<b>9,324.1</b>	<b>9,326.2</b>	<b>9,243.5</b>	<b>9,166.3</b>	<b>9,154.1</b>	<b>9,117.0</b>	<b>9,161.6</b>	<b>9,182.9</b>	<b>9,225.4</b>	<b>9,262.7</b>					
<b>Goods .....</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3,173.9</b>	<b>3,261.6</b>	<b>3,180.3</b>	<b>3,117.4</b>	<b>3,222.5</b>	<b>3,241.1</b>	<b>3,252.4</b>	<b>3,271.9</b>	<b>3,281.0</b>	<b>3,232.6</b>	<b>3,235.2</b>	<b>3,171.4</b>	<b>3,082.3</b>	<b>3,095.7</b>	<b>3,084.0</b>	<b>3,138.2</b>	<b>3,151.8</b>	<b>3,195.4</b>	<b>3,222.4</b>					
Durable goods .....	3	1,150.4	1,198.6	1,136.4	1,094.6	1,167.9	1,181.2	1,194.5	1,205.7	1,212.9	1,178.6	1,170.0	1,133.2	1,063.9	1,076.6	1,068.2	1,118.3	1,115.1	1,138.9	1,159.6					
Motor vehicles and parts .....	4	396.6	403.9	348.2	324.0	399.7	401.6	407.4	404.4	402.0	383.0	362.1	339.8	307.9	317.1	313.5	342.7	322.7	320.6	328.0					
Furnishings and durable household equipment .....	5	277.9	281.5	271.4	253.9	278.8	282.4	280.0	281.3	282.1	275.7	279.1	271.4	259.1	253.6	249.3	253.5	259.3	267.9	274.1					
Recreational goods and vehicles .....	6	343.2	381.2	393.7	399.3	358.8	366.6	374.4	387.2	396.7	391.3	403.0	398.9	381.5	389.4	387.2	402.8	417.9	430.7	439.0					
Other durable goods .....	7	133.4	134.9	129.9	126.9	132.2	132.5	134.9	136.0	136.2	133.3	132.6	130.5	123.3	125.1	126.5	128.1	127.8	133.4	133.0					
Non-durable goods .....	8	2,023.6	2,064.3	2,041.2	2,017.4	2,054.7	2,060.2	2,059.0	2,067.7	2,070.3	2,054.5	2,064.6	2,035.6	2,010.1	2,012.0	2,008.3	2,016.9	2,032.3	2,053.5	2,061.7					
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption .....	9	686.2	697.5	691.6	685.1	697.5	697.3	693.5	696.4	702.7	700.3	699.8	691.2	675.1	675.2	681.2	687.8	696.3	702.7	698.1					
Clothing and footwear .....	10	331.5	343.8	341.7	326.8	337.5	341.7	342.9	345.7	345.0	343.1	351.6	341.4	330.8	328.2	324.6	324.9	329.5	339.0	344.4					
Gasoline and other energy goods .....	11	298.4	295.9	282.0	285.5	299.9	298.4	296.4	296.1	292.8	287.2	284.0	274.7	282.2	287.0	286.5	285.1	283.5	284.0	284.5					
Other nondurable goods .....	12	708.4	729.5	731.3	723.1	721.1	724.7	728.5	732.1	732.8	727.7	735.2	736.1	726.1	725.6	719.2	721.7	726.0	731.9	739.4					
<b>Services .....</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>5,899.7</b>	<b>6,028.3</b>	<b>6,082.3</b>	<b>6,032.7</b>	<b>5,959.4</b>	<b>5,994.4</b>	<b>6,018.3</b>	<b>6,038.7</b>	<b>6,061.7</b>	<b>6,090.6</b>	<b>6,090.2</b>	<b>6,070.0</b>	<b>6,078.5</b>	<b>6,053.6</b>	<b>6,027.7</b>	<b>6,020.7</b>	<b>6,028.7</b>	<b>6,029.6</b>	<b>6,041.0</b>					
Household consumption expenditures (for services) .....	14	5,664.4	5,783.2	5,816.1	5,777.0	5,716.0	5,753.7	5,780.8	5,792.4	5,805.9	5,830.2	5,828.5	5,802.1	5,803.6	5,793.5	5,778.4	5,766.5	5,769.7	5,769.9	5,779.1					
Housing and utilities .....	15	1,616.7	1,626.4	1,638.6	1,656.9	1,622.5	1,625.8	1,624.8	1,628.6	1,626.2	1,636.3	1,637.6	1,630.9	1,649.7	1,650.1	1,652.0	1,659.4	1,666.3	1,664.3	1,661.4					
Health care .....	16	1,340.0	1,371.6	1,410.0	1,440.4	1,347.7	1,362.9	1,368.2	1,372.9	1,382.3	1,401.5	1,411.0	1,410.1	1,417.4	1,430.0	1,442.1	1,441.6	1,447.9	1,446.7	1,449.0					
Transportation services .....	17	285.0	288.0	273.1	250.9	287.5	289.2	289.1	287.8	285.9	282.2	277.2	271.3	261.5	254.4	251.3	249.3	248.6	250.8	253.8					
Recreation services .....	18	337.5	351.2	350.0	341.8	345.2	346.9	350.2	353.9	354.0	353.7	352.6	348.5	345.4	348.8	343.3	339.5	338.6	338.5	334.6					
Food services and accommodations .....	19	541.6	551.2	547.6	527.7	544.4	544.1	549.1	553.1	558.4	551.0	552.9	548.1	538.3	532.2	527.2	525.4	526.1	535.0	538.6					
Financial services and insurance .....	20	735.4	766.4	770.9	743.0	748.8	755.9	765.7	769.8	774.2	774.9	772.1	772.8	763.9	753.9	746.2	739.4	732.5	727.4	732.8					
Other services .....	21	808.3	828.8	826.5	817.0	820.1	829.3	834.1	826.7	825.3	831.2	825.8	821.1	828.1	827.9	817.2	812.7	810.1	807.7	808.8					
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) <sup>1</sup> .....	22	235.4	245.3	267.3	256.0	243.6	240.9	237.5	246.5	256.4	261.1	262.4	269.1	276.7	260.7	249.0	254.6	259.9	260.6	263.1					
Gross output of nonprofit institutions <sup>2</sup> .....	23	901.0	922.6	946.8	952.1	909.8	919.1	919.2	921.5	930.4	940.3	943.8	946.4	956.7	952.8	951.0	950.3	954.1	952.0	955.3					
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions <sup>3</sup> .....	24	665.8	677.5	680.6	696.0	666.5	678.4	681.7	675.3	674.7	680.0	682.2	678.5	681.7	692.4	701.2	695.6	694.7	692.0	693.0					
Residual .....	25	-1.8	-7.4	-7.7	-4.5	-3.4	-4.8	-6.2	-8.2	-10.0	-8.6	-12.0	-11.2	1.0	-1.8	-0.1	-7.0	-9.6	-15.2	-19.1					
<b>Addenda:</b>																									
PCE excluding food and energy <sup>4</sup> .....	26	7,905.7	8,111.1	8,114.2	8,002.9	8,002.8	8,053.7	8,095.1	8,129.8	8,165.7	8,152.0	8,162.9	8,113.7	8,028.2	8,015.2	7,973.7	8,007.1	8,015.4	8,055.2	8,102.4					
Energy goods and services <sup>5</sup> .....	27	482.7	483.4	465.3	470.2	482.8	486.0	484.1	486.0	477.4	475.2	468.6	449.1	468.2	468.7	466.5	470.8	474.8	471.6	467.3					
Market-based PCE <sup>6</sup> .....	28	7,939.5	8,125.9	8,086.5	8,008.0	8,025.1	8,080.3	8,109.1	8,144.7	8,169.4	8,144.3	8,152.9	8,068.9	7,979.9	7,986.5	7,975.3	8,023.0	8,047.2	8,092.0	8,127.9					
Market-based PCE excluding food and energy <sup>6</sup> .....	29	6,772.1	6,947.8	6,935.9	6,857.4	6,846.6	6,899.1	6,934.1	6,964.7	6,993.1	6,972.4	6,990.0	6,939.4	6,841.7	6,847.8	6,832.4	6,869.0	6,880.3	6,922.5	6,968.3					

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.

2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).

3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.

4. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.

5. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.

6. Market-based PCE is a supplemental measure that is based on household expenditures for which there are observable price measures. It excludes most imputed transactions (for example, financial services furnished without payment) and the final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households.

NOTE: Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 2.3.7. Percent Change from Preceding Period in Prices for Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product

	Line	2006	2007	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
						2006	2007				2008				2009				2010	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
<b>Personal consumption expenditures (PCE) .....</b>	1	2.7	2.7	3.3	0.2	-0.1	4.0	3.5	2.3	4.2	3.9	4.6	4.4	-5.8	-1.6	1.9	2.9	2.7	2.1	0.1
<b>Goods .....</b>	2	1.5	1.4	3.2	-2.5	-5.8	3.2	4.7	0.8	5.4	5.1	4.9	7.2	-17.7	-6.0	3.7	5.7	2.8	2.6	-3.6
Durable goods .....	3	-1.5	-1.8	-1.4	-1.6	-2.0	-1.8	-1.4	-2.1	-1.4	-0.7	-2.0	-0.7	-3.4	-2.1	0.1	-2.5	0.7	-2.0	-1.6
Motor vehicles and parts .....	4	0.1	-0.5	-1.1	0.1	-1.7	-0.9	0.4	1.1	1.4	-1.6	-2.4	-1.7	-6.9	-1.2	5.0	4.9	9.9	4.2	2.6
Furnishings and durable household equipment .....	5	-0.5	-0.8	-0.6	-0.3	-0.3	-0.8	0.2	-2.8	-2.8	1.5	-1.8	2.1	-0.5	1.8	1.3	-5.9	-5.0	-3.4	-4.1
Recreational goods and vehicles .....	6	-5.8	-6.4	-4.5	-5.6	-6.8	-6.9	-5.3	-7.0	-5.0	-3.5	-4.7	-3.0	-3.9	-6.8	-5.8	-8.3	-6.0	-5.9	-4.9
Other durable goods .....	7	1.9	3.9	3.7	1.4	5.9	6.4	-0.3	2.5	3.0	5.4	5.8	2.6	1.0	-0.2	1.0	0.3	5.4	-4.5	1.4
Non-durable goods .....	8	3.2	3.2	5.6	-2.9	-7.7	6.1	8.1	2.3	9.1	8.1	8.3	11.0	-23.5	-7.9	5.4	9.7	3.8	4.7	-4.6
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption .....	9	1.7	4.0	6.0	1.3	2.2	5.4	5.7	4.0	4.1	5.6	8.4	9.2	4.5	-0.8	-3.3	-2.4	-0.1	1.8	1.6
Clothing and footwear .....	10	-0.4	-1.0	-0.8	0.9	-0.6	0.0	-3.9	-2.9	2.1	-1.3	-3.1	4.3	-3.5	2.6	1.1	3.6	-1.8	-1.3	-4.1
Gasoline and other energy goods .....	11	12.9	9.7	17.7	-27.1	-42.1	23.9	48.9	5.2	42.3	32.1	31.4	39.3	-81.5	-52.9	25.7	88.1	26.8	24.5	-26.2
Other nondurable goods .....	12	2.2	1.3	2.4	4.4	0.3	2.2	0.2	1.7	2.9	3.5	2.1	1.9	2.6	5.2	10.0	2.6	1.3	2.3	0.0
<b>Services .....</b>	13	3.4	3.4	3.4	1.5	3.1	4.4	2.9	3.1	3.7	3.3	4.5	3.0	0.7	0.5	1.1	1.7	2.7	1.8	1.9
Household consumption expenditures (for services) .....	14	3.5	3.5	3.5	1.7	3.2	4.3	3.0	3.1	3.9	3.4	4.6	3.1	1.0	0.9	1.3	1.7	2.8	2.0	1.9
Housing and utilities .....	15	4.3	3.5	3.6	1.2	3.5	4.4	2.9	2.1	3.6	3.7	5.3	4.5	0.6	1.3	-0.5	-0.2	0.5	0.4	0.0
Health care .....	16	3.0	3.7	2.7	2.7	2.5	6.0	2.3	2.9	4.1	2.1	2.4	2.7	2.0	3.1	2.8	2.8	3.3	2.2	2.6
Transportation services .....	17	4.2	2.3	5.4	2.9	0.1	3.0	1.7	4.0	4.8	5.8	8.1	5.8	3.8	2.4	-1.1	2.6	3.8	2.7	2.1
Recreation services .....	18	3.4	2.8	3.1	1.2	1.5	2.9	3.6	1.0	4.5	3.6	3.1	4.2	-1.2	0.8	-0.2	4.0	0.4	-0.3	2.1
Food services and accommodations .....	19	3.4	3.9	4.0	2.4	3.1	4.3	4.5	5.0	2.9	3.8	3.5	5.4	3.3	1.9	1.5	0.5	1.8	0.2	2.8
Financial services and insurance .....	20	2.3	4.4	3.0	-0.4	6.2	5.3	2.8	5.1	5.6	2.5	5.3	-3.0	-1.5	-4.8	2.6	1.7	7.5	7.3	2.4
Other services .....	21	3.4	2.9	4.1	2.3	2.8	1.8	3.8	3.1	3.0	4.7	6.7	3.8	0.7	0.5	2.6	3.2	4.0	2.6	3.6
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) <sup>1</sup> .....	22	2.1	1.5	0.7	-3.1	0.4	5.2	-0.2	2.9	-2.8	2.1	2.6	1.5	-5.1	-7.4	-3.4	0.9	-0.1	-2.8	1.0
Gross output of nonprofit institutions <sup>2</sup> .....	23	3.6	3.1	2.6	1.4	2.4	4.3	2.3	2.9	3.1	2.5	3.0	2.5	-0.1	0.5	1.4	2.9	2.8	1.2	2.7
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions <sup>3</sup> .....	24	4.1	3.7	3.3	3.0	3.1	3.9	3.2	2.9	5.3	2.6	3.2	2.9	1.8	3.4	3.0	3.6	3.8	2.5	3.3
<b>Addenda:</b>																				
PCE excluding food and energy <sup>4</sup> .....	25	2.3	2.4	2.3	1.5	2.1	2.9	1.7	2.2	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.2	0.6	0.9	2.3	1.5	2.1	1.2	1.1
Energy goods and services <sup>5</sup> .....	26	11.4	7.1	14.3	-19.2	-29.4	19.1	30.9	2.3	27.3	22.8	29.9	31.5	-67.4	-36.3	4.8	41.5	18.0	16.4	-17.5
Market-based PCE <sup>6</sup> .....	27	2.8	2.6	3.4	0.3	-0.7	3.7	3.7	2.0	4.5	4.1	4.5	5.2	-6.0	-1.1	1.9	3.0	2.2	1.7	-0.2
Market-based PCE excluding food and energy <sup>6</sup> .....	28	2.2	2.1	2.3	1.9	1.6	2.5	1.6	1.7	2.9	2.5	2.1	2.8	1.5	1.9	2.3	1.3	1.4	0.7	1.0

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.

2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).

3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.

4. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.

5. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.

6. Market-based PCE is a supplemental measure that is based on household expenditures for which there are observable price measures. It excludes most imputed transactions (for example, financial services furnished without payment) and the final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households.

Table 2.4.3. Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Type of Product, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2006	2007	2008	2009		Line	2006	2007	2008	2009
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b> .....	1	102.886	105.335	105.057	103.797	Electricity and gas .....	57	96.819	98.576	96.559	97.351
<b>Goods</b> .....	2	103.251	106.105	103.462	101.416	Electricity (27) .....	58	97.716	98.994	97.571	95.797
<b>Durable goods</b> .....	3	104.064	108.418	102.798	99.011	Natural gas (28) .....	59	94.861	97.737	94.349	101.689
<b>Motor vehicles and parts</b> .....	4	96.823	98.589	85.000	79.093	<b>Health care</b> .....	60	101.828	104.227	107.148	109.457
New motor vehicles (55) .....	5	94.240	95.338	76.757	67.926	Outpatient services .....	61	102.574	104.994	108.427	109.854
Net purchases of used motor vehicles (56) .....	6	100.629	104.343	97.989	89.272	Physician services (44) .....	62	103.343	104.441	108.349	109.530
Motor vehicle parts and accessories (58) .....	7	101.139	101.834	96.020	89.058	Dental services (45) .....	63	99.901	101.083	100.880	98.445
<b>Furnishings and durable household equipment</b> .....	8	105.326	106.659	102.827	96.222	Paramedical services (46) .....	64	102.516	107.510	111.822	115.273
Furniture and furnishings (parts of 31 and 32) .....	9	105.406	107.377	102.976	95.715	Hospital and nursing home services .....	65	101.136	103.516	105.969	109.076
Household appliances (part of 33) .....	10	101.812	98.991	95.748	88.973	Hospitals (51) .....	66	101.553	104.168	106.838	110.579
Glassware, tableware, and household utensils (34) .....	11	109.278	114.025	110.449	107.187	Nursing homes (52) .....	67	99.023	100.206	101.571	101.507
Tools and equipment for house and garden (35) .....	12	103.819	102.648	100.890	92.495	<b>Transportation services</b> .....	68	99.680	100.739	95.511	87.758
<b>Recreational goods and vehicles</b> .....	13	113.145	125.670	129.771	131.643	Motor vehicle services .....	69	99.972	100.739	95.741	87.222
Video, audio, photographic, and information processing equipment and media (75, 76, and part of 93) .....	14	119.087	138.408	152.283	161.635	Motor vehicle maintenance and repair (60) .....	70	97.193	97.292	91.255	84.744
Sporting equipment, supplies, guns, and ammunition (part of 80) .....	15	110.201	118.493	117.373	114.218	Other motor vehicle services (61) .....	71	108.011	110.755	108.912	94.425
Sports and recreational vehicles (79) .....	16	101.631	103.582	91.293	84.090	Public transportation .....	72	98.896	100.733	94.900	89.224
Recreational books (part of 90) .....	17	106.003	111.349	110.855	110.195	Ground transportation (63) .....	73	102.779	101.816	101.556	95.439
Musical instruments (part of 80) .....	18	108.947	115.430	109.620	96.838	Air transportation (64) .....	74	96.518	99.610	90.371	84.737
<b>Other durable goods</b> .....	19	103.712	104.899	101.041	98.669	Water transportation (65) .....	75	103.472	110.272	113.863	112.539
Jewelry and watches (part of 119) .....	20	103.592	102.068	93.128	88.925	<b>Recreation services</b> .....	76	103.264	107.484	107.116	104.597
Therapeutic appliances and equipment (42) .....	21	102.781	108.801	110.270	108.308	Membership clubs, sports centers, parks, theaters, and museums (82) .....	77	102.880	105.488	106.499	103.018
Educational books (96) .....	22	93.913	89.040	81.621	74.987	Audio-video, photographic, and information processing equipment services (parts of 77 and 93) .....	78	102.009	108.450	110.153	109.298
Luggage and similar personal items (part of 119) .....	23	105.611	102.867	102.506	101.905	Gambling (91) .....	79	105.211	109.045	106.047	103.954
Telephone and facsimile equipment (67) .....	24	119.646	136.856	147.197	166.445	Other recreational services (81, 94, and part of 92) .....	80	102.237	107.170	104.509	99.784
<b>Nondurable goods</b> .....	25	102.805	104.872	103.698	102.487	<b>Food services and accommodations</b> .....	81	103.102	104.930	104.234	100.461
<b>Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption</b> .....	26	103.192	104.880	103.997	103.023	Food services .....	82	103.142	104.917	103.695	100.252
Food and nonalcoholic beverages purchased for off-premises consumption (4) .....	27	102.527	103.961	103.002	102.178	Purchased meals and beverages (102) .....	83	102.954	104.736	103.543	100.018
Alcoholic beverages purchased for off-premises consumption (5) .....	28	107.108	110.428	109.946	107.985	Food furnished to employees (including military) (103) .....	84	110.193	111.745	109.379	109.055
Food produced and consumed on farms (6) .....	29	125.197	99.097	120.775	134.455	Accommodations (104) .....	85	102.841	105.005	107.699	101.698
<b>Clothing and footwear</b> .....	30	105.050	108.959	108.304	103.570	<b>Financial services and insurance</b> .....	86	103.202	107.545	108.183	104.265
Garments .....	31	105.112	109.211	108.761	104.237	Financial services .....	87	104.880	111.898	113.811	110.030
Women's and girls' clothing (10) .....	32	104.645	108.655	109.089	104.417	Financial services furnished without payment (107) .....	88	101.009	108.131	115.476	110.965
Men's and boys' clothing (11) .....	33	105.893	109.903	107.985	103.764	Financial service charges, fees, and commissions (108) .....	89	108.949	115.861	112.005	109.030
Children's and infants' clothing (12) .....	34	104.990	110.718	110.363	105.402	Insurance .....	90	100.695	101.069	99.816	95.703
Other clothing materials and footwear (13 and 17) .....	35	104.768	107.816	106.244	100.593	Life insurance (110) .....	91	102.863	103.103	101.518	93.719
<b>Gasoline and other energy goods</b> .....	36	97.885	97.075	92.523	93.660	Net household insurance (111) .....	92	97.186	112.254	113.709	108.608
Motor vehicle fuels, lubricants, and fluids (59) .....	37	98.258	97.523	93.499	93.477	Net health insurance (112) .....	93	100.094	100.160	99.641	97.411
Fuel oil and other fuels (29) .....	38	92.878	91.067	79.920	94.962	Net motor vehicle and other transportation insurance (116) .....	94	99.689	99.460	96.477	92.332
<b>Other nondurable goods</b> .....	39	103.714	106.806	107.058	105.867	<b>Other services</b> .....	95	103.416	106.042	105.750	104.526
Pharmaceutical and other medical products (40 and 41) .....	40	103.853	107.715	109.099	111.018	Communication .....	96	107.698	117.289	120.345	119.855
Recreational items (parts of 80, 92, and 93) .....	41	105.971	112.307	113.547	113.369	Telecommunication services (71) .....	97	107.345	109.546	111.328	109.396
Household supplies (parts of 32 and 36) .....	42	104.336	107.918	106.612	102.045	Postal and delivery services (68) .....	98	96.837	96.650	91.587	81.853
Personal care products (part of 118) .....	43	104.151	106.667	107.871	104.864	Internet access (72) .....	99	113.009	169.006	183.889	197.117
Tobacco (127) .....	44	98.366	94.093	90.985	85.425	Education services .....	100	100.668	102.236	103.753	104.224
Magazines, newspapers, and stationery (part of 90) .....	45	104.132	107.586	107.219	102.936	Higher education (97) .....	101	100.400	101.286	103.034	104.669
Net expenditures abroad by U.S. residents (131) .....	46	.....	.....	.....	.....	Nursery, elementary, and secondary schools (98) .....	102	100.652	102.190	102.416	101.739
<b>Services</b> .....	47	102.692	104.929	105.870	105.006	Commercial and vocational schools (99) .....	103	101.672	105.814	107.851	105.081
<b>Household consumption expenditures (for services)</b> .....	48	102.412	104.559	105.155	104.448	Professional and other services (121) .....	104	100.361	102.036	101.140	96.285
<b>Housing and utilities</b> .....	49	102.140	102.749	103.524	104.682	Personal care and clothing services (14 and parts of 17 and 118) .....	105	102.411	104.201	103.565	99.922
Housing .....	50	102.873	103.324	104.585	105.941	Social services and religious activities (120) .....	106	102.631	106.056	108.980	110.391
Rental of tenant-occupied nonfarm housing (20) .....	51	103.391	108.878	110.231	114.362	Household maintenance (parts of 31, 33, and 36) .....	107	102.048	106.148	106.185	96.707
Imputed rental of owner-occupied nonfarm housing (21) .....	52	102.799	102.138	103.406	104.078	Net foreign travel .....	108	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rental value of farm dwellings (22) .....	53	99.909	91.356	91.080	90.726	Foreign travel by U.S. residents (129) .....	109	104.355	102.515	99.722	95.569
Group housing (23) .....	54	100.388	104.001	105.302	106.490	Less: Expenditures in the United States by nonresidents (130) .....	110	100.218	107.767	115.773	106.602
Household utilities .....	55	98.384	99.786	98.172	98.359	<b>Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs)</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	111	109.960	114.597	124.877	119.597
Water supply and sanitation (25) .....	56	103.157	103.465	103.097	101.483	Gross output of nonprofit institutions (133) <sup>2</sup> .....	112	103.016	105.480	108.252	108.852
						Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions (134) <sup>3</sup> .....	113	100.789	102.568	103.033	105.361

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.

2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, government, and the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).

3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, government, and the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.

NOTE: The figures in parentheses are the line numbers of the corresponding items in table 2.5.3.

Table 2.4.4. Price Indexes for Personal Consumption Expenditures by Type of Product

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2006	2007	2008	2009		Line	2006	2007	2008	2009
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b> .....	1	102.746	105.564	109.061	109.258	Electricity and gas .....	57	108.977	112.108	121.552	115.839
<b>Goods</b> .....	2	101.508	102.946	106.262	103.634	Electricity (27) .....	58	112.053	116.674	124.074	127.931
<b>Durable goods</b> .....	3	98.488	96.736	95.340	93.782	Natural gas (28) .....	59	102.459	102.411	116.230	90.808
<b>Motor vehicles and parts</b> .....	4	100.126	99.664	98.575	98.676	<b>Health care</b> .....	60	103.039	106.842	109.730	112.693
New motor vehicles (55) .....	5	99.356	98.256	96.765	97.784	Outpatient services .....	61	101.862	105.627	108.007	110.466
Net purchases of used motor vehicles (56) .....	6	100.096	99.244	96.103	93.008	Physician services (44) .....	62	100.954	105.090	106.200	108.773
Motor vehicle parts and accessories (58) .....	7	104.051	107.598	113.230	117.624	Dental services (45) .....	63	105.208	110.662	116.345	119.819
<b>Furnishings and durable household equipment</b> .....	8	99.483	98.660	98.041	97.709	Paramedical services (46) .....	64	101.904	104.431	107.456	109.372
Furniture and furnishings (parts of 31 and 32) .....	9	99.354	97.542	95.960	95.108	Hospital and nursing home services .....	65	104.150	107.989	111.361	114.802
Household appliances (part of 33) .....	10	102.494	105.879	106.982	107.788	Hospitals (51) .....	66	104.377	108.021	111.234	114.612
Glassware, tableware, and household utensils (34) .....	11	96.347	94.630	95.746	95.785	Nursing homes (52) .....	67	102.988	107.847	112.055	115.842
Tools and equipment for house and garden (35) .....	12	101.114	101.292	100.403	100.776	<b>Transportation services</b> .....	68	104.215	106.631	112.406	115.633
<b>Recreational goods and vehicles</b> .....	13	94.230	88.244	84.233	79.513	Motor vehicle services .....	69	103.515	106.306	111.106	116.827
Video, audio, photographic, and information processing equipment and media (75, 76, and part of 93) .....	14	89.703	80.127	72.722	64.815	Motor vehicle maintenance and repair (60) .....	70	104.211	107.752	112.977	117.598
Sporting equipment, supplies, guns, and ammunition (part of 80) .....	15	98.738	97.314	99.573	101.721	Other motor vehicle services (61) .....	71	101.633	102.515	106.264	114.697
Sports and recreational vehicles (79) .....	16	102.351	101.822	102.873	103.904	Public transportation .....	72	106.130	107.520	115.860	112.444
Recreational books (part of 90) .....	17	99.363	100.175	101.857	102.830	Ground transportation (63) .....	73	104.699	106.311	111.358	116.099
Musical instruments (part of 80) .....	18	99.888	97.287	98.493	99.547	Air transportation (64) .....	74	107.334	108.696	119.825	111.581
<b>Other durable goods</b> .....	19	101.938	105.877	109.745	111.234	Water transportation (65) .....	75	99.627	99.377	97.746	88.703
Jewelry and watches (part of 119) .....	20	102.469	108.025	115.508	117.732	<b>Recreation services</b> .....	76	103.370	106.237	109.542	110.815
Therapeutic appliances and equipment (42) .....	21	102.321	103.997	104.978	106.064	Membership clubs, sports centers, parks, theaters, and museums (82) .....	77	103.610	106.929	109.806	111.063
Educational books (96) .....	22	106.342	115.095	123.117	131.918	Audio-video, photographic, and information processing equipment services (parts of 77 and 93) .....	78	103.166	104.702	107.129	109.194
Luggage and similar personal items (part of 119) .....	23	102.038	109.120	110.835	111.103	Gambling (91) .....	79	103.225	106.297	110.335	109.975
Telephone and facsimile equipment (67) .....	24	90.991	84.441	80.914	77.296	Other recreational services (81, 94, and part of 92) .....	80	103.532	107.801	112.754	116.664
<b>Nondurable goods</b> .....	25	103.215	106.487	112.484	109.262	<b>Food services and accommodations</b> .....	81	103.350	107.394	111.644	114.375
<b>Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption</b> .....	26	101.709	105.728	112.089	113.538	Food services .....	82	103.188	106.995	111.686	115.599
Food and nonalcoholic beverages purchased for off-premises consumption (4) .....	27	101.778	106.041	112.958	114.102	Purchased meals and beverages (102) .....	83	103.182	106.999	111.701	115.594
Alcoholic beverages purchased for off-premises consumption (5) .....	28	101.326	103.946	107.205	110.439	Food furnished to employees (including military) (103) .....	84	103.407	106.879	111.146	115.782
Food produced and consumed on farms (6) .....	29	96.420	104.395	102.966	89.641	Accommodations (104) .....	85	104.402	109.986	111.432	106.666
<b>Clothing and footwear</b> .....	30	99.573	98.574	97.754	98.588	<b>Financial services and insurance</b> .....	86	102.303	106.850	110.015	109.533
Garments .....	31	99.352	98.394	97.110	97.648	Financial services .....	87	102.169	106.245	109.836	107.490
Women's and girls' clothing (10) .....	32	99.937	99.523	96.994	97.551	Financial services furnished without payment (107) .....	88	101.128	105.505	110.650	111.087
Men's and boys' clothing (11) .....	33	98.337	96.683	97.255	97.747	Financial service charges, fees, and commissions (108) .....	89	103.233	107.014	108.981	103.608
Children's and infants' clothing (12) .....	34	99.851	97.657	97.502	98.127	Insurance .....	90	102.509	107.811	110.257	112.972
Other clothing materials and footwear (13 and 17) .....	35	100.585	99.401	100.741	102.973	Life insurance (110) .....	91	102.862	105.996	105.929	107.487
<b>Gasoline and other energy goods</b> .....	36	112.926	123.883	145.870	106.387	Net household insurance (111) .....	92	101.266	106.257	112.860	120.748
Motor vehicle fuels, lubricants, and fluids (59) .....	37	112.842	123.921	144.451	105.862	Net health insurance (112) .....	93	103.684	108.879	112.112	115.305
Fuel oil and other fuels (29) .....	38	114.090	123.294	167.246	114.671	Net motor vehicle and other transportation insurance (116) .....	94	99.198	107.791	111.184	113.583
<b>Other nondurable goods</b> .....	39	102.161	103.537	106.032	110.691	<b>Other services</b> .....	95	103.422	106.436	110.819	113.329
Pharmaceutical and other medical products (40 and 41) .....	40	104.027	105.499	107.946	111.442	Communication .....	96	100.058	97.767	99.438	101.349
Recreational items (parts of 80, 92, and 93) .....	41	99.365	98.617	100.183	100.129	Telecommunication services (71) .....	97	100.634	102.445	104.146	105.677
Household supplies (parts of 32 and 36) .....	42	101.127	100.408	102.720	105.329	Postal and delivery services (68) .....	98	105.902	109.554	115.910	118.665
Personal care products (part of 118) .....	43	100.876	102.363	103.010	104.854	Internet access (72) .....	99	95.632	76.535	77.251	79.991
Tobacco (127) .....	44	103.414	110.235	117.115	144.846	Education services .....	100	106.339	112.353	118.870	125.412
Magazines, newspapers, and stationery (part of 90) .....	45	101.472	102.822	105.034	109.559	Higher education (97) .....	101	106.700	113.405	120.479	127.711
Net expenditures abroad by U.S. residents (131) .....	46	.....	.....	.....	.....	Nursery, elementary, and secondary schools (98) .....	102	105.722	111.217	117.283	122.932
<b>Services</b> .....	47	103.411	106.973	110.566	112.233	Commercial and vocational schools (99) .....	103	105.685	109.784	114.813	119.816
<b>Household consumption expenditures (for services)</b> .....	48	103.463	107.112	110.832	112.718	Professional and other services (121) .....	104	104.655	109.011	113.441	116.519
<b>Housing and utilities</b> .....	49	104.282	107.958	111.871	113.240	Personal care and clothing services (14 and parts of 17 and 118) .....	105	103.609	107.321	112.631	116.287
Housing .....	50	103.599	107.267	110.314	112.345	Social services and religious activities (120) .....	106	103.329	106.672	109.517	111.185
Rental of tenant-occupied nonfarm housing (20) .....	51	103.562	107.955	111.847	114.342	Household maintenance (parts of 31, 33, and 36) .....	107	103.593	106.321	109.683	110.216
Imputed rental of owner-occupied nonfarm housing (21) .....	52	103.473	106.976	109.669	111.484	Net foreign travel .....	108	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rental value of farm dwellings (22) .....	53	111.192	113.340	124.146	131.807	Foreign travel by U.S. residents (129) .....	109	104.246	111.366	120.387	110.538
Group housing (23) .....	54	103.584	107.999	111.947	114.494	Less: Expenditures in the United States by nonresidents (130) .....	110	104.743	108.989	114.248	111.320
Household utilities .....	55	107.940	111.651	120.325	117.979	<b>Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs)</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	111	102.104	103.606	104.298	101.105
Water supply and sanitation (25) .....	56	104.934	110.285	116.775	124.003	Gross output of nonprofit institutions (133) <sup>2</sup> .....	112	103.617	106.832	109.594	111.137
						Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions (134) <sup>3</sup> .....	113	104.129	107.955	111.494	114.836

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.

2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, government, and the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).

3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, government, and the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.

NOTE: The figures in parentheses are the line numbers of the corresponding items in table 2.5.4.

Table 2.4.5. Personal Consumption Expenditures by Type of Product

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2006	2007	2008	2009		Line	2006	2007	2008	2009
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b> .....	1	<b>9,322.7</b>	<b>9,806.3</b>	<b>10,104.5</b>	<b>10,001.3</b>	Electricity and gas .....	57	200.9	210.4	223.4	214.7
<b>Goods</b> .....	2	<b>3,221.7</b>	<b>3,357.7</b>	<b>3,379.5</b>	<b>3,230.7</b>	Electricity (27) .....	58	140.9	148.7	155.8	157.8
<b>Durable goods</b> .....	3	<b>1,133.0</b>	<b>1,159.4</b>	<b>1,083.5</b>	<b>1,026.5</b>	Natural gas (28) .....	59	59.9	61.7	67.6	56.9
<b>Motor vehicles and parts</b> .....	4	<b>397.1</b>	<b>402.5</b>	<b>343.2</b>	<b>319.7</b>	<b>Health care</b> .....	60	<b>1,380.7</b>	<b>1,465.4</b>	<b>1,547.2</b>	<b>1,623.2</b>
New motor vehicles (55) .....	5	233.0	233.2	184.9	165.3	Outpatient services .....	61	665.0	705.9	745.4	772.4
Net purchases of used motor vehicles (56) .....	6	113.5	116.7	106.1	104.1	Physician services (44) .....	62	346.8	364.8	382.5	396.2
Motor vehicle parts and accessories (58) .....	7	50.6	52.6	52.2	50.3	Dental services (45) .....	63	93.5	99.6	104.5	105.0
<b>Furnishings and durable household equipment</b> .....	8	<b>276.5</b>	<b>277.7</b>	<b>266.0</b>	<b>248.1</b>	Paramedical services (46) .....	64	224.7	241.5	258.4	271.1
Furniture and furnishings (parts of 31 and 32) .....	9	160.1	160.1	151.0	139.1	Hospital and nursing home services .....	65	715.7	759.6	801.9	850.9
Household appliances (part of 33) .....	10	45.3	45.5	44.4	41.6	Hospitals (51) .....	66	601.0	638.0	673.8	718.6
Glassware, tableware, and household utensils (34) .....	11	47.8	48.9	48.0	46.6	Nursing homes (52) .....	67	114.7	121.6	128.0	132.3
Tools and equipment for house and garden (35) .....	12	23.4	23.2	22.6	20.8	<b>Transportation services</b> .....	68	<b>297.0</b>	<b>307.1</b>	<b>306.9</b>	<b>290.1</b>
<b>Recreational goods and vehicles</b> .....	13	<b>323.4</b>	<b>336.4</b>	<b>331.6</b>	<b>317.5</b>	Motor vehicle services .....	69	216.4	223.9	222.4	213.1
Video, audio, photographic, and information processing equipment and media (75, 76, and part of 93) .....	14	179.2	186.0	185.8	175.7	Motor vehicle maintenance and repair (60) .....	70	156.9	162.4	159.7	154.4
Sporting equipment, supplies, guns, and ammunition (part of 80) .....	15	56.8	60.2	61.0	60.7	Other motor vehicle services (61) .....	71	59.5	61.6	62.7	58.7
Sports and recreational vehicles (79) .....	16	49.7	50.4	44.8	41.7	Public transportation .....	72	80.6	83.2	84.5	77.0
Recreational books (part of 90) .....	17	31.4	33.3	33.7	33.8	Ground transportation (63) .....	73	28.4	28.6	29.9	29.3
Musical instruments (part of 80) .....	18	6.3	6.5	6.3	5.6	Air transportation (64) .....	74	49.4	51.6	51.6	45.1
<b>Other durable goods</b> .....	19	<b>136.0</b>	<b>142.8</b>	<b>142.6</b>	<b>141.1</b>	Water transportation (65) .....	75	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.7
Jewelry and watches (part of 119) .....	20	59.6	62.0	60.4	58.8	<b>Recreation services</b> .....	76	<b>348.8</b>	<b>373.2</b>	<b>383.4</b>	<b>378.8</b>
Therapeutic appliances and equipment (42) .....	21	40.2	43.3	44.3	43.9	Membership clubs, sports centers, parks, theaters, and museums (82) .....	77	117.8	124.7	129.3	126.5
Educational books (96) .....	22	10.2	10.5	10.3	10.1	Audio-video, photographic, and information processing equipment services (parts of 77 and 93) .....	78	91.8	99.1	102.9	104.1
Luggage and similar personal items (part of 119) .....	23	17.7	18.4	18.6	18.6	Gambling (91) .....	79	103.9	110.9	111.9	109.3
Telephone and facsimile equipment (67) .....	24	8.2	8.7	9.0	9.7	Other recreational services (81, 94, and part of 92) .....	80	35.3	38.5	39.3	38.8
<b>Nondurable goods</b> .....	25	<b>2,088.7</b>	<b>2,198.2</b>	<b>2,296.0</b>	<b>2,204.2</b>	<b>Food services and accommodations</b> .....	81	<b>559.7</b>	<b>592.0</b>	<b>611.3</b>	<b>603.6</b>
<b>Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption</b> .....	26	<b>698.0</b>	<b>737.4</b>	<b>775.2</b>	<b>777.9</b>	Food services .....	82	484.6	511.1	527.3	527.7
Food and nonalcoholic beverages purchased for off- premises consumption (4) .....	27	594.3	627.9	662.6	664.0	Purchased meals and beverages (102) .....	83	471.2	497.0	513.0	512.8
Alcoholic beverages purchased for off-premises consumption (5) .....	28	103.3	109.2	112.1	113.5	Food furnished to employees (including military) (103) .....	84	13.4	14.1	14.3	14.9
Food produced and consumed on farms (6) .....	29	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	Accommodations (104) .....	85	75.1	80.8	84.0	75.9
<b>Clothing and footwear</b> .....	30	<b>330.1</b>	<b>338.9</b>	<b>334.1</b>	<b>322.2</b>	<b>Financial services and insurance</b> .....	86	<b>752.4</b>	<b>818.9</b>	<b>848.1</b>	<b>813.8</b>
Garments .....	31	270.5	278.3	273.5	263.6	Financial services .....	87	457.8	507.9	534.0	505.3
Women's and girls' clothing (10) .....	32	158.9	164.3	160.8	154.8	Financial services furnished without payment (107) .....	88	224.8	251.0	281.2	271.2
Men's and boys' clothing (11) .....	33	97.4	99.4	98.3	94.9	Financial service charges, fees, and commissions (108) .....	89	233.0	256.9	252.9	234.0
Children's and infants' clothing (12) .....	34	14.1	14.6	14.5	14.0	Insurance .....	90	294.6	311.0	314.1	308.6
Other clothing materials and footwear (13 and 17) .....	35	59.6	60.6	60.5	58.6	Life insurance (110) .....	91	80.9	83.6	82.3	77.1
<b>Gasoline and other energy goods</b> .....	36	<b>336.9</b>	<b>366.6</b>	<b>411.4</b>	<b>303.7</b>	Net household insurance (111) .....	92	6.1	7.4	7.9	8.1
Motor vehicle fuels, lubricants, and fluids (59) .....	37	314.7	343.0	383.3	280.8	Net health insurance (112) .....	93	150.6	158.3	162.1	163.0
Fuel oil and other fuels (29) .....	38	22.3	23.6	28.1	22.9	Net motor vehicle and other transportation insurance (116) .....	94	57.0	61.8	61.8	60.4
<b>Other nondurable goods</b> .....	39	<b>723.7</b>	<b>755.3</b>	<b>775.4</b>	<b>800.4</b>	<b>Other services</b> .....	95	<b>836.0</b>	<b>882.2</b>	<b>916.0</b>	<b>925.9</b>
Pharmaceutical and other medical products (40 and 41) .....	40	267.1	281.0	291.2	305.9	Communication .....	96	199.6	212.4	221.6	225.0
Recreational items (parts of 80, 92, and 93) .....	41	120.1	126.3	129.7	129.4	Telecommunication services (71) .....	97	157.8	163.9	169.4	168.9
Household supplies (parts of 32 and 36) .....	42	108.6	111.6	112.7	110.7	Postal and delivery services (68) .....	98	9.5	9.8	9.8	9.0
Personal care products (part of 118) .....	43	83.5	86.8	88.3	87.4	Internet access (72) .....	99	32.3	38.7	42.5	47.1
Tobacco (127) .....	44	72.3	73.7	75.7	87.9	Education services .....	100	182.4	195.8	210.2	222.8
Magazines, newspapers, and stationery (part of 90) .....	45	66.8	69.9	71.2	71.3	Higher education (97) .....	101	116.6	125.0	135.1	145.5
Net expenditures abroad by U.S. residents (131) .....	46	5.3	6.1	6.5	7.8	Nursery, elementary, and secondary schools (98) .....	102	33.8	36.1	38.2	39.7
<b>Services</b> .....	47	<b>6,100.9</b>	<b>6,448.6</b>	<b>6,725.0</b>	<b>6,770.6</b>	Commercial and vocational schools (99) .....	103	32.0	34.6	36.9	37.5
<b>Household consumption expenditures (for services)</b> .....	48	<b>5,860.6</b>	<b>6,194.5</b>	<b>6,446.1</b>	<b>6,511.8</b>	Professional and other services (121) .....	104	157.0	166.2	171.5	167.7
<b>Housing and utilities</b> .....	49	<b>1,686.0</b>	<b>1,755.8</b>	<b>1,833.1</b>	<b>1,876.3</b>	Personal care and clothing services (14 and parts of 17 and 118) .....	105	112.4	118.5	123.6	123.1
Housing .....	50	1,416.3	1,472.9	1,533.2	1,581.6	Social services and religious activities (120) .....	106	125.9	134.3	141.7	145.7
Rental of tenant-occupied nonfarm housing (20) .....	51	283.4	311.1	326.3	346.1	Household maintenance (parts of 31, 33, and 36) .....	107	60.3	64.3	66.4	60.8
Imputed rental of owner-occupied nonfarm housing (21) .....	52	1,111.0	1,141.3	1,184.5	1,211.9	Net foreign travel .....	108	-1.6	-9.3	-19.0	-19.1
Rental value of farm dwellings (22) .....	53	20.9	19.5	21.3	22.5	Foreign travel by U.S. residents (129) .....	109	108.5	113.9	119.8	105.4
Group housing (23) .....	54	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	Less: Expenditures in the United States by nonresidents (130) .....	110	110.1	123.2	138.7	124.5
Household utilities .....	55	269.7	282.9	300.0	294.7	<b>Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) <sup>1</sup></b> .....	111	<b>240.4</b>	<b>254.2</b>	<b>278.8</b>	<b>258.9</b>
Water supply and sanitation (25) .....	56	68.8	72.5	76.5	80.0	Gross output of nonprofit institutions (133) <sup>2</sup> .....	112	933.6	985.6	1,037.6	1,058.1
						Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions (134) <sup>3</sup> .....	113	693.3	731.4	758.8	799.2

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.

2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, government, and the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).

3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, government, and the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.

NOTE: The figures in parentheses are the line numbers of the corresponding items in table 2.5.5.

Table 2.4.6. Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Type of Product, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2006	2007	2008	2009		Line	2006	2007	2008	2009
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b> .....	1	<b>9,073.5</b>	<b>9,289.5</b>	<b>9,265.0</b>	<b>9,153.9</b>	Electricity (27) .....	58	125.8	127.4	125.6	123.3
<b>Goods</b> .....	2	<b>3,173.9</b>	<b>3,261.6</b>	<b>3,180.3</b>	<b>3,117.4</b>	Natural gas (28) .....	59	58.5	60.3	58.2	62.7
<b>Durable goods</b> .....	3	<b>1,150.4</b>	<b>1,198.6</b>	<b>1,136.4</b>	<b>1,094.6</b>	<b>Health care</b> .....	60	<b>1,340.0</b>	<b>1,371.6</b>	<b>1,410.0</b>	<b>1,440.4</b>
Motor vehicles and parts .....	4	396.6	403.9	348.2	324.0	Outpatient services .....	61	652.9	668.3	690.1	699.2
New motor vehicles (55) .....	5	234.6	237.3	191.0	169.1	Physician services (44) .....	62	343.5	347.2	360.2	364.3
Net purchases of used motor vehicles (56) .....	6	113.4	117.6	110.4	111.9	Dental services (45) .....	63	88.9	90.0	89.8	87.6
Motor vehicle parts and accessories (58) .....	7	48.6	48.9	46.1	42.8	Paramedical services (46) .....	64	220.5	231.2	240.5	247.9
<b>Furnishings and durable household equipment</b> .....	8	<b>277.9</b>	<b>281.5</b>	<b>271.4</b>	<b>253.9</b>	Hospital and nursing home services .....	65	687.2	703.4	720.0	741.2
Furniture and furnishings (parts of 31 and 32) .....	9	161.1	164.1	157.4	146.3	Hospitals (51) .....	66	575.8	590.6	605.8	627.0
Household appliances (part of 33) .....	10	44.2	42.9	41.5	38.6	Nursing homes (52) .....	67	111.4	112.7	114.2	114.2
Glassware, tableware, and household utensils (34) .....	11	49.6	51.7	50.1	48.6	<b>Transportation services</b> .....	68	<b>285.0</b>	<b>288.0</b>	<b>273.1</b>	<b>250.9</b>
Tools and equipment for house and garden (35) .....	12	23.2	22.9	22.5	20.6	Motor vehicle services .....	69	209.1	210.7	200.2	182.4
<b>Recreational goods and vehicles</b> .....	13	<b>343.2</b>	<b>381.2</b>	<b>393.7</b>	<b>399.3</b>	Motor vehicle maintenance and repair (60) .....	70	150.6	150.7	141.4	131.3
Video, audio, photographic, and information processing .....	14	199.8	232.2	255.4	271.1	Other motor vehicle services (61) .....	71	58.6	60.0	59.0	51.2
Recreational books (part of 90) .....	15	57.6	61.9	61.3	59.7	Public transportation .....	72	75.9	77.3	72.9	68.5
Sporting equipment, supplies, guns, and ammunition .....	16	48.5	49.5	43.6	40.1	Ground transportation (63) .....	73	27.1	26.9	26.8	25.2
(part of 80) .....	17	31.6	33.2	33.1	32.9	Air transportation (64) .....	74	46.0	47.5	43.1	40.4
Sports and recreational vehicles (79) .....	18	6.3	6.7	6.4	5.6	Water transportation (65) .....	75	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.1
Recreational books (part of 90) .....	19	133.4	134.9	129.9	126.9	<b>Recreation services</b> .....	76	<b>337.5</b>	<b>351.2</b>	<b>350.0</b>	<b>341.8</b>
Musical instruments (part of 80) .....	20	58.2	57.4	52.3	50.0	Membership clubs, sports centers, parks, theaters, and .....	77	113.7	116.6	117.7	113.9
Jewelry and watches (part of 119) .....	21	39.3	41.6	42.2	41.4	Audio-video, photographic, and information processing .....	78	89.0	94.6	96.1	95.3
Therapeutic appliances and equipment (42) .....	22	9.6	9.1	8.4	7.7	Equipment services (parts of 77 and 93) .....	79	100.6	104.3	101.4	99.4
Educational books (96) .....	23	17.3	16.9	16.8	16.7	Gambling (91) .....	80	34.1	35.8	34.9	33.3
Luggage and similar personal items (part of 119) .....	24	9.0	10.3	11.1	12.6	Other recreational services (81, 94, and part of 92) .....	81	541.6	551.2	547.6	527.7
Telephone and facsimile equipment (67) .....	25	2,023.6	2,064.3	2,041.2	2,017.4	<b>Food services and accommodations</b> .....	82	469.6	477.7	472.1	456.5
<b>Nondurable goods</b> .....	26	<b>686.2</b>	<b>697.5</b>	<b>691.6</b>	<b>685.1</b>	Purchased meals and beverages (102) .....	83	456.6	464.5	459.2	443.6
<b>Food and beverages purchased for off-premises .....</b>	27	<b>583.9</b>	<b>592.1</b>	<b>586.6</b>	<b>581.9</b>	Food furnished to employees (including military) (103) .....	84	13.0	13.2	12.9	12.9
Food and nonalcoholic beverages purchased for off- .....	28	101.9	105.1	104.6	102.7	Accommodations (104) .....	85	72.0	73.5	75.4	71.2
premises consumption (4) .....	29	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	<b>Financial services and insurance</b> .....	86	<b>735.4</b>	<b>766.4</b>	<b>770.9</b>	<b>743.0</b>
Alcoholic beverages purchased for off-premises .....	30	331.5	343.8	341.7	326.8	Financial services .....	87	448.1	478.0	486.2	470.1
consumption (5) .....	31	272.2	282.8	281.7	269.9	Financial services furnished without payment (107) .....	88	222.3	237.9	254.1	244.2
Food produced and consumed on farms (6) .....	32	159.0	165.1	165.7	158.6	Financial service charges, fees, and commissions (108) .....	89	225.7	240.0	232.0	225.9
<b>Clothing and footwear</b> .....	33	99.1	102.8	101.0	97.1	Insurance .....	90	287.4	288.5	284.9	273.1
Garments .....	34	14.2	14.9	14.9	14.2	Life insurance (110) .....	91	78.7	78.9	77.7	71.7
Women's and girls' clothing (10) .....	35	59.3	61.0	60.1	56.9	Net household insurance (111) .....	92	6.0	6.9	7.0	6.7
Men's and boys' clothing (11) .....	36	298.4	295.9	282.0	285.5	Net health insurance (112) .....	93	145.3	145.4	144.6	141.4
Children's and infants' clothing (12) .....	37	278.9	276.8	265.3	265.3	Net motor vehicle and other transportation insurance .....	94	57.4	57.3	55.6	53.2
Other clothing materials and footwear (13 and 17) .....	38	19.5	19.1	16.8	20.0	(116) .....	95	808.3	828.8	826.5	817.0
<b>Gasoline and other energy goods</b> .....	39	<b>708.4</b>	<b>729.5</b>	<b>731.3</b>	<b>723.1</b>	Communication .....	96	199.5	217.2	222.9	222.0
Motor vehicle fuels, lubricants, and fluids (59) .....	40	256.8	266.3	269.8	274.5	Telecommunication services (71) .....	97	156.8	160.0	162.6	159.8
Fuel oil and other fuels (29) .....	41	120.8	128.1	129.5	129.3	Postal and delivery services (68) .....	98	9.0	9.0	8.5	7.6
<b>Other nondurable goods</b> .....	42	107.4	111.1	109.8	105.1	Internet access (72) .....	99	33.8	50.5	55.0	58.9
Pharmaceutical and other medical products (40 and 41) .....	43	82.8	84.8	85.7	83.4	Education services .....	100	171.6	174.2	176.8	177.6
Recreational items (parts of 80, 92, and 93) .....	44	69.9	66.9	64.7	60.7	Higher education (97) .....	101	109.3	110.2	112.1	113.9
Household supplies (parts of 32 and 36) .....	45	65.8	68.0	67.8	65.1	Nursery, elementary, and secondary schools (98) .....	102	32.0	32.5	32.5	32.3
Personal care products (part of 118) .....	46	4.9	4.7	4.6	5.9	Commercial and vocational schools (99) .....	103	30.3	31.5	32.1	31.3
Tobacco (127) .....	47	5,899.7	6,028.3	6,082.3	6,032.7	Professional and other services (121) .....	104	150.0	152.5	151.1	143.9
Magazines, newspapers, and stationery (part of 90) .....	48	5,664.4	5,783.2	5,816.1	5,777.0	Personal care and clothing services (14 and parts of 17 .....	105	108.5	110.4	109.7	105.8
Net expenditures abroad by U.S. residents (131) .....	49	1,616.7	1,626.4	1,638.6	1,656.9	and 118) .....	106	121.8	125.9	129.4	131.0
<b>Services</b> .....	50	1,367.1	1,373.1	1,389.8	1,407.8	Social services and religious activities (120) .....	107	58.2	60.5	60.5	55.1
<b>Household consumption expenditures (for services)</b> .....	51	273.7	288.2	291.8	302.7	Household maintenance (parts of 31, 33, and 36) .....	108	-1.0	-10.7	-21.9	-16.5
<b>Housing and utilities</b> .....	52	1,073.7	1,066.8	1,080.1	1,087.1	Net foreign travel .....	109	104.1	102.3	99.5	95.3
Housing .....	53	18.8	17.2	17.1	17.1	Foreign travel by U.S. residents (129) .....	110	105.1	113.0	121.4	111.8
Rental of tenant-occupied nonfarm housing (20) .....	54	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	Less: Expenditures in the United States by .....	111	235.4	245.3	267.3	256.0
Imputed rental of owner-occupied nonfarm housing .....	55	249.8	253.4	249.3	249.8	nonresidents (130) .....	112	901.0	922.6	946.8	952.1
(21) .....	56	65.6	65.8	65.5	64.5	<b>Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions .....</b>	113	665.8	677.5	680.6	696.0
Rental value of farm dwellings (22) .....	57	184.3	187.7	183.8	185.3	servicing households (NPISHs) <sup>1</sup> .....	114	-3.5	-14.5	-21.4	-25.4
Group housing (23) .....						Gross output of nonprofit institutions (133) <sup>2</sup> .....					
Household utilities .....						Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit .....					
Water supply and sanitation (25) .....						institutions (134) <sup>3</sup> .....					
Electricity and gas .....						Residual .....					

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.

2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, government, and the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).

3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, government, and the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.

NOTES. The figures in parentheses are the line numbers of the corresponding items in table 2.5.6.

Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 2.5.3 Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Function, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2006	2007	2008	2009		Line	2006	2007	2008	2009
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b> .....	1	<b>102.886</b>	<b>105.335</b>	<b>105.057</b>	<b>103.797</b>	Other delivery services (by non-USPS facilities) .....	70	99.716	96.637	85.204	78.916
<b>Household consumption expenditures</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	2	<b>102.711</b>	<b>105.106</b>	<b>104.574</b>	<b>103.408</b>	Telecommunication services .....	71	107.345	109.546	111.328	109.396
<b>Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption</b> .....	3	<b>103.192</b>	<b>104.880</b>	<b>103.997</b>	<b>103.023</b>	Internet access .....	72	113.009	169.006	183.889	197.117
Food and nonalcoholic beverages purchased for off-premises consumption .....	4	102.527	103.961	103.002	102.178	<b>Recreation</b> .....	73	<b>107.340</b>	<b>114.702</b>	<b>116.048</b>	<b>115.093</b>
Alcoholic beverages purchased for off-premises consumption .....	5	107.108	110.428	109.946	107.985	Video and audio equipment, computers, and related services .....	74	113.898	128.574	137.969	143.581
Food produced and consumed on farms .....	6	125.197	99.097	120.775	134.455	Video and audio equipment .....	75	116.758	132.803	145.102	151.589
<b>Clothing, footwear, and related services</b> .....	7	<b>104.876</b>	<b>108.593</b>	<b>107.766</b>	<b>102.898</b>	Information processing equipment .....	76	123.663	148.402	165.001	180.809
Clothing .....	8	104.930	108.843	108.166	103.459	Services related to video and audio goods and computers .....	77	103.450	110.417	112.786	112.405
Garments .....	9	105.112	109.211	108.761	104.237	Sports and recreational goods and related services .....	78	106.742	112.824	110.017	107.402
Women's and girls' clothing .....	10	104.645	108.655	109.089	104.417	Sports and recreational vehicles .....	79	101.631	103.582	91.293	84.090
Men's and boys' clothing .....	11	105.893	109.903	107.985	103.764	Other sporting and recreational goods .....	80	108.612	116.162	117.160	116.699
Children's and infants' clothing .....	12	104.990	110.718	110.363	105.402	Maintenance and repair of recreational vehicles and sports equipment .....	81	106.061	113.628	105.152	93.335
Other clothing materials .....	13	106.005	112.525	111.583	106.719	Membership clubs, sports centers, parks, theaters, and museums .....	82	102.880	105.488	106.499	103.018
Cleaning, repair, and rental of clothing .....	14	101.648	101.837	97.932	90.772	Membership clubs and participant sports centers .....	83	100.714	105.001	104.399	100.170
Laundry and dry cleaning services .....	15	103.954	104.470	101.288	94.684	Amusements parks, campgrounds, and related recreational services .....	84	103.473	108.974	112.500	108.092
Clothing repair, rental, and alterations .....	16	99.022	98.843	94.138	86.379	Admissions to specified spectator amusements .....	85	103.616	103.871	103.726	101.660
Footwear <sup>2</sup> .....	17	104.581	107.244	105.618	99.914	Motion picture theaters .....	86	100.130	97.856	96.594	102.375
<b>Housing, utilities, and fuels</b> .....	18	<b>102.013</b>	<b>102.587</b>	<b>103.156</b>	<b>104.543</b>	Live entertainment, excluding sports .....	87	104.487	101.108	101.774	94.114
Housing .....	19	102.873	103.324	104.585	105.941	Spectator sports .....	88	104.818	109.508	109.304	107.573
Rental of tenant-occupied nonfarm housing <sup>3</sup> .....	20	103.391	108.878	110.231	114.362	Museums and libraries .....	89	105.700	98.328	100.474	96.579
Imputed rental of owner-occupied nonfarm housing <sup>4</sup> .....	21	102.799	102.138	103.406	104.078	Magazines, newspapers, books, and stationery .....	90	104.727	108.779	108.372	105.213
Rental value of farm dwellings .....	22	99.909	91.356	91.080	90.726	Gambling .....	91	105.211	109.045	106.047	103.954
Group housing .....	23	100.388	104.001	105.302	106.490	Pets, pet products, and related services .....	92	103.177	107.545	105.982	101.657
Household utilities and fuels .....	24	97.952	99.090	96.581	98.091	Photographic goods and services .....	93	100.362	109.684	110.579	103.548
Water supply and sanitation .....	25	103.157	103.465	103.097	101.483	Package tours <sup>14</sup> .....	94	94.808	100.707	97.146	97.848
Electricity, gas, and other fuels .....	26	96.419	97.798	94.678	97.117	<b>Education</b> .....	95	<b>100.286</b>	<b>101.484</b>	<b>102.481</b>	<b>102.533</b>
Electricity .....	27	97.716	98.994	97.571	95.797	Educational books .....	96	93.913	89.040	81.621	74.987
Natural gas .....	28	94.861	97.737	94.349	101.689	Higher education .....	97	100.400	101.286	103.034	104.669
Fuel oil and other fuels .....	29	92.878	91.067	79.920	94.962	Nursery, elementary, and secondary schools .....	98	100.652	102.190	102.416	101.739
<b>Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance</b> .....	30	<b>104.637</b>	<b>106.909</b>	<b>104.257</b>	<b>97.742</b>	Commercial and vocational schools <sup>15</sup> .....	99	101.672	105.814	107.851	105.081
Furniture, furnishings, and floor coverings <sup>5</sup> .....	31	105.352	107.429	102.944	95.345	<b>Food services and accommodations</b> .....	100	<b>103.102</b>	<b>104.930</b>	<b>104.234</b>	<b>100.461</b>
Household textiles .....	32	109.797	117.389	119.338	118.465	Food services .....	101	103.142	104.917	103.695	100.252
Household appliances <sup>6</sup> .....	33	102.173	99.360	96.156	89.524	Purchased meals and beverages <sup>16</sup> .....	102	102.954	104.736	103.543	100.018
Glassware, tableware, and household utensils <sup>7</sup> .....	34	109.278	114.025	110.449	107.187	Food furnished to employees (including military) .....	103	110.193	111.745	109.379	109.055
Tools and equipment for house and garden .....	35	103.819	102.648	100.890	92.495	Accommodations <sup>17</sup> .....	104	102.841	105.005	107.699	101.698
Other household goods and services <sup>8</sup> .....	36	101.709	104.368	102.737	95.281	<b>Financial services and insurance</b> .....	105	<b>103.202</b>	<b>107.545</b>	<b>108.183</b>	<b>104.265</b>
<b>Health</b> .....	37	<b>102.165</b>	<b>104.874</b>	<b>107.527</b>	<b>109.680</b>	Financial services .....	106	104.880	111.898	113.811	110.030
Medical products, appliances, and equipment .....	38	103.710	107.858	109.253	110.669	Financial services furnished without payment .....	107	101.009	108.131	115.476	110.965
Pharmaceutical and other medical products <sup>9</sup> .....	39	103.853	107.715	109.099	111.018	Financial service charges, fees, and commissions .....	108	108.949	115.861	112.005	109.030
Pharmaceutical products .....	40	103.827	107.663	109.027	110.972	Insurance .....	109	100.695	101.069	99.816	95.703
Other medical products .....	41	106.411	112.809	116.169	115.426	Life insurance <sup>18</sup> .....	110	102.863	103.103	101.518	93.719
Therapeutic appliances and equipment .....	42	102.781	108.801	110.270	108.308	Net household insurance <sup>19</sup> .....	111	97.186	112.254	113.709	108.608
Outpatient services .....	43	102.574	104.994	108.427	109.854	Net health insurance .....	112	100.094	100.160	99.641	97.411
Physician services <sup>10</sup> .....	44	103.343	104.441	108.349	109.590	Medical care and hospitalization <sup>20</sup> .....	113	99.747	100.869	103.275	102.440
Dental services .....	45	99.901	101.083	100.880	98.445	Income loss <sup>21</sup> .....	114	106.341	109.974	110.145	109.432
Paramedical services .....	46	102.516	107.510	111.822	115.273	Workers' compensation <sup>22</sup> .....	115	101.085	96.049	82.840	74.433
Home health care .....	47	103.977	111.758	117.906	125.482	Net motor vehicle and other transportation insurance <sup>23</sup> .....	116	99.689	99.460	96.477	92.332
Medical laboratories .....	48	104.837	105.653	114.081	120.114	<b>Other goods and services</b> .....	117	<b>101.892</b>	<b>102.925</b>	<b>102.139</b>	<b>99.106</b>
Other professional medical services <sup>11</sup> .....	49	101.339	105.881	108.517	109.582	Personal care <sup>24</sup> .....	118	103.304	105.584	106.096	103.078
Hospital and nursing home services .....	50	101.136	103.516	105.969	109.076	Personal items <sup>25</sup> .....	119	104.047	102.247	95.221	91.799
Hospitals <sup>12</sup> .....	51	101.553	104.168	106.838	110.579	Social services and religious activities <sup>26</sup> .....	120	102.631	106.056	108.980	110.391
Nursing homes .....	52	99.023	100.206	101.571	101.507	Professional and other services .....	121	100.361	102.036	101.140	96.285
<b>Transportation</b> .....	53	<b>98.085</b>	<b>98.845</b>	<b>90.942</b>	<b>86.392</b>	Legal services .....	122	101.642	104.042	102.451	98.321
Motor vehicles .....	54	96.237	98.155	83.389	77.640	Accounting and other business services <sup>27</sup> .....	123	99.347	105.399	107.062	96.079
New motor vehicles .....	55	94.240	95.338	76.757	67.926	Labor organization dues .....	124	100.252	100.438	104.462	102.780
Net purchases of used motor vehicles .....	56	100.629	104.343	97.989	99.272	Professional association dues .....	125	102.826	104.506	99.005	99.782
Motor vehicle operation .....	57	99.157	99.085	94.577	90.813	Funeral and burial services .....	126	94.946	88.441	86.255	82.526
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	58	101.139	101.834	96.020	89.058	Tobacco .....	127	98.366	94.093	90.985	85.425
Motor vehicle fuels, lubricants, and fluids .....	59	98.258	97.523	93.499	93.477	<b>Net foreign travel and expenditures abroad by U.S. residents</b> .....	128				
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair .....	60	97.193	97.292	91.255	84.744	Foreign travel by U.S. residents .....	129	104.355	102.515	99.722	95.569
Other motor vehicle services .....	61	108.011	110.755	108.912	94.425	Less: Expenditures in the United States by nonresidents .....	130	100.218	107.767	115.773	106.602
Public transportation .....	62	98.896	100.733	94.900	89.224	Net expenditures abroad by U.S. residents .....	131				
Ground transportation <sup>13</sup> .....	63	102.779	101.816	101.556	95.439	<b>Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs)</b> <sup>28</sup> .....	132	<b>109.960</b>	<b>114.597</b>	<b>124.877</b>	<b>119.597</b>
Air transportation .....	64	96.518	99.610	90.371	84.737	Gross output of nonprofit institutions <sup>29</sup> .....	133	103.016	105.480	108.252	108.852
Water transportation .....	65	103.472	110.272	113.863	112.539	Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions <sup>30</sup> .....	134	100.789	102.568	103.033	105.361
<b>Communication</b> .....	66	<b>108.145</b>	<b>118.003</b>	<b>121.301</b>	<b>121.424</b>						
Telephone and facsimile equipment .....	67	119.646	136.856	147.197	166.445						
Postal and delivery services .....	68	96.837	96.650	91.587	81.853						
First-class postal service by U.S. Postal Service (USPS) .....	69	96.041	96.680	93.574	82.781						

1. Consists of household purchases of goods and services from business, government, nonprofit institutions, and the rest of the world.  
 2. Consists of shoes and other footwear, and of repair and hire of footwear.  
 3. Consists of space rent (see footnote 4) and rent for appliances, furnishings, and furniture.  
 4. Consists of rent for space and for heating and plumbing facilities, water heaters, lighting fixtures, kitchen cabinets, linoleum, storm windows and doors, window screens, and screen doors, but excludes rent for appliances and furniture and purchases of fuel and electricity.  
 5. Includes clocks, lamps, lighting fixtures, and other household decorative items; also includes repair of furniture, furnishings, and floor coverings.  
 6. Consists of major household appliances, small electric household appliances, and repair of household appliances.  
 7. Consists of dishes, flatware, and non-electric cookware and tableware.  
 8. Consists of household supplies; domestic services; moving, storage and freight service; and other household service.  
 9. Excludes drug preparations and related products dispensed by physicians, hospitals, and other medical services.  
 10. Consists of offices of physicians, health maintenance organization medical centers, and freestanding ambulatory surgical and emergency centers.  
 11. Includes podiatrists, chiropractors, mental health practitioners (except physicians), physical, occupational and speech therapists, audiologists, all other health practitioners, ambulance services, kidney dialysis centers, and blood and organ bank services.  
 12. Consists of nonprofit hospitals, proprietary hospitals, and government hospitals. Consists of primary sales of these hospitals for personal consumption. Expenses of nonprofit hospitals are included in the expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs).  
 13. Includes railway transportation, taxicab services, school and employee services, limousine services, and airport bus fares.  
 14. Consists of four operators' and travel agents' margins. Purchases of travel and accommodations included in tours are accounted for separately in other personal consumption expenditures categories.  
 15. Consists of fees paid to business schools and computer and management training, technical and trade schools, other schools and instruction, and educational support services.  
 16. Consists of purchases (including tips) of meals and beverages from retail, service, and amusement establishments,

hotels, dining and buffet cars, schools, school fraternities, institutions, clubs, and industrial lunchrooms. Includes meals and beverages consumed both on- and off-premises.  
 17. Consists of transient hotels, motels, other traveler accommodations, clubs, and housing at schools.  
 18. Consists of operating expenses of commercial life insurance carriers and fraternal benefit life insurance. For commercial life insurance carriers, excludes expenses for accident and health insurance and includes profits of stock companies and services furnished without payment by banks, credit agencies, and investment companies.  
 19. Consists of premiums plus premium supplements less normal losses and dividends paid to policyholders for insurance on personal property (except motor vehicles).  
 20. Consists of premiums less benefits for health, hospitalization, and accidental death and dismemberment insurance.  
 21. Consists of premiums less benefits for income loss insurance.  
 22. Consists of premiums plus premium supplements less normal losses and dividends paid to policyholders for privately administered workers' compensation.  
 23. Consists of premiums plus premium supplements less normal losses and dividends paid to policyholders for motor vehicle and other transportation insurance.  
 24. Consists of cosmetics and toiletries, electric appliances for personal care, hairdressing salons, and miscellaneous personal care services.  
 25. Consists of jewelry, watches, luggage, and similar personal items.  
 26. Consists of household purchases of goods and services from business, government, and nonprofit institutions providing social services and religious activities. Purchases from nonprofit establishments exclude unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to businesses, government, and the rest of the world, but include membership dues and fees.  
 27. Consists of tax preparation and other related services, employment agency services, and other personal business services.  
 28. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.  
 29. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, government, and the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).  
 30. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, government, and the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.

Table 2.5.4 Price Indexes for Personal Consumption Expenditures by Function

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2006	2007	2008	2009		Line	2006	2007	2008	2009
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b> .....	1	102.746	105.564	109.061	109.258	Other delivery services (by non-USPS facilities) .....	70	107.851	115.213	132.800	123.991
<b>Household consumption expenditures</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	2	102.762	105.615	109.192	109.488	Telecommunication services .....	71	100.634	102.445	104.146	105.677
<b>Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption</b> .....	3	101.709	105.728	112.089	113.538	Internet access .....	72	95.632	76.535	77.251	79.991
Food and nonalcoholic beverages purchased for off-premises consumption .....	4	101.778	106.041	112.958	114.102	<b>Recreation</b> .....	73	99.131	97.808	97.758	96.535
Alcoholic beverages purchased for off-premises consumption .....	5	101.326	103.946	107.205	110.439	Video and audio equipment, computers, and related services .....	74	93.915	87.555	82.738	77.142
Food produced and consumed on farms .....	6	96.420	104.395	102.966	89.641	Video and audio equipment .....	75	91.117	81.052	73.917	65.470
<b>Clothing, footwear, and related services</b> .....	7	99.770	98.988	98.465	99.447	Information processing equipment .....	76	87.238	79.023	71.239	63.919
Clothing .....	8	99.587	98.823	97.936	98.697	Services related to video and audio goods and computers .....	77	103.548	105.166	107.691	109.731
Garments .....	9	99.352	98.394	97.110	97.648	Sports and recreational goods and related services .....	78	99.274	97.653	97.917	97.328
Women's and girls' clothing .....	10	99.937	99.523	96.994	97.551	Sports and recreational vehicles .....	79	102.351	101.822	102.873	103.904
Men's and boys' clothing .....	11	98.337	96.683	97.255	97.747	Other sporting and recreational goods .....	80	98.137	96.125	96.105	95.027
Children's and infants' clothing .....	12	99.851	97.657	97.502	98.127	Maintenance and repair of recreational vehicles and sports equipment .....	81	101.456	100.836	102.512	103.812
Other clothing materials .....	13	99.217	95.739	96.106	98.691	Membership clubs, sports centers, parks, theaters, and museums .....	82	103.610	106.929	109.806	111.063
Cleaning, repair, and rental of clothing .....	14	103.632	107.268	112.982	117.135	Membership clubs and participant sports centers .....	83	103.772	105.353	107.159	107.025
Laundry and dry cleaning services .....	15	103.027	106.297	110.959	114.194	Amusements parks, campgrounds, and related recreational services .....	84	103.501	106.779	109.441	110.812
Clothing repair, rental, and alterations .....	16	104.343	108.418	115.417	120.707	Admissions to specified spectator amusements .....	85	103.594	108.187	112.167	114.336
Footwear <sup>2</sup> .....	17	100.767	99.885	101.385	103.604	Motion picture theaters .....	86	103.054	107.582	110.022	111.720
<b>Housing, utilities, and fuels</b> .....	18	104.405	108.146	112.497	113.269	Live entertainment, excluding sports .....	87	103.529	107.571	110.018	111.700
Housing .....	19	103.599	107.267	110.314	112.345	Spectator sports .....	88	103.697	109.002	114.941	117.722
Rental of tenant-occupied nonfarm housing <sup>3</sup> .....	20	103.562	107.955	111.847	114.342	Museums and libraries .....	89	103.531	107.563	110.030	111.687
Imputed rental of owner-occupied nonfarm housing <sup>4</sup> .....	21	103.473	106.976	109.669	111.484	Magazines, newspapers, books, and stationery .....	90	100.792	101.966	104.004	107.352
Rental value of farm dwellings .....	22	111.192	113.340	124.146	131.807	Gambling .....	91	103.225	106.297	110.335	109.975
Group housing .....	23	103.584	107.999	111.947	114.494	Pets, pet products, and related services .....	92	103.880	108.119	116.756	124.157
Household utilities and fuels .....	24	108.398	112.502	123.538	117.744	Photographic goods and services .....	93	96.766	92.698	91.139	91.536
Water supply and sanitation .....	25	104.934	110.285	116.775	124.003	Package tours <sup>14</sup> .....	94	103.521	106.768	109.437	110.825
Electricity, gas, and other fuels .....	26	109.476	113.800	125.679	115.721	<b>Education</b> .....	95	106.339	112.494	119.083	125.724
Electricity .....	27	112.053	116.674	124.074	127.931	Educational books .....	96	106.342	115.095	123.117	131.918
Natural gas .....	28	102.459	102.411	116.230	90.808	Higher education .....	97	106.700	113.405	120.479	127.711
Fuel oil and other fuels .....	29	114.090	123.294	167.246	114.671	Nursery, elementary, and secondary schools .....	98	105.722	111.217	117.283	122.932
<b>Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance</b> .....	30	100.427	100.099	100.743	101.266	Commercial and vocational schools <sup>15</sup> .....	99	105.685	109.784	114.813	119.816
Furniture, furnishings, and floor coverings <sup>5</sup> .....	31	99.336	97.486	95.871	95.316	<b>Food services and accommodations</b> .....	100	103.350	107.394	111.644	114.375
Household textiles .....	32	95.355	90.509	87.074	83.510	Food services .....	101	103.188	106.995	111.686	115.599
Household appliances <sup>6</sup> .....	33	102.719	106.191	107.746	108.856	Purchased meals and beverages <sup>16</sup> .....	102	103.182	106.999	111.701	115.594
Glassware, tableware, and household utensils <sup>7</sup> .....	34	96.347	94.630	95.746	95.785	Food furnished to employees (including military) .....	103	103.407	106.879	111.146	115.782
Tools and equipment for house and garden .....	35	101.114	101.292	100.403	100.776	Accommodations <sup>17</sup> .....	104	104.402	109.986	111.432	106.666
Other household goods and services <sup>8</sup> .....	36	103.923	106.031	110.540	113.880	<b>Financial services and insurance</b> .....	105	102.303	106.850	110.015	109.533
<b>Health</b> .....	37	103.176	106.559	109.330	112.331	Financial services .....	106	102.169	106.245	109.836	107.490
Medical products, appliances, and equipment .....	38	103.799	105.299	107.548	110.723	Financial services furnished without payment .....	107	101.128	105.505	110.650	111.087
Pharmaceutical and other medical products <sup>9</sup> .....	39	104.027	105.499	107.946	111.442	Financial service charges, fees, and commissions .....	108	103.233	107.014	108.981	103.608
Pharmaceutical products .....	40	104.054	105.532	108.002	111.521	Insurance .....	109	102.509	107.811	110.257	112.972
Other medical products .....	41	101.450	102.412	102.722	104.113	Life insurance <sup>18</sup> .....	110	102.862	105.996	105.929	107.487
Therapeutic appliances and equipment .....	42	102.321	103.997	104.978	106.064	Net household insurance <sup>19</sup> .....	111	101.266	106.257	112.860	120.748
Outpatient services .....	43	101.862	105.627	108.007	110.466	Net health insurance .....	112	103.684	108.879	112.112	115.305
Physician services <sup>10</sup> .....	44	100.954	105.090	106.200	108.773	Medical care and hospitalization <sup>20</sup> .....	113	103.284	107.181	110.033	113.591
Dental services .....	45	105.208	110.662	116.345	119.819	Income loss <sup>21</sup> .....	114	103.199	106.259	110.309	109.951
Paramedical services .....	46	101.904	104.431	107.456	109.372	Workers' compensation <sup>22</sup> .....	115	105.631	117.363	122.532	123.890
Home health care .....	47	100.650	102.470	104.161	105.765	Net motor vehicle and other transportation insurance <sup>23</sup> .....	116	99.198	107.791	111.184	113.583
Medical laboratories .....	48	100.302	103.104	103.319	104.289	<b>Other goods and services</b> .....	117	103.260	107.381	111.532	116.685
Other professional medical services <sup>11</sup> .....	49	102.858	105.680	109.995	112.291	Personal care <sup>24</sup> .....	118	102.316	104.979	108.028	110.773
Hospital and nursing home services .....	50	104.150	107.989	111.361	114.802	Personal items <sup>25</sup> .....	119	102.371	108.275	114.402	116.144
Hospitals <sup>12</sup> .....	51	104.377	108.021	111.234	114.612	Social services and religious activities <sup>26</sup> .....	120	103.329	106.672	109.517	111.185
Nursing homes .....	52	102.988	107.847	112.055	115.842	Professional and other services .....	121	104.655	109.011	113.441	116.519
<b>Transportation</b> .....	53	105.018	108.735	116.038	105.270	Legal services .....	122	104.447	108.778	113.162	116.254
Motor vehicles .....	54	99.591	98.573	96.507	95.952	Accounting and other business services <sup>27</sup> .....	123	105.764	110.023	115.213	117.922
New motor vehicles .....	55	99.356	98.256	96.765	97.784	Labor organization dues .....	124	103.257	106.457	107.769	109.422
Net purchases of used motor vehicles .....	56	100.096	99.244	96.103	93.008	Professional association dues .....	125	104.424	108.773	113.122	116.254
Motor vehicle operation .....	57	108.433	115.587	128.606	110.787	Funeral and burial services .....	126	105.097	110.446	116.032	120.559
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	58	104.051	107.598	113.230	117.624	Tobacco .....	127	103.414	110.235	117.115	144.846
Motor vehicle fuels, lubricants, and fluids .....	59	112.842	123.921	144.451	105.862	<b>Net foreign travel and expenditures abroad by U.S. residents</b> .....	128	104.246	111.366	120.387	110.538
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair .....	60	104.211	107.752	112.977	117.598	Foreign travel by U.S. residents .....	129	104.743	108.989	114.248	111.320
Other motor vehicle services .....	61	101.633	102.515	106.264	114.697	Less: Expenditures in the United States by nonresidents .....	130	104.743	108.989	114.248	111.320
Public transportation .....	62	106.130	107.520	115.960	112.444	Net expenditures abroad by U.S. residents .....	131	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ground transportation <sup>13</sup> .....	63	104.699	106.311	111.358	116.099	<b>Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs)</b> <sup>28</sup> .....	132	102.104	103.606	104.298	101.105
Air transportation .....	64	107.334	108.696	119.825	111.581	Gross output of nonprofit institutions <sup>29</sup> .....	133	103.617	106.832	109.594	111.137
Water transportation .....	65	99.627	99.377	97.746	88.703	Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions <sup>30</sup> .....	134	104.129	107.955	111.494	114.836
<b>Communication</b> .....	66	99.684	97.206	98.636	100.270						
Telephone and facsimile equipment .....	67	90.991	84.441	80.914	77.296						
Postal and delivery services .....	68	105.902	109.554	115.910	118.665						
First-class postal service by U.S. Postal Service (USPS) ..	69	105.359	107.978	111.586	117.098						

1. Consists of household purchases of goods and services from business, government, nonprofit institutions, and the rest of the world.

2. Consists of shoes and other footwear, and of repair and hire of footwear.

3. Consists of space rent (see footnote 4) and rent for appliances, furnishings, and furniture.

4. Consists of rent for space and for heating and plumbing facilities, water heaters, lighting fixtures, kitchen cabinets, linoleum, storm windows and doors, window screens, and screen doors, but excludes rent for appliances and furniture and purchases of fuel and electricity.

5. Includes clocks, lamps, lighting fixtures, and other household decorative items; also includes repair of furniture, furnishings, and floor coverings.

6. Consists of major household appliances, small electric household appliances, and repair of household appliances.

7. Consists of dishes, flatware, and non-electric cookware and tableware.

8. Consists of household supplies; domestic services; moving, storage and freight service; and other household service.

9. Excludes drug preparations and related products dispensed by physicians, hospitals, and other medical services.

10. Consists of offices of physicians, health maintenance organization medical centers, and freestanding ambulatory surgical and emergency centers.

11. Includes podiatrists, chiropractors, mental health practitioners (except physicians), physical, occupational and speech therapists, audiologists, all other health practitioners, ambulance services, kidney dialysis centers, and blood and organ bank services.

12. Consists of nonprofit hospitals, proprietary hospitals, and government hospitals. Consists of primary sales of these hospitals for personal consumption. Expenses of nonprofit hospitals are included in the expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs).

13. Includes railway transportation, taxicab services, school and employee services, limousine services, and airport bus fares.

14. Consists of tour operators' and travel agents' margins. Purchases of travel and accommodations included in tours are accounted for separately in other personal consumption expenditures categories.

15. Consists of fees paid to business schools and computer and management training, technical and trade schools, other schools and instruction, and educational support services.

16. Consists of purchases (including tips) of meals and beverages from retail, service, and amusement establishments,

hotels, dining and buffet cars, schools, school fraternities, institutions, clubs, and industrial lunchrooms. Includes meals and beverages consumed both on- and off-premises.

17. Consists of transient hotels, motels, other traveler accommodations, clubs, and housing at schools.

18. Consists of operating expenses of commercial life insurance carriers and fraternal benefit life insurance. For commercial life insurance carriers, excludes expenses for accident and health insurance and includes profits of stock companies and services furnished without payment by banks, credit agencies, and investment companies.

19. Consists of premiums plus premium supplements less normal losses and dividends paid to policyholders for insurance on personal property (except motor vehicles).

20. Consists of premiums less benefits for health, hospitalization, and accidental death and dismemberment insurance.

21. Consists of premiums less benefits for income loss insurance.

22. Consists of premiums plus premium supplements less normal losses and dividends paid to policyholders for privately administered workers' compensation.

23. Consists of premiums plus premium supplements less normal losses and dividends paid to policyholders for motor vehicle and other transportation insurance.

Table 2.5.5 Personal Consumption Expenditures by Function

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2006	2007	2008	2009		Line	2006	2007	2008	2009
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b> .....	1	<b>9,322.7</b>	<b>9,806.3</b>	<b>10,104.5</b>	<b>10,001.3</b>	Other delivery services (by non-USPS facilities).....	70	2.1	2.2	2.2	1.9
<b>Household consumption expenditures</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	2	<b>9,082.3</b>	<b>9,552.1</b>	<b>9,825.7</b>	<b>9,742.5</b>	Telecommunication services .....	71	157.8	163.9	169.4	168.9
<b>Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption</b> .....	3	<b>698.0</b>	<b>737.4</b>	<b>775.2</b>	<b>777.9</b>	Internet access.....	72	32.3	38.7	42.5	47.1
Food and nonalcoholic beverages purchased for off-premises consumption.....	4	594.3	627.9	662.6	664.0	<b>Recreation</b> .....	73	<b>859.1</b>	<b>905.8</b>	<b>916.0</b>	<b>897.1</b>
Alcoholic beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	5	103.3	109.2	112.1	113.5	Video and audio equipment, computers, and related services	74	256.1	269.5	273.3	265.2
Food produced and consumed on farms.....	6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	Video and audio equipment.....	75	114.6	116.0	115.6	107.1
<b>Clothing, footwear, and related services</b> .....	7	<b>347.2</b>	<b>356.7</b>	<b>352.1</b>	<b>339.5</b>	Information processing equipment.....	76	60.4	65.6	65.8	64.7
Clothing.....	8	292.9	301.5	297.0	286.2	Services related to video and audio goods and computers	77	81.1	87.9	92.0	93.4
Garments.....	9	270.5	278.3	273.5	263.6	Sports and recreational goods and related services.....	78	199.6	207.6	203.0	196.9
Women's and girls' clothing.....	10	158.9	164.3	160.8	154.8	Sports and recreational vehicles.....	79	49.7	50.4	44.8	41.7
Men's and boys' clothing.....	11	97.4	99.4	98.3	94.9	Other sporting and recreational goods.....	80	144.2	151.0	152.3	150.0
Children's and infants' clothing.....	12	14.1	14.6	14.5	14.0	Maintenance and repair of recreational vehicles and sports equipment.....	81	5.8	6.2	5.8	5.2
Other clothing materials.....	13	5.9	6.0	6.0	5.9	Membership clubs, sports centers, parks, theaters, and museums.....	82	117.8	124.7	129.3	126.5
Cleaning, repair, and rental of clothing.....	14	16.6	17.2	17.5	16.8	Membership clubs and participant sports centers.....	83	31.9	33.8	34.2	32.7
Laundry and dry cleaning services.....	15	9.0	9.4	9.5	9.1	Amusements parks, campgrounds, and related recreational services.....	84	37.4	40.6	43.0	41.8
Clothing repair, rental, and alterations.....	16	7.6	7.9	8.0	7.7	Admissions to specified spectator amusements.....	85	42.1	44.1	45.6	45.6
Footwear <sup>2</sup> .....	17	54.3	55.1	55.1	53.3	Motion picture theaters.....	86	9.4	9.6	9.7	10.4
<b>Housing, utilities, and fuels</b> .....	18	<b>1,708.2</b>	<b>1,779.4</b>	<b>1,861.2</b>	<b>1,899.2</b>	Live entertainment, excluding sports.....	87	14.9	15.0	15.4	14.5
Housing.....	19	1,416.3	1,472.9	1,533.2	1,581.6	Spectator sports.....	88	17.8	19.5	20.5	20.7
Rental of tenant-occupied nonfarm housing <sup>3</sup> .....	20	283.4	311.1	326.3	346.1	Museums and libraries.....	89	6.4	6.2	6.5	6.4
Imputed rental of owner-occupied nonfarm housing <sup>4</sup> .....	21	1,111.0	1,141.3	1,184.5	1,211.9	Magazines, newspapers, books, and stationery.....	90	98.2	103.2	104.9	105.1
Rental value of farm dwellings.....	22	20.9	19.5	21.3	22.5	Gambling.....	91	103.9	110.9	111.9	109.3
Group housing.....	23	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	Pets, pet products, and related services.....	92	56.9	61.8	65.7	67.1
Household utilities and fuels.....	24	292.0	306.5	328.1	317.6	Photographic goods and services.....	93	18.2	19.0	18.9	17.7
Water supply and sanitation.....	25	68.8	72.5	76.5	80.0	Package tours <sup>14</sup> .....	94	8.3	9.1	9.0	9.2
Electricity, gas, and other fuels.....	26	223.1	234.0	251.5	237.6	<b>Education</b> .....	95	<b>192.7</b>	<b>206.2</b>	<b>220.5</b>	<b>232.9</b>
Electricity.....	27	140.9	148.7	155.8	157.8	Educational books.....	96	10.2	10.5	10.3	10.1
Natural gas.....	28	59.9	61.7	67.6	56.9	Higher education.....	97	116.6	125.0	135.1	145.5
Fuel oil and other fuels.....	29	22.3	23.6	28.1	22.9	Nursery, elementary, and secondary schools.....	98	33.8	36.1	38.2	39.7
<b>Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance</b> .....	30	<b>445.4</b>	<b>453.6</b>	<b>445.2</b>	<b>419.5</b>	Commercial and vocational schools <sup>15</sup> .....	99	32.0	34.6	36.9	37.5
Furniture, furnishings, and floor coverings <sup>5</sup> .....	31	149.7	149.8	141.1	130.0	<b>Food services and accommodations</b> .....	100	<b>559.7</b>	<b>592.0</b>	<b>611.3</b>	<b>603.6</b>
Household textiles.....	32	42.1	42.7	41.8	39.8	Food services.....	101	484.6	511.1	527.3	527.7
Household appliances <sup>6</sup> .....	33	50.0	50.2	49.3	46.4	Purchased meals and beverages <sup>16</sup> .....	102	471.2	497.0	513.0	512.8
Glassware, tableware, and household utensils <sup>7</sup> .....	34	47.8	48.9	48.0	46.6	Food furnished to employees (including military).....	103	13.4	14.1	14.3	14.9
Tools and equipment for house and garden.....	35	23.4	23.2	22.6	20.8	Accommodations <sup>17</sup> .....	104	75.1	80.8	84.0	75.9
Other household goods and services <sup>8</sup> .....	36	132.5	138.7	142.4	136.0	<b>Financial services and insurance</b> .....	105	<b>752.4</b>	<b>818.9</b>	<b>848.1</b>	<b>813.8</b>
<b>Health</b> .....	37	<b>1,688.1</b>	<b>1,789.7</b>	<b>1,882.7</b>	<b>1,973.1</b>	Financial services.....	106	457.8	507.9	534.0	505.3
Medical products, appliances, and equipment.....	38	307.3	324.3	335.5	349.8	Financial services furnished without payment.....	107	224.8	251.0	281.2	271.2
Pharmaceutical and other medical products <sup>9</sup> .....	39	267.1	281.0	291.2	305.9	Financial service charges, fees, and commissions.....	108	233.0	256.9	252.9	234.0
Pharmaceutical products.....	40	264.4	278.1	288.2	302.9	Insurance.....	109	294.6	311.0	314.1	308.6
Other medical products.....	41	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.1	Life insurance <sup>18</sup> .....	110	80.9	83.6	82.3	77.1
Therapeutic appliances and equipment.....	42	40.2	43.3	44.3	43.9	Net household insurance <sup>19</sup> .....	111	6.1	7.4	7.9	8.1
Outpatient services.....	43	665.0	705.9	745.4	772.4	Net health insurance.....	112	150.6	158.3	162.1	163.0
Physician services <sup>10</sup> .....	44	346.8	364.8	382.5	396.2	Medical care and hospitalization <sup>20</sup> .....	113	121.4	127.4	133.9	137.1
Dental services.....	45	93.5	99.6	104.5	105.0	Income loss <sup>21</sup> .....	114	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.1
Paramedical services.....	46	224.7	241.5	258.4	271.1	Workers' compensation <sup>22</sup> .....	115	26.4	27.9	25.1	22.8
Home health care.....	47	64.1	70.1	75.2	81.2	Net motor vehicle and other transportation insurance <sup>23</sup> .....	116	57.0	61.8	61.8	60.4
Medical laboratories.....	48	28.1	29.1	31.5	33.5	<b>Other goods and services</b> .....	117	<b>611.2</b>	<b>642.0</b>	<b>661.8</b>	<b>671.8</b>
Other professional medical services <sup>11</sup> .....	49	132.5	142.3	151.8	156.5	Personal care <sup>24</sup> .....	118	178.8	187.5	193.9	193.1
Hospital and nursing home services.....	50	715.7	759.6	801.9	850.9	Personal items <sup>25</sup> .....	119	77.3	80.4	79.1	77.4
Hospitals <sup>12</sup> .....	51	601.0	638.0	673.8	718.6	Social services and religious activities <sup>26</sup> .....	120	125.9	134.3	141.7	145.7
Nursing homes.....	52	114.7	121.6	128.0	132.3	Professional and other services.....	121	157.0	166.2	171.5	167.7
<b>Transportation</b> .....	53	<b>1,008.8</b>	<b>1,052.6</b>	<b>1,033.5</b>	<b>890.7</b>	Legal services.....	122	95.2	101.5	104.0	102.5
Motor vehicles.....	54	346.6	349.9	291.0	269.4	Accounting and other business services <sup>27</sup> .....	123	25.5	28.2	30.0	27.5
New motor vehicles.....	55	233.0	233.2	184.9	165.3	Labor organization dues.....	124	11.1	11.4	12.0	12.0
Net purchases of used motor vehicles.....	56	113.5	116.7	106.1	104.1	Professional association dues.....	125	6.2	6.5	6.4	6.7
Motor vehicle operation.....	57	581.6	619.6	658.0	544.3	Funeral and burial services.....	126	19.0	18.6	19.0	18.9
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....	58	50.6	52.6	52.2	50.3	Tobacco.....	127	72.3	73.7	75.7	87.9
Motor vehicle fuels, lubricants, and fluids.....	59	314.7	343.0	383.3	280.8	<b>Net foreign travel and expenditures abroad by U.S. residents</b> .....	128	<b>3.7</b>	<b>-3.2</b>	<b>-12.5</b>	<b>-11.3</b>
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair.....	60	156.9	162.4	159.7	154.4	Foreign travel by U.S. residents.....	129	108.5	113.9	119.8	105.4
Other motor vehicle services.....	61	59.5	61.6	62.7	58.7	Less: Expenditures in the United States by nonresidents.....	130	110.1	123.2	138.7	124.5
Public transportation.....	62	80.6	83.2	84.5	77.0	Net expenditures abroad by U.S. residents.....	131	5.3	6.1	6.5	7.8
Ground transportation <sup>13</sup> .....	63	28.4	28.6	29.9	29.3	<b>Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISH)</b> <sup>28</sup> .....	132	<b>240.4</b>	<b>254.2</b>	<b>278.8</b>	<b>258.9</b>
Air transportation.....	64	49.4	51.6	51.6	45.1	Gross output of nonprofit institutions <sup>29</sup> .....	133	933.6	985.6	1,037.6	1,058.1
Water transportation.....	65	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.7	Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions <sup>30</sup> .....	134	693.3	731.4	758.8	799.2
<b>Communication</b> .....	66	<b>207.8</b>	<b>221.1</b>	<b>230.6</b>	<b>234.7</b>						
Telephone and facsimile equipment.....	67	8.2	8.7	9.0	9.7						
Postal and delivery services.....	68	9.5	9.8	9.8	9.0						
First-class postal service by U.S. Postal Service (USPS).....	69	7.4	7.6	7.6	7.1						

1. Consists of household purchases of goods and services from business, government, nonprofit institutions, and the rest of the world.  
 2. Consists of shoes and other footwear, and of repair and hire of footwear.  
 3. Consists of space rent (see footnote 4) and rent for appliances, furnishings, and furniture.  
 4. Consists of rent for space and for heating and plumbing facilities, water heaters, lighting fixtures, kitchen cabinets, linoleum, storm windows and doors, window screens, and screen doors, but excludes rent for appliances and furniture and purchases of fuel and electricity.  
 5. Includes clocks, lamps, lighting fixtures, and other household decorative items; also includes repair of furniture, furnishings, and floor coverings.  
 6. Consists of major household appliances, small electric household appliances, and repair of household appliances.  
 7. Consists of dishes, flatware, and non-electric cookware and tableware.  
 8. Consists of household supplies; domestic services; moving, storage and freight services; and other household service.  
 9. Excludes drug preparations and related products dispensed by physicians, hospitals, and other medical services.  
 10. Consists of offices of physicians, health maintenance organization health centers, and freestanding ambulatory surgical and emergency centers.  
 11. Includes podiatrists, chiropractors, mental health practitioners (except physicians), physical, occupational and speech therapists, audiologists, all other health practitioners, ambulance services, kidney dialysis centers, and blood and organ bank services.  
 12. Consists of nonprofit hospitals, proprietary hospitals, and government hospitals. Consists of primary sales of these hospitals for personal consumption. Expenses of nonprofit hospitals are included in the expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs).  
 13. Includes railway transportation, taxicab services, school and employee services, limousine services, and airport bus fares.  
 14. Consists of tour operators' and travel agents' margins. Purchases of travel and accommodations included in tours are accounted for separately in other personal consumption expenditures categories.  
 15. Consists of fees paid to business schools and computer and management training, technical and trade schools, other schools and instruction, and educational support services.  
 16. Consists of purchases (including tips) of meals and beverages from retail, service, and amusement establishments,

hotels, dining and buffet cars, schools, school fraternities, institutions, clubs, and industrial lunchrooms. Includes meals and beverages consumed both on- and off-premises.  
 17. Consists of transient hotels, motels, other traveler accommodations, clubs, and housing at schools.  
 18. Consists of operating expenses of commercial life insurance carriers and fraternal benefit life insurance. For commercial life insurance carriers, excludes expenses for accident and health insurance and includes profits of stock companies and services furnished without payment by banks, credit agencies, and investment companies.  
 19. Consists of premiums plus premium supplements less normal losses and dividends paid to policyholders for insurance on personal property (except motor vehicles).  
 20. Consists of premiums less benefits for health, hospitalization, and accidental death and dismemberment insurance.  
 21. Consists of premiums less benefits for income loss insurance.  
 22. Consists of premiums plus premium supplements less normal losses and dividends paid to policyholders for privately administered workers' compensation.  
 23. Consists of premiums plus premium supplements less normal losses and dividends paid to policyholders for motor vehicle and other transportation insurance.  
 24. Consists of cosmetics and toiletries, electric appliances for personal care, hairdressing salons, and miscellaneous personal care services.  
 25. Consists of jewelry, watches, luggage, and similar personal items.  
 26. Consists of household purchases of goods and services from business, government, and nonprofit institutions providing social services and religious activities. Purchases from nonprofit establishments exclude unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to businesses, government, and the rest of the world, but include membership dues and fees.  
 27. Consists of tax preparation and other related services, employment agency services, and other personal business services.  
 28. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.  
 29. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, government, and the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).  
 30. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, government, and the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.

Table 2.5.6 Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Function, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2006	2007	2008	2009		Line	2006	2007	2008	2009
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b> .....	1	<b>9,073.5</b>	<b>9,289.5</b>	<b>9,265.0</b>	<b>9,153.9</b>	Other delivery services (by non-USPS facilities) .....	70	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.6
<b>Household consumption expenditures</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	2	<b>8,838.2</b>	<b>9,044.3</b>	<b>8,998.5</b>	<b>8,898.2</b>	Telecommunication services .....	71	156.8	160.0	162.6	159.8
<b>Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption</b> .....	3	<b>686.2</b>	<b>697.5</b>	<b>691.6</b>	<b>685.1</b>	Internet access .....	72	33.8	50.5	55.0	58.9
Food and nonalcoholic beverages purchased for off-premises consumption .....	4	583.9	592.1	586.6	581.9	<b>Recreation</b> .....	73	<b>866.7</b>	<b>926.1</b>	<b>937.0</b>	<b>929.3</b>
Alcoholic beverages purchased for off-premises consumption .....	5	101.9	105.1	104.6	102.7	Video and audio equipment, computers, and related services .....	74	272.7	307.8	330.3	343.8
Food produced and consumed on farms .....	6	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	Video and audio equipment .....	75	125.8	143.1	156.4	163.7
<b>Clothing, footwear, and related services</b> .....	7	<b>348.0</b>	<b>360.3</b>	<b>357.6</b>	<b>341.4</b>	Information processing equipment <sup>14</sup> .....	76	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clothing .....	8	294.1	305.1	303.2	290.0	Services related to video and audio goods and computers .....	77	78.3	83.6	85.4	85.1
Garments .....	9	272.2	282.8	281.7	269.9	Sports and recreational goods and related services .....	78	201.1	212.6	207.3	202.3
Women's and girls' clothing .....	10	159.0	165.1	165.7	158.6	Sports and recreational vehicles .....	79	48.5	49.5	43.6	40.1
Men's and boys' clothing .....	11	99.1	102.8	101.0	97.1	Other sporting and recreational goods .....	80	146.9	157.1	158.5	157.8
Children's and infants' clothing .....	12	14.2	14.9	14.9	14.2	Maintenance and repair of recreational vehicles and sports equipment .....	81	5.7	6.1	5.7	5.0
Other clothing materials .....	13	5.9	6.3	6.2	5.9	Membership clubs, sports centers, parks, theaters, and museums .....	82	113.7	116.6	117.7	113.9
Cleaning, repair, and rental of clothing .....	14	16.0	16.1	15.5	14.3	Membership clubs and participant sports centers .....	83	30.8	32.1	31.9	30.6
Laundry and dry cleaning services .....	15	8.8	8.8	8.5	8.0	Amusements parks, campgrounds, and related recreational services .....	84	36.1	38.1	39.3	37.7
Clothing repair, rental, and alterations .....	16	7.3	7.3	6.9	6.4	Admissions to specified spectator amusements .....	85	40.6	40.7	40.7	39.9
Footwear <sup>2</sup> .....	17	53.8	55.2	54.4	51.4	Motion picture theaters .....	86	9.1	8.9	8.8	9.3
<b>Housing, utilities, and fuels</b> .....	18	<b>1,636.2</b>	<b>1,645.4</b>	<b>1,654.5</b>	<b>1,676.7</b>	Live entertainment, excluding sports .....	87	14.4	13.9	14.0	13.0
Housing .....	19	1,367.1	1,373.1	1,389.8	1,407.8	Spectator sports .....	88	17.1	17.9	17.9	17.6
Rental of tenant-occupied nonfarm housing <sup>3</sup> .....	20	273.7	288.2	291.8	302.7	Museums and libraries .....	89	6.2	5.8	5.9	5.7
Imputed rental of owner-occupied nonfarm housing <sup>4</sup> .....	21	1,073.7	1,066.8	1,080.1	1,087.1	Magazines, newspapers, books, and stationery .....	90	97.5	101.2	100.9	97.9
Rental value of farm dwellings .....	22	18.8	17.2	17.1	17.1	Gambling .....	91	100.6	104.3	101.4	99.4
Group housing .....	23	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	Pets, pet products, and related services .....	92	54.8	57.1	56.3	54.0
Household utilities and fuels .....	24	269.3	272.5	265.6	269.7	Photographic goods and services .....	93	18.8	20.5	20.7	19.4
Water supply and sanitation .....	25	65.6	65.8	65.5	64.5	Package tours <sup>15</sup> .....	94	8.0	8.5	8.2	8.3
Electricity, gas, and other fuels .....	26	203.8	206.7	200.1	205.3	<b>Education</b> .....	95	<b>181.2</b>	<b>183.3</b>	<b>185.1</b>	<b>185.2</b>
Electricity .....	27	125.8	127.4	125.6	123.3	Educational books .....	96	9.6	9.1	8.4	7.7
Natural gas .....	28	58.5	60.3	58.2	62.7	Higher education .....	97	109.3	110.2	112.1	113.9
Fuel oil and other fuels .....	29	19.5	19.1	16.8	20.0	Nursery, elementary, and secondary schools .....	98	32.0	32.5	32.5	32.3
<b>Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance</b> .....	30	<b>443.5</b>	<b>453.1</b>	<b>441.9</b>	<b>414.3</b>	Commercial and vocational schools <sup>16</sup> .....	99	30.3	31.5	32.1	31.3
Furniture, furnishings, and floor coverings <sup>5</sup> .....	31	150.7	153.6	147.2	136.3	<b>Food services and accommodations</b> .....	100	<b>541.6</b>	<b>551.2</b>	<b>547.6</b>	<b>527.7</b>
Household textiles .....	32	44.2	47.2	48.0	47.6	Food services .....	101	469.6	477.7	472.1	456.5
Household appliances <sup>6</sup> .....	33	48.6	47.3	45.8	42.6	Purchased meals and beverages <sup>17</sup> .....	102	456.6	464.5	459.2	443.6
Glassware, tableware, and household utensils <sup>7</sup> .....	34	49.6	51.7	50.1	48.6	Food furnished to employees (including military) .....	103	13.0	13.2	12.9	12.9
Tools and equipment for house and garden .....	35	23.2	22.9	22.5	20.6	Accommodations <sup>18</sup> .....	104	72.0	73.5	75.4	71.2
Other household goods and services <sup>8</sup> .....	36	127.5	130.8	128.8	119.4	<b>Financial services and insurance</b> .....	105	<b>735.4</b>	<b>766.4</b>	<b>770.9</b>	<b>743.0</b>
<b>Health</b> .....	37	<b>1,636.1</b>	<b>1,679.5</b>	<b>1,722.0</b>	<b>1,756.5</b>	Financial services .....	106	448.1	478.0	486.2	470.1
Medical products, appliances, and equipment .....	38	296.1	307.9	311.9	316.0	Financial services furnished without payment .....	107	222.3	237.9	254.1	244.2
Pharmaceutical and other medical products <sup>9</sup> .....	39	256.8	266.3	269.8	274.5	Financial service charges, fees, and commissions .....	108	225.7	240.0	232.0	225.9
Pharmaceutical products .....	40	254.1	263.5	266.8	271.6	Insurance .....	109	287.4	288.5	284.9	273.1
Other medical products .....	41	2.7	2.9	3.0	2.9	Life insurance <sup>19</sup> .....	110	78.7	78.9	77.7	71.7
Therapeutic appliances and equipment .....	42	39.3	41.6	42.2	41.4	Net household insurance <sup>20</sup> .....	111	6.0	6.9	7.0	6.7
Outpatient services .....	43	652.9	668.3	690.1	699.2	Net health insurance .....	112	145.3	145.4	144.6	141.4
Physician services <sup>10</sup> .....	44	343.5	347.2	360.2	364.3	Medical care and hospitalization <sup>21</sup> .....	113	117.5	118.9	121.7	120.7
Dental services .....	45	88.9	90.0	89.8	87.6	Income loss <sup>22</sup> .....	114	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8
Paramedical services .....	46	220.5	231.2	240.5	247.9	Workers' compensation <sup>23</sup> .....	115	25.0	23.7	20.5	18.4
Home health care .....	47	63.7	68.4	72.2	76.8	Net motor vehicle and other transportation insurance <sup>24</sup> .....	116	57.4	57.3	55.6	53.2
Medical laboratories .....	48	28.0	28.2	30.5	32.1	<b>Other goods and services</b> .....	117	<b>591.9</b>	<b>597.9</b>	<b>593.3</b>	<b>575.7</b>
Other professional medical services <sup>11</sup> .....	49	128.8	134.6	138.0	139.3	Personal care <sup>25</sup> .....	118	174.7	178.6	179.5	174.4
Hospital and nursing home services .....	50	687.2	703.4	720.0	741.2	Personal items <sup>26</sup> .....	119	75.5	74.2	69.1	66.6
Hospitals <sup>12</sup> .....	51	575.8	590.6	605.8	627.0	Social services and religious activities <sup>27</sup> .....	120	121.8	125.9	129.4	131.0
Nursing homes .....	52	111.4	112.7	114.2	114.2	Professional and other services .....	121	150.0	152.5	151.1	143.9
<b>Transportation</b> .....	53	<b>960.6</b>	<b>968.0</b>	<b>890.6</b>	<b>846.1</b>	Legal services .....	122	91.2	93.3	91.9	88.2
Motor vehicles .....	54	348.0	354.9	301.5	280.7	Accounting and other business services <sup>28</sup> .....	123	24.1	25.6	26.0	23.3
New motor vehicles .....	55	234.6	237.3	191.0	169.1	Labor organization dues .....	124	10.7	10.7	11.2	11.0
Net purchases of used motor vehicles .....	56	113.4	117.6	110.4	111.9	Professional association dues .....	125	5.9	6.0	5.7	5.7
Motor vehicle operation .....	57	536.4	536.0	511.6	491.3	Funeral and burial services .....	126	18.0	16.8	16.4	15.7
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	58	48.6	48.9	46.1	42.8	Tobacco .....	127	69.9	66.9	64.7	60.7
Motor vehicle fuels, lubricants, and fluids .....	59	278.9	276.8	265.3	265.3	<b>Net foreign travel and expenditures abroad by U.S. residents</b> .....	128	<b>3.9</b>	<b>-6.0</b>	<b>-17.4</b>	<b>-10.5</b>
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair .....	60	150.6	150.7	141.4	131.3	Foreign travel by U.S. residents .....	129	104.1	102.3	99.5	95.3
Other motor vehicle services .....	61	58.6	60.0	59.0	51.2	Less: Expenditures in the United States by nonresidents .....	130	105.1	113.0	121.4	111.8
Public transportation .....	62	75.9	77.3	72.9	68.5	Net expenditures abroad by U.S. residents .....	131	4.9	4.7	4.6	5.9
Ground transportation <sup>13</sup> .....	63	27.1	26.9	26.8	25.2	<b>Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs)</b> <sup>29</sup> .....	132	<b>235.4</b>	<b>245.3</b>	<b>267.3</b>	<b>256.0</b>
Air transportation .....	64	46.0	47.5	43.1	40.4	Gross output of nonprofit institutions <sup>30</sup> .....	133	901.0	922.6	946.8	952.1
Water transportation .....	65	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.1	Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions <sup>31</sup> .....	134	665.8	677.5	680.6	696.0
<b>Communication</b> .....	66	<b>208.5</b>	<b>227.5</b>	<b>233.8</b>	<b>234.1</b>	Residual .....	135	-3.3	-14.4	-22.7	-27.0
Telephone and facsimile equipment .....	67	9.0	10.3	11.1	12.6						
Postal and delivery services .....	68	9.0	9.0	8.5	7.6						
First-class postal service by U.S. Postal Service (USPS) ..	69	7.0	7.0	6.8	6.0						

1. Consists of household purchases of goods and services from business, government, nonprofit institutions, and the rest of the world.

2. Consists of shoes and other footwear, and of repair and hire of footwear.

3. Consists of space rent (see footnote 4) and rent for appliances, furnishings, and furniture.

4. Consists of rent for space and for heating and plumbing facilities, water heaters, lighting fixtures, kitchen cabinets, linoleum, storm windows and doors, window screens, and screen doors, but excludes rent for appliances and furniture and purchases of fuel and electricity.

5. Includes clocks, lamps, lighting fixtures, and other household decorative items; also includes repair of furniture, furnishings, and floor coverings.

6. Consists of major household appliances, small electric household appliances, and repair of household appliances.

7. Consists of dishes, flatware, and non-electric cookware and tableware.

8. Consists of household supplies; domestic services; moving, storage and freight service; and other household service.

9. Excludes drug preparations and related products dispensed by physicians, hospitals, and other medical services.

10. Consists of offices of physicians, health maintenance organization medical centers, and freestanding ambulatory surgical and emergency centers.

11. Includes podiatrists, chiropractors, mental health practitioners (except physicians), physical, occupational and speech therapists, audiologists, all other health practitioners, ambulance services, kidney dialysis centers, and blood and organ bank services.

12. Consists of nonprofit hospitals, proprietary hospitals, and government hospitals. Consist of primary sales of these hospitals for personal consumption. Expenses of nonprofit hospitals are included in the expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs).

13. Includes railway transportation, taxicab services, school and employee services, limousine services, and airport bus fares.

14. The quantity index for computers can be used to accurately measure the real growth rate of this component. However, because computers exhibit rapid changes in prices relative to other prices in the economy, the chained-dollar estimates should not be used to measure the component's relative importance or its contribution to the growth rate of more aggregate series.

15. Consists of four operators' and travel agents' margins. Purchases of travel and accommodations included in tours are accounted for separately in other personal consumption expenditures categories.

16. Consists of fees paid to business schools and computer and management training, technical and trade schools, other schools and instruction, and educational support services.

17. Consists of purchases (including tips) of meals and beverages from retail, service, and amusement establishments, hotels, dining and buffet cars, schools, school fraternities, institutions, clubs, and industrial lunchrooms. Includes meals and beverages

consumed both on- and off-premises.

18. Consists of transient hotels, motels, other traveler accommodations, clubs, and housing at schools.

19. Consists of operating expenses of commercial life insurance carriers and fraternal benefit life insurance. For commercial life insurance carriers, excludes expenses for accident and health insurance and includes profits of stock companies and services furnished without payment by banks, credit agencies, and investment companies.

20. Consists of premiums plus premium supplements less normal losses and dividends paid to policyholders for insurance on personal property (except motor vehicles).

21. Consists of premiums less benefits for health, hospitalization, and accidental death and dismemberment insurance.

22. Consists of premiums less benefits for income loss insurance.

23. Consists of premiums plus premium supplements less normal losses and dividends paid to policyholders for privately administered workers' compensation.

24. Consists of premiums plus premium supplements less normal losses and dividends paid to policyholders for motor vehicle and other transportation insurance.

25. Consists of cosmetics and toiletries, electric appliances for personal care, hairdressing salons, and miscellaneous personal care services.

26. Consists of jewelry, watches, luggage, and similar personal items.

27. Consists of household purchases of goods and services from business, government, and nonprofit institutions providing social services and religious activities. Purchases from nonprofit establishments exclude unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to businesses, government, and the rest of the world, but include membership dues and fees.

28. Consists of tax preparation and other related services, employment agency services, and other personal business services.

29. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.

30. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, government, and the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).

31. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, government, and the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.

Note. Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 2.6. Personal Income and Its Disposition, Monthly—Continues

[Billions of dollars; months seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	2006											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
<b>Personal income</b> .....	1	<b>10,961.6</b>	<b>11,031.7</b>	<b>11,086.7</b>	<b>11,161.3</b>	<b>11,191.1</b>	<b>11,259.6</b>	<b>11,286.5</b>	<b>11,338.0</b>	<b>11,386.2</b>	<b>11,435.2</b>	<b>11,488.7</b>	<b>11,590.3</b>
Compensation of employees, received.....	2	7,326.0	7,385.5	7,409.6	7,432.3	7,402.3	7,425.1	7,456.9	7,475.3	7,520.1	7,569.8	7,617.5	7,688.7
Wage and salary disbursements.....	3	5,935.2	5,989.9	6,011.6	6,031.2	6,002.1	6,022.5	6,051.6	6,067.3	6,107.4	6,152.3	6,195.4	6,260.2
Private industries.....	4	4,919.6	4,970.8	4,989.2	5,005.7	4,974.0	4,991.2	5,015.6	5,027.2	5,060.5	5,102.9	5,143.0	5,205.2
Government.....	5	1,015.5	1,019.1	1,022.5	1,025.5	1,028.2	1,031.3	1,036.0	1,040.1	1,046.8	1,049.4	1,052.4	1,055.0
Supplements to wages and salaries.....	6	1,390.8	1,395.6	1,397.9	1,401.2	1,400.1	1,402.6	1,405.2	1,408.0	1,412.7	1,417.4	1,422.1	1,428.4
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.....	7	1,123.8	1,126.0	1,131.0	1,131.6	1,134.4	1,133.6	1,129.8	1,133.0	1,130.6	1,135.7	1,139.1	1,146.8
Farm.....	8	30.9	27.7	26.7	28.0	28.6	28.6	28.0	28.1	28.9	30.5	32.1	33.9
Nonfarm.....	9	1,092.9	1,098.2	1,104.2	1,103.7	1,105.8	1,105.0	1,101.8	1,104.9	1,101.7	1,105.3	1,107.0	1,112.9
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment.....	10	165.5	160.2	158.2	157.2	154.1	148.3	143.3	139.7	138.0	135.0	131.9	126.8
Personal income receipts on assets.....	11	1,691.3	1,710.9	1,731.1	1,778.5	1,818.2	1,855.1	1,866.5	1,881.5	1,896.1	1,903.5	1,909.3	1,914.3
Personal interest income.....	12	1,063.9	1,066.7	1,071.0	1,103.6	1,129.4	1,153.3	1,152.7	1,156.6	1,161.2	1,159.5	1,157.1	1,154.9
Personal dividend income.....	13	627.4	644.2	660.0	674.9	688.8	701.8	713.8	724.8	734.9	744.0	752.2	759.4
Personal current transfer receipts.....	14	1,565.1	1,566.2	1,575.7	1,582.1	1,597.5	1,614.1	1,609.3	1,628.5	1,624.4	1,620.0	1,623.5	1,653.7
Government social benefits to persons.....	15	1,542.3	1,544.6	1,555.1	1,562.1	1,577.7	1,594.3	1,589.2	1,607.9	1,603.2	1,597.7	1,600.3	1,629.2
Old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance benefits.....	16	908.4	917.6	926.6	931.1	939.5	954.2	940.1	954.7	957.1	954.4	958.2	975.5
Government unemployment insurance benefits.....	17	30.4	29.6	28.9	30.0	29.7	28.6	30.9	30.7	29.6	30.9	29.5	30.4
Other.....	18	603.5	597.5	599.6	601.0	608.5	611.6	618.2	622.4	616.4	610.5	612.5	623.4
Other current transfer receipts, from business (net).....	19	22.8	21.6	20.6	20.0	19.8	19.7	20.1	20.6	21.2	22.3	23.2	24.5
Less: Contributions for government social insurance, domestic.....	20	910.2	917.1	918.9	920.4	915.2	916.5	919.4	920.0	923.0	928.7	932.6	940.0
<b>Less: Personal current taxes</b> .....	21	<b>1,309.8</b>	<b>1,323.2</b>	<b>1,331.5</b>	<b>1,339.6</b>	<b>1,337.9</b>	<b>1,343.2</b>	<b>1,347.1</b>	<b>1,352.2</b>	<b>1,363.7</b>	<b>1,374.1</b>	<b>1,391.3</b>	<b>1,415.2</b>
<b>Equals: Disposable personal income</b> .....	22	<b>9,651.8</b>	<b>9,708.5</b>	<b>9,755.3</b>	<b>9,821.7</b>	<b>9,853.2</b>	<b>9,916.4</b>	<b>9,939.3</b>	<b>9,985.8</b>	<b>10,022.5</b>	<b>10,061.1</b>	<b>10,097.4</b>	<b>10,175.2</b>
<b>Less: Personal outlays</b> .....	23	<b>9,457.4</b>	<b>9,491.6</b>	<b>9,531.4</b>	<b>9,588.6</b>	<b>9,618.5</b>	<b>9,647.4</b>	<b>9,730.9</b>	<b>9,752.4</b>	<b>9,781.2</b>	<b>9,809.8</b>	<b>9,831.9</b>	<b>9,927.5</b>
Personal consumption expenditures.....	24	9,115.5	9,145.6	9,183.6	9,236.9	9,267.3	9,295.6	9,372.7	9,389.1	9,413.5	9,440.7	9,460.5	9,551.0
Personal interest payments <sup>1</sup> .....	25	221.0	224.7	226.1	224.2	223.4	223.6	229.1	233.8	237.7	236.4	238.2	242.9
Personal current transfer payments.....	26	120.9	121.4	121.7	127.5	127.8	128.2	129.1	129.6	130.0	132.6	133.2	133.7
<b>Equals: Personal saving</b> .....	27	<b>194.4</b>	<b>216.8</b>	<b>223.9</b>	<b>233.1</b>	<b>234.7</b>	<b>269.0</b>	<b>208.4</b>	<b>233.4</b>	<b>241.3</b>	<b>251.3</b>	<b>265.5</b>	<b>247.6</b>
Personal saving as a percentage of disposable personal income.....	28	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.7	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.4
<b>Addenda:</b>													
<b>Personal income excluding current transfer receipts (billions of chained 2005 dollars) <sup>2</sup></b> .....	29	<b>9,237.7</b>	<b>9,301.8</b>	<b>9,332.2</b>	<b>9,361.7</b>	<b>9,352.1</b>	<b>9,384.5</b>	<b>9,384.8</b>	<b>9,380.0</b>	<b>9,449.2</b>	<b>9,522.4</b>	<b>9,558.7</b>	<b>9,591.3</b>
<b>Disposable personal income:</b>													
Total, billions of chained (2005) dollars <sup>2</sup> .....	30	9,488.7	9,540.7	9,571.9	9,598.8	9,605.1	9,648.0	9,639.1	9,646.9	9,701.6	9,761.0	9,783.7	9,821.6
Per capita:													
Current dollars.....	31	32,416	32,583	32,717	32,916	32,996	33,180	33,227	33,352	33,442	33,541	33,634	33,866
Chained (2005) dollars.....	32	31,868	32,020	32,102	32,169	32,165	32,282	32,224	32,220	32,372	32,540	32,589	32,689
Population (midperiod, thousands) <sup>3</sup> .....	33	297,750	297,957	298,170	298,389	298,618	298,867	299,130	299,409	299,695	299,965	300,217	300,457

  

	Line	2007											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
<b>Personal income</b> .....	1	<b>11,640.7</b>	<b>11,713.8</b>	<b>11,788.2</b>	<b>11,815.8</b>	<b>11,843.0</b>	<b>11,858.1</b>	<b>11,906.9</b>	<b>11,931.9</b>	<b>12,024.5</b>	<b>12,065.1</b>	<b>12,132.0</b>	<b>12,227.2</b>
Compensation of employees, received.....	2	7,745.3	7,787.9	7,811.0	7,807.5	7,805.6	7,830.0	7,849.5	7,851.2	7,905.0	7,926.4	7,984.2	8,042.3
Wage and salary disbursements.....	3	6,317.1	6,359.6	6,382.6	6,378.1	6,374.7	6,395.6	6,411.9	6,411.5	6,459.3	6,475.0	6,523.9	6,571.3
Private industries.....	4	5,245.0	5,282.4	5,302.9	5,297.3	5,292.5	5,310.6	5,324.3	5,319.0	5,361.6	5,374.9	5,419.8	5,462.0
Government.....	5	1,072.1	1,077.3	1,079.8	1,080.7	1,082.2	1,085.0	1,087.5	1,092.5	1,097.7	1,100.2	1,104.0	1,109.3
Supplements to wages and salaries.....	6	1,428.2	1,428.2	1,428.4	1,429.4	1,430.9	1,434.4	1,437.6	1,439.6	1,445.7	1,451.3	1,460.4	1,471.0
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.....	7	1,105.1	1,103.8	1,100.1	1,092.7	1,089.6	1,087.8	1,084.6	1,077.2	1,076.0	1,079.9	1,087.8	1,099.7
Farm.....	8	35.8	36.6	36.2	34.9	33.9	33.4	33.4	34.6	37.0	40.5	45.4	51.6
Nonfarm.....	9	1,069.3	1,067.3	1,063.9	1,057.9	1,055.7	1,054.3	1,051.2	1,042.6	1,039.0	1,039.4	1,042.4	1,048.1
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment.....	10	121.2	120.7	125.4	134.6	140.5	144.4	143.2	145.8	151.5	159.5	166.4	171.8
Personal income receipts on assets.....	11	1,924.4	1,952.1	2,001.1	2,037.7	2,060.2	2,053.2	2,077.7	2,098.0	2,120.4	2,122.7	2,116.4	2,120.4
Personal interest income.....	12	1,181.6	1,205.5	1,229.0	1,238.5	1,248.6	1,258.5	1,274.5	1,291.4	1,308.9	1,312.7	1,315.2	1,317.3
Personal dividend income.....	13	742.7	746.6	772.1	799.2	811.6	794.7	803.2	806.5	811.5	810.1	801.3	803.1
Personal current transfer receipts.....	14	1,694.8	1,703.7	1,706.4	1,697.8	1,700.2	1,697.7	1,709.0	1,716.1	1,734.3	1,741.6	1,748.6	1,771.3
Government social benefits to persons.....	15	1,668.6	1,677.1	1,679.0	1,669.3	1,670.7	1,667.2	1,677.8	1,684.1	1,701.6	1,708.2	1,714.7	1,736.8
Old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance benefits.....	16	985.5	988.3	993.5	992.9	1,001.2	1,001.4	1,000.5	1,006.3	1,014.6	1,010.3	1,014.6	1,029.4
Government unemployment insurance benefits.....	17	32.6	32.4	29.0	31.9	30.9	28.9	33.8	30.7	33.9	34.7	32.8	36.6
Other.....	18	650.5	656.5	656.6	644.5	638.5	636.9	643.5	647.1	653.1	663.3	667.3	670.9
Other current transfer receipts, from business (net).....	19	26.2	26.6	27.4	28.5	29.6	30.5	31.2	32.0	32.7	33.3	33.9	34.5
Less: Contributions for government social insurance, domestic.....	20	950.0	954.4	955.9	954.5	953.1	955.0	957.2	956.3	962.7	965.0	971.5	978.3
<b>Less: Personal current taxes</b> .....	21	<b>1,442.5</b>	<b>1,460.9</b>	<b>1,472.8</b>	<b>1,475.6</b>	<b>1,479.1</b>	<b>1,486.4</b>	<b>1,493.3</b>	<b>1,495.0</b>	<b>1,504.2</b>	<b>1,506.6</b>	<b>1,517.3</b>	<b>1,530.2</b>
<b>Equals: Disposable personal income</b> .....	22	<b>10,198.2</b>	<b>10,252.9</b>	<b>10,315.3</b>	<b>10,340.2</b>	<b>10,363.9</b>	<b>10,371.7</b>	<b>10,413.6</b>	<b>10,436.9</b>	<b>10,520.2</b>	<b>10,558.5</b>	<b>10,614.7</b>	<b>10,697.0</b>
<b>Less: Personal outlays</b> .....	23	<b>9,971.6</b>	<b>10,014.5</b>	<b>10,058.7</b>	<b>10,110.8</b>	<b>10,164.3</b>	<b>10,186.4</b>	<b>10,225.0</b>	<b>10,262.7</b>	<b>10,313.9</b>	<b>10,337.9</b>	<b>10,409.3</b>	<b>10,452.0</b>
Personal consumption expenditures.....	24	9,588.2	9,631.3	9,678.9	9,720.2	9,763.8	9,775.7	9,810.2	9,846.1	9,896.2	9,924.8	9,998.9	10,041.5
Personal interest payments <sup>1</sup> .....	25	245.9	245.4	241.8	251.1	260.5	270.2	272.4	274.1	274.1	267.7	264.3	263.7
Personal current transfer payments.....	26	137.4	137.7	138.0	139.5	140.0	140.5	142.4	143.0	143.6	145.4	146.1	146.8
<b>Equals: Personal saving</b> .....	27	<b>226.7</b>	<b>238.5</b>	<b>256.6</b>	<b>229.4</b>	<b>199.6</b>	<b>185.3</b>	<b>188.6</b>	<b>174.2</b>	<b>206.4</b>	<b>220.6</b>	<b>205.3</b>	<b>245.0</b>
Personal saving as a percentage of disposable personal income.....	28	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.3
<b>Addenda:</b>													
<b>Personal income excluding current transfer receipts (billions of chained 2005 dollars) <sup>2</sup></b> .....	29	<b>9,571.3</b>	<b>9,598.1</b>	<b>9,628.3</b>	<b>9,640.8</b>	<b>9,636.4</b>	<b>9,638.1</b>	<b>9,656.1</b>	<b>9,664.8</b>	<b>9,697.2</b>	<b>9,701.0</b>	<b>9,704.2</b>	<b>9,741.5</b>
<b>Disposable personal income:</b>													

Table 2.6. Personal Income and Its Disposition, Monthly—Continues

[Billions of dollars; months seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	2008											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
<b>Personal income</b> .....	1	<b>12,258.0</b>	<b>12,294.0</b>	<b>12,349.2</b>	<b>12,336.5</b>	<b>12,522.1</b>	<b>12,524.1</b>	<b>12,409.7</b>	<b>12,462.6</b>	<b>12,468.9</b>	<b>12,435.0</b>	<b>12,376.1</b>	<b>12,257.7</b>
Compensation of employees, received .....	2	8,063.6	8,077.2	8,105.7	8,076.6	8,074.4	8,081.0	8,071.6	8,092.6	8,084.6	8,087.4	8,046.1	7,928.7
Wage and salary disbursements .....	3	6,583.1	6,590.4	6,614.3	6,579.6	6,572.4	6,573.2	6,560.9	6,576.8	6,565.9	6,564.1	6,520.4	6,407.3
Private industries .....	4	5,460.9	5,463.1	5,482.8	5,445.0	5,434.6	5,431.0	5,414.0	5,426.0	5,410.9	5,405.2	5,359.7	5,247.7
Government .....	5	1,122.2	1,127.4	1,131.5	1,134.6	1,137.8	1,142.2	1,146.9	1,150.8	1,155.0	1,158.8	1,160.7	1,159.7
Supplements to wages and salaries .....	6	1,480.5	1,486.8	1,491.4	1,497.0	1,502.0	1,507.7	1,510.7	1,515.8	1,518.7	1,523.4	1,525.7	1,521.3
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments .....	7	1,099.0	1,104.4	1,118.4	1,114.8	1,116.1	1,117.5	1,117.7	1,117.1	1,099.8	1,088.6	1,076.4	1,054.0
Farm .....	8	59.0	62.2	60.9	55.3	51.9	50.8	51.9	51.1	48.4	43.7	39.4	35.4
Nonfarm .....	9	1,040.0	1,042.3	1,057.5	1,059.5	1,064.1	1,066.7	1,065.8	1,066.0	1,051.4	1,044.8	1,037.0	1,018.7
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment .....	10	176.5	181.8	189.0	196.5	205.5	216.0	226.8	237.2	247.4	258.2	263.4	266.3
Personal income receipts on assets .....	11	2,122.2	2,128.5	2,120.1	2,118.2	2,111.9	2,114.1	2,125.8	2,131.2	2,132.3	2,096.4	2,069.8	2,041.0
Personal interest income .....	12	1,315.5	1,313.6	1,311.9	1,315.1	1,315.6	1,315.1	1,325.4	1,334.4	1,342.3	1,312.8	1,294.7	1,280.3
Personal dividend income .....	13	806.7	814.9	808.3	803.1	796.3	799.0	800.4	796.8	790.0	783.6	775.1	760.8
Personal current transfer receipts .....	14	1,782.6	1,789.6	1,807.3	1,817.9	2,001.6	1,983.8	1,855.2	1,875.1	1,895.3	1,895.4	1,906.7	1,940.5
Government social benefits to persons .....	15	1,747.4	1,753.8	1,771.1	1,781.5	1,964.9	1,946.9	1,818.1	1,837.9	1,858.1	1,858.2	1,869.5	1,903.5
Old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance benefits .....	16	1,037.7	1,041.9	1,054.4	1,054.1	1,062.6	1,065.6	1,073.4	1,076.4	1,080.8	1,083.9	1,089.1	1,099.6
Government unemployment insurance benefits .....	17	35.0	34.8	37.1	36.9	35.7	40.1	44.5	60.6	69.2	61.8	67.6	85.0
Other .....	18	674.7	677.1	679.7	690.5	866.6	841.1	700.2	700.9	708.1	712.5	712.8	718.9
Other current transfer receipts, from business (net) .....	19	35.1	35.7	36.2	36.5	36.7	36.9	37.1	37.2	37.2	37.2	37.2	37.0
Less: Contributions for government social insurance, domestic .....	20	985.9	987.5	991.4	987.6	987.3	988.3	987.3	990.7	990.5	991.0	986.4	972.9
Less: Personal current taxes .....	21	1,528.9	1,535.4	1,543.2	1,523.3	1,130.3	1,341.3	1,350.4	1,493.4	1,483.4	1,468.8	1,443.9	1,416.2
<b>Equals: Disposable personal income</b> .....	22	<b>10,729.1</b>	<b>10,758.6</b>	<b>10,806.0</b>	<b>10,813.2</b>	<b>11,391.8</b>	<b>11,182.8</b>	<b>11,059.3</b>	<b>10,969.2</b>	<b>10,985.6</b>	<b>10,966.2</b>	<b>10,932.2</b>	<b>10,841.5</b>
<b>Less: Personal outlays</b> .....	23	<b>10,467.2</b>	<b>10,455.0</b>	<b>10,503.6</b>	<b>10,547.7</b>	<b>10,584.1</b>	<b>10,642.9</b>	<b>10,638.5</b>	<b>10,616.1</b>	<b>10,569.3</b>	<b>10,471.2</b>	<b>10,338.1</b>	<b>10,226.8</b>
Personal consumption expenditures .....	24	10,054.9	10,044.8	10,097.5	10,138.8	10,175.7	10,234.5	10,230.6	10,209.7	10,165.6	10,084.7	9,960.6	9,856.4
Personal interest payments <sup>1</sup> .....	25	262.7	259.9	255.1	253.5	252.5	251.9	250.5	248.4	245.2	233.8	224.4	216.9
Personal current transfer payments .....	26	149.6	150.3	151.0	155.3	155.9	156.5	157.5	158.0	158.5	152.7	153.1	153.5
<b>Equals: Personal saving</b> .....	27	<b>261.9</b>	<b>303.6</b>	<b>302.4</b>	<b>265.5</b>	<b>807.6</b>	<b>539.9</b>	<b>420.7</b>	<b>353.1</b>	<b>416.3</b>	<b>495.1</b>	<b>594.1</b>	<b>614.7</b>
Personal saving as a percentage of disposable personal income .....	28	2.4	2.8	2.8	2.5	7.1	4.8	3.8	3.2	3.8	4.5	5.4	5.7
<b>Addenda:</b>													
Personal income excluding current transfer receipts (billions of chained 2005 dollars) <sup>2</sup> .....	29	9,730.6	9,736.0	9,732.5	9,681.4	9,643.0	9,598.3	9,560.5	9,598.9	9,576.5	9,601.3	9,651.2	9,556.6
<b>Disposable personal income:</b>													
Total, billions of chained (2005) dollars <sup>2</sup> .....	30	9,966.3	9,971.5	9,976.4	9,952.5	10,441.6	10,183.4	10,017.7	9,944.9	9,949.6	9,989.9	10,077.9	10,042.2
Per capita:													
Current dollars .....	31	35,338	35,412	35,545	35,544	37,419	36,704	36,269	35,944	35,967	35,876	35,738	35,417
Chained (2005) dollars .....	32	32,826	32,822	32,816	32,715	34,298	33,424	32,854	32,587	32,576	32,682	32,946	32,806
Population (midperiod, thousands) <sup>3</sup> .....	33	303,609	303,809	304,012	304,220	304,439	304,677	304,921	305,177	305,431	305,670	305,895	306,106

  

	Line	2009											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
<b>Personal income</b> .....	1	<b>12,160.2</b>	<b>12,072.2</b>	<b>12,047.3</b>	<b>12,110.5</b>	<b>12,310.8</b>	<b>12,189.0</b>	<b>12,148.3</b>	<b>12,173.8</b>	<b>12,169.7</b>	<b>12,178.7</b>	<b>12,237.4</b>	<b>12,300.7</b>
Compensation of employees, received .....	2	7,825.9	7,764.7	7,742.4	7,803.0	7,834.7	7,819.4	7,793.1	7,810.1	7,792.9	7,813.1	7,838.7	7,842.4
Wage and salary disbursements .....	3	6,307.3	6,248.2	6,224.6	6,276.9	6,301.8	6,284.3	6,259.6	6,274.5	6,257.6	6,272.1	6,291.2	6,291.5
Private industries .....	4	5,139.1	5,081.2	5,057.0	5,103.3	5,125.2	5,105.7	5,082.8	5,098.0	5,084.1	5,097.2	5,116.2	5,116.7
Government .....	5	1,168.2	1,167.0	1,167.6	1,173.5	1,176.6	1,178.6	1,176.8	1,176.4	1,173.5	1,174.8	1,175.1	1,174.8
Supplements to wages and salaries .....	6	1,518.6	1,516.5	1,517.9	1,526.2	1,532.9	1,535.1	1,533.5	1,535.7	1,535.2	1,541.1	1,547.5	1,550.9
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments .....	7	1,036.0	1,017.1	1,002.9	1,001.0	999.7	1,000.9	1,003.2	1,007.9	1,008.3	1,015.7	1,025.2	1,025.3
Farm .....	8	31.6	29.2	28.1	28.3	28.1	27.6	26.7	27.5	29.9	34.0	36.7	38.0
Nonfarm .....	9	1,004.4	987.9	974.8	972.7	971.6	973.3	976.5	980.4	981.8	988.5	987.3	987.3
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment .....	10	264.4	264.5	265.1	266.7	269.1	272.4	276.5	279.4	281.5	283.0	283.0	282.3
Personal income receipts on assets .....	11	2,006.6	1,970.6	1,941.1	1,927.4	1,925.5	1,924.8	1,905.4	1,889.3	1,878.5	1,870.7	1,880.8	1,915.9
Personal interest income .....	12	1,260.4	1,240.6	1,220.5	1,225.1	1,229.6	1,233.9	1,223.0	1,213.2	1,203.7	1,197.0	1,203.7	1,216.6
Personal dividend income .....	13	746.2	730.0	720.5	702.3	695.9	690.9	682.4	676.2	674.8	673.7	677.1	699.3
Personal current transfer receipts .....	14	1,996.5	2,017.8	2,056.7	2,081.2	2,255.5	2,143.8	2,139.4	2,159.3	2,179.0	2,168.6	2,185.7	2,210.5
Government social benefits to persons .....	15	1,959.8	1,981.4	2,020.4	2,045.0	2,219.4	2,107.8	2,103.5	2,123.5	2,143.2	2,132.8	2,149.9	2,174.7
Old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance benefits .....	16	1,131.6	1,138.7	1,145.4	1,154.7	1,153.2	1,166.8	1,166.8	1,166.8	1,184.2	1,183.3	1,184.7	1,198.4
Government unemployment insurance benefits .....	17	86.0	94.9	113.7	112.4	127.2	143.7	135.7	150.7	148.6	135.9	144.3	150.1
Other .....	18	742.2	747.8	761.3	778.0	939.0	797.4	801.1	806.2	810.4	813.5	820.9	826.2
Other current transfer receipts, from business (net) .....	19	36.7	36.5	36.3	36.2	36.1	36.0	35.9	35.8	35.8	35.8	35.8	35.8
Less: Contributions for government social insurance, domestic .....	20	969.2	962.5	960.9	968.8	973.6	972.3	969.2	972.2	970.4	972.5	976.0	975.8
Less: Personal current taxes .....	21	1,247.9	1,216.0	1,176.4	1,121.3	1,110.6	1,105.4	1,112.2	1,120.4	1,118.3	1,117.1	1,117.8	1,116.8
<b>Equals: Disposable personal income</b> .....	22	<b>10,912.4</b>	<b>10,856.2</b>	<b>10,870.9</b>	<b>10,989.1</b>	<b>11,200.2</b>	<b>11,083.5</b>	<b>11,036.1</b>	<b>11,053.4</b>	<b>11,051.4</b>	<b>11,061.5</b>	<b>11,119.6</b>	<b>11,183.9</b>
<b>Less: Personal outlays</b> .....	23	<b>10,298.2</b>	<b>10,310.4</b>	<b>10,266.3</b>	<b>10,268.3</b>	<b>10,339.7</b>	<b>10,364.6</b>	<b>10,485.2</b>	<b>10,420.9</b>	<b>10,478.4</b>	<b>10,478.4</b>	<b>10,536.4</b>	<b>10,536.4</b>
Personal consumption expenditures .....	24	9,920.8	9,931.4	9,886.7	9,890.7	9,907.2	9,962.4	9,983.1	10,102.1	10,037.0	10,098.0	10,128.2	10,168.4
Personal interest payments <sup>1</sup> .....	25	212.0	220.4	220.7	219.1	218.2	218.0	220.0	221.2	221.6	214.5	207.7	201.1
Personal current transfer payments .....	26	158.2	158.5	158.9	158.5	158.9	159.3	161.4	161.9	162.3	165.9	166.4	166.9
<b>Equals: Personal saving</b> .....	27	<b>614.2</b>	<b>545.8</b>	<b>604.6</b>	<b>720.9</b>	<b>915.9</b>	<b>743.8</b>	<b>671.6</b>	<b>568.2</b>	<b>630.5</b>	<b>583.1</b>	<b>617.4</b>	<b>647.5</b>
Personal saving as a percentage of disposable personal income .....	28	5.6	5.0	5.6	6.6	8.2	6.7	6.1	5.1	5.7	5.3	5.6	5.8
<b>Addenda:</b>													
Personal income excluding current transfer receipts (billions of chained 2005 dollars) <sup>2</sup> .....	29	9,400.6	9,274.5	9,221.3	9,242.3	9,254.3	9,194.2	9,154.8	9,132.8	9,098.7	9,091.2	9,108.9	9,128.6
<b>Disposable personal income:</b>													
Total, billions of chained (2005) dollars <sup>2</sup> .....	30	10,093.0	10,014.1	10,033.9	1								

**Table 2.6. Personal Income and Its Disposition, Monthly—Table Ends**  
 [Billions of dollars; months seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	2010					
		January	February	March	April	May	June
<b>Personal income</b> .....	1	<b>12,332.8</b>	<b>12,349.0</b>	<b>12,403.5</b>	<b>12,457.7</b>	<b>12,498.2</b>	<b>12,501.2</b>
Compensation of employees, received.....	2	7,864.7	7,864.5	7,884.5	7,915.7	7,945.9	7,942.0
Wage and salary disbursements .....	3	6,300.4	6,297.5	6,313.2	6,340.6	6,366.8	6,361.0
Private industries.....	4	5,116.7	5,112.3	5,125.6	5,150.5	5,169.7	5,164.5
Government.....	5	1,183.7	1,185.2	1,187.6	1,190.1	1,197.1	1,196.5
Supplements to wages and salaries.....	6	1,564.3	1,567.0	1,571.3	1,575.0	1,579.1	1,581.0
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.....	7	1,027.0	1,028.0	1,037.2	1,049.5	1,051.7	1,047.3
Farm .....	8	37.4	36.8	36.2	36.4	36.6	36.8
Nonfarm.....	9	989.7	991.2	1,001.0	1,013.1	1,015.1	1,010.4
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment.....	10	287.4	292.5	298.0	299.1	300.9	302.7
Personal income receipts on assets.....	11	1,913.3	1,916.1	1,903.8	1,911.9	1,916.0	1,917.9
Personal interest income.....	12	1,212.6	1,208.7	1,204.7	1,205.3	1,206.0	1,206.6
Personal dividend income .....	13	700.7	707.4	699.0	706.5	710.0	711.3
Personal current transfer receipts.....	14	2,228.7	2,236.3	2,271.4	2,276.5	2,282.5	2,289.7
Government social benefits to persons .....	15	2,192.1	2,199.7	2,234.7	2,239.8	2,245.5	2,252.5
Old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance benefits.....	16	1,187.3	1,190.7	1,195.9	1,207.5	1,208.2	1,208.6
Government unemployment insurance benefits.....	17	143.3	138.2	156.8	137.2	137.1	136.0
Other .....	18	861.6	870.8	882.1	895.0	900.2	907.8
Other current transfer receipts, from business (net).....	19	36.6	36.6	36.7	36.7	37.0	37.2
Less: Contributions for government social insurance, domestic.....	20	988.5	988.5	991.4	994.9	998.7	998.3
<b>Less: Personal current taxes</b> .....	21	<b>1,134.7</b>	<b>1,135.8</b>	<b>1,140.0</b>	<b>1,136.3</b>	<b>1,139.9</b>	<b>1,137.9</b>
<b>Equals: Disposable personal income</b> .....	22	<b>11,198.1</b>	<b>11,213.2</b>	<b>11,263.6</b>	<b>11,321.3</b>	<b>11,358.2</b>	<b>11,363.3</b>
<b>Less: Personal outlays</b> .....	23	<b>10,554.0</b>	<b>10,602.9</b>	<b>10,654.6</b>	<b>10,639.8</b>	<b>10,644.4</b>	<b>10,637.4</b>
Personal consumption expenditures.....	24	10,182.8	10,229.9	10,279.7	10,268.8	10,277.4	10,274.5
Personal interest payments <sup>1</sup> .....	25	202.5	203.8	205.2	200.5	195.9	191.2
Personal current transfer payments.....	26	168.7	169.2	169.7	170.5	171.1	171.6
<b>Equals: Personal saving</b> .....	27	<b>644.1</b>	<b>610.3</b>	<b>609.0</b>	<b>681.5</b>	<b>713.9</b>	<b>725.9</b>
Personal saving as a percentage of disposable personal income .....	28	5.8	5.4	5.4	6.0	6.3	6.4
<b>Addenda:</b>							
<b>Personal income excluding current transfer receipts (billions of chained 2005 dollars) <sup>2</sup></b> .....	29	<b>9,118.2</b>	<b>9,122.4</b>	<b>9,125.6</b>	<b>9,170.5</b>	<b>9,208.4</b>	<b>9,217.8</b>
<b>Disposable personal income:</b>							
Total, billions of chained (2005) dollars <sup>2</sup> .....	30	10,105.5	10,115.2	10,144.7	10,197.5	10,238.2	10,257.5
Per capita:							
Current dollars.....	31	36,248	36,275	36,415	36,578	36,673	36,663
Chained (2005) dollars.....	32	32,711	32,723	32,798	32,947	33,057	33,095
Population (midperiod, thousands) <sup>3</sup> .....	33	308,930	309,119	309,312	309,509	309,718	309,942

1. Consists of nonmortgage interest paid by households.

2. The current-dollar measure is deflated by the implicit price deflator for personal consumption expenditures.

3. Population is the total population of the United States, including the Armed Forces overseas and the institutionalized population. The monthly estimate is the average of the estimates for the first of the month and the first of the following month; the annual estimate is the average of the monthly estimates.

**Table 2.7B. Wage and Salary Disbursements by Industry, Monthly**

[Billions of dollars; months seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	2006											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
<b>Wage and salary disbursements</b> .....	1	5,935.2	5,989.9	6,011.6	6,031.2	6,002.1	6,022.5	6,051.6	6,067.3	6,107.4	6,152.3	6,195.4	6,260.2
<b>Private industries</b> .....	2	4,919.6	4,970.8	4,989.2	5,005.7	4,974.0	4,991.2	5,015.6	5,027.2	5,060.5	5,102.9	5,143.0	5,205.2
Goods-producing industries .....	3	1,156.7	1,177.9	1,179.9	1,175.8	1,167.4	1,167.1	1,167.7	1,169.6	1,172.1	1,183.3	1,189.5	1,204.5
Manufacturing.....	4	731.9	742.3	742.1	739.9	733.5	732.7	733.7	734.0	734.5	741.7	743.3	754.5
Services-producing industries.....	5	3,762.9	3,792.9	3,809.2	3,829.9	3,806.6	3,824.1	3,848.0	3,857.7	3,888.4	3,919.5	3,953.5	4,000.7
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	6	974.9	984.9	987.7	993.1	985.4	989.6	996.3	996.5	1,000.5	1,007.9	1,013.2	1,021.7
Other services-producing industries <sup>1</sup> .....	7	2,787.9	2,808.0	2,821.5	2,836.8	2,821.2	2,834.5	2,851.6	2,861.2	2,887.9	2,911.6	2,940.3	2,979.0
<b>Government</b> .....	8	1,015.5	1,019.1	1,022.5	1,025.5	1,028.2	1,031.3	1,036.0	1,040.1	1,046.8	1,049.4	1,052.4	1,055.0

	Line	2007											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
<b>Wage and salary disbursements</b> .....	1	6,317.1	6,359.6	6,382.6	6,378.1	6,374.7	6,395.6	6,411.9	6,411.5	6,459.3	6,475.0	6,523.9	6,571.3
<b>Private industries</b> .....	2	5,245.0	5,282.4	5,302.9	5,297.3	5,292.5	5,310.6	5,324.3	5,319.0	5,361.6	5,374.9	5,419.8	5,462.0
Goods-producing industries .....	3	1,209.1	1,203.7	1,207.2	1,214.4	1,210.4	1,208.2	1,210.5	1,202.9	1,217.4	1,212.2	1,227.8	1,237.4
Manufacturing.....	4	755.8	751.6	752.1	755.8	751.4	747.6	749.6	743.7	751.6	746.3	757.4	763.6
Services-producing industries.....	5	4,035.9	4,078.7	4,095.6	4,083.0	4,082.1	4,102.4	4,113.8	4,116.2	4,144.2	4,162.7	4,192.0	4,224.7
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	6	1,022.5	1,033.4	1,042.3	1,044.3	1,045.0	1,050.7	1,046.1	1,039.8	1,045.2	1,052.6	1,059.6	1,060.5
Other services-producing industries <sup>1</sup> .....	7	3,013.4	3,045.3	3,053.3	3,038.7	3,037.1	3,051.8	3,067.8	3,076.4	3,099.0	3,110.1	3,132.4	3,164.1
<b>Government</b> .....	8	1,072.1	1,077.3	1,079.8	1,080.7	1,082.2	1,085.0	1,087.5	1,092.5	1,097.7	1,100.2	1,104.0	1,109.3

	Line	2008											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
<b>Wage and salary disbursements</b> .....	1	6,583.1	6,590.4	6,614.3	6,579.6	6,572.4	6,573.2	6,560.9	6,576.8	6,565.9	6,564.1	6,520.4	6,407.3
<b>Private industries</b> .....	2	5,460.9	5,463.1	5,482.8	5,445.0	5,434.6	5,431.0	5,414.0	5,426.0	5,410.9	5,405.2	5,359.7	5,247.7
Goods-producing industries .....	3	1,225.4	1,218.3	1,233.8	1,216.6	1,223.7	1,227.1	1,210.5	1,209.3	1,198.9	1,192.2	1,186.5	1,149.2
Manufacturing.....	4	752.6	746.7	755.6	744.1	750.4	757.4	746.4	745.5	737.0	730.0	726.9	702.0
Services-producing industries.....	5	4,235.5	4,244.7	4,249.0	4,228.4	4,210.9	4,203.9	4,203.5	4,216.6	4,212.0	4,213.1	4,173.2	4,098.5
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	6	1,059.6	1,061.5	1,062.0	1,057.7	1,054.4	1,054.4	1,052.2	1,053.7	1,050.0	1,049.7	1,036.8	1,018.5
Other services-producing industries <sup>1</sup> .....	7	3,175.9	3,183.2	3,187.0	3,170.7	3,156.5	3,149.5	3,151.3	3,162.9	3,162.0	3,163.3	3,136.4	3,079.9
<b>Government</b> .....	8	1,122.2	1,127.4	1,131.5	1,134.6	1,137.8	1,142.2	1,146.9	1,150.8	1,155.0	1,158.8	1,160.7	1,159.7

	Line	2009											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
<b>Wage and salary disbursements</b> .....	1	6,307.3	6,248.2	6,224.6	6,276.9	6,301.8	6,284.3	6,259.6	6,274.5	6,257.6	6,272.1	6,291.2	6,291.5
<b>Private industries</b> .....	2	5,139.1	5,081.2	5,057.0	5,103.3	5,125.2	5,105.7	5,082.8	5,098.0	5,084.1	5,097.2	5,116.2	5,116.7
Goods-producing industries .....	3	1,118.5	1,101.9	1,080.2	1,072.1	1,064.3	1,052.5	1,045.7	1,050.9	1,043.5	1,040.8	1,050.5	1,046.9
Manufacturing.....	4	685.9	681.3	668.7	665.6	660.2	651.5	647.7	651.8	649.7	652.0	662.3	660.6
Services-producing industries.....	5	4,020.7	3,979.4	3,976.8	4,031.3	4,060.9	4,053.2	4,037.1	4,047.2	4,040.6	4,056.4	4,065.7	4,069.8
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	6	1,008.4	996.7	985.8	988.5	994.5	986.7	982.6	988.8	989.4	988.9	988.2	987.6
Other services-producing industries <sup>1</sup> .....	7	3,012.3	2,982.6	2,991.0	3,042.7	3,066.4	3,066.5	3,054.4	3,058.4	3,051.2	3,067.6	3,077.5	3,082.2
<b>Government</b> .....	8	1,168.2	1,167.0	1,167.6	1,173.5	1,176.6	1,178.6	1,176.8	1,176.4	1,173.5	1,174.8	1,175.1	1,174.8

	Line	2010					
		January	February	March	April	May	June
<b>Wage and salary disbursements</b> .....	1	6,300.4	6,297.5	6,313.2	6,340.6	6,366.8	6,361.0
<b>Private industries</b> .....	2	5,116.7	5,112.3	5,125.6	5,150.5	5,169.7	5,164.5
Goods-producing industries .....	3	1,040.4	1,032.9	1,035.0	1,040.4	1,050.8	1,041.9
Manufacturing.....	4	657.9	654.2	655.2	658.9	666.7	660.7
Services-producing industries.....	5	4,076.3	4,079.4	4,090.6	4,110.1	4,118.9	4,122.6
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	6	989.4	988.6	992.3	998.5	1,001.0	998.4
Other services-producing industries <sup>1</sup> .....	7	3,086.8	3,090.9	3,098.3	3,111.6	3,117.9	3,124.2
<b>Government</b> .....	8	1,183.7	1,185.2	1,187.6	1,190.1	1,197.1	1,196.5

1. Other services-producing industries consists of information; finance and insurance; real estate and rental and leasing; professional, scientific, and technical services; management of companies and enterprises; administrative and support and waste management and remediation services; educational services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment, and recreation; accommodation and food services; and other services.

NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

**Table 2.8.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product, Monthly**  
 [Percent change at monthly rates]

	Line	2006											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
<b>Personal consumption expenditures (PCE).....</b>	1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	-0.2	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.6
<b>Goods.....</b>	2	1.4	-0.2	0.0	0.4	-0.5	0.3	0.9	-0.7	1.0	0.6	0.0	1.2
Durable goods.....	3	2.8	-1.4	0.9	0.1	-1.3	1.4	1.2	-1.7	2.0	0.0	0.4	1.3
Nondurable goods.....	4	0.6	0.4	-0.4	0.7	-0.1	-0.2	0.7	-0.1	0.5	1.0	-0.2	1.2
<b>Services.....</b>	5	-0.1	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.2
<b>Addenda:</b>													
PCE excluding food and energy.....	6	1.0	-0.1	0.3	0.2	-0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.6
Food <sup>1</sup> .....	7	0.3	1.1	-0.5	0.9	0.6	-0.4	0.3	0.5	-0.5	1.6	-0.4	1.2
Energy goods and services <sup>2</sup> .....	8	-7.7	4.9	0.2	-0.4	1.9	-1.4	4.2	-3.6	0.0	2.5	-3.3	-1.4
Market-based PCE <sup>3</sup> .....	9	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.5	-0.4	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.7
Market-based PCE excluding food and energy <sup>3</sup> .....	10	1.0	-0.2	0.3	0.2	-0.1	0.2	0.2	-0.2	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.8
	Line	2007											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
<b>Personal consumption expenditures (PCE).....</b>	1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
<b>Goods.....</b>	2	-0.2	-0.2	0.3	-0.1	0.6	-0.5	0.5	0.0	0.8	-0.1	-0.1	0.0
Durable goods.....	3	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	1.9	-1.4	0.1	1.0	1.6	-0.2	-0.6	-0.6
Nondurable goods.....	4	-0.3	-0.3	0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.7	-0.6	0.3	-0.1	0.1	0.4
<b>Services.....</b>	5	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	-0.1	0.2	0.0	0.4	-0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1
<b>Addenda:</b>													
PCE excluding food and energy.....	6	-0.1	0.0	0.5	-0.1	0.5	-0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0
Food <sup>1</sup> .....	7	-0.2	-0.6	-0.4	-0.2	0.1	0.0	0.6	-0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.9
Energy goods and services <sup>2</sup> .....	8	3.3	1.9	-5.0	5.9	-5.1	0.7	0.9	1.6	-0.5	-3.0	1.1	1.0
Market-based PCE <sup>3</sup> .....	9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	-0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
Market-based PCE excluding food and energy <sup>3</sup> .....	10	0.0	0.0	0.6	-0.2	0.6	-0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	-0.1
	Line	2008											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
<b>Personal consumption expenditures (PCE).....</b>	1	-0.2	-0.3	0.1	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.6	-0.1	-0.5	-0.2	-0.1	-0.6
<b>Goods.....</b>	2	-0.9	-1.2	0.8	0.0	0.1	-0.3	-1.2	0.2	-2.1	-0.8	-0.2	-1.4
Durable goods.....	3	-1.2	-1.3	-0.5	0.2	0.2	-1.0	-2.3	1.3	-3.3	-3.6	-0.5	-1.6
Nondurable goods.....	4	-0.8	-1.1	1.4	-0.1	0.0	0.1	-0.7	-0.3	-1.6	0.4	-0.1	-1.3
<b>Services.....</b>	5	0.2	0.1	-0.2	0.2	-0.1	0.0	-0.2	-0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	-0.2
<b>Addenda:</b>													
PCE excluding food and energy.....	6	0.0	-0.2	-0.1	0.3	0.0	-0.1	-0.4	0.0	-0.5	-0.5	-0.1	-0.5
Food <sup>1</sup> .....	7	-0.8	-0.7	0.7	-0.4	0.0	0.4	-0.7	-0.6	-1.3	-0.7	-0.1	-1.8
Energy goods and services <sup>2</sup> .....	8	-1.3	-1.5	2.4	-1.4	-1.4	-0.5	-2.7	-0.6	-0.6	4.2	1.3	-0.6
Market-based PCE <sup>3</sup> .....	9	-0.2	-0.5	0.3	0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.6	-0.2	-0.7	-0.3	-0.1	-0.5
Market-based PCE excluding food and energy <sup>3</sup> .....	10	-0.1	-0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	-0.1	-0.4	-0.1	-0.7	-0.6	-0.3	-0.3
	Line	2009											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
<b>Personal consumption expenditures (PCE).....</b>	1	0.5	-0.2	-0.4	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.9	-0.8	0.3	0.1	0.2
<b>Goods.....</b>	2	1.7	0.1	-0.9	-0.2	0.6	0.1	0.6	2.6	-2.5	0.8	0.7	0.0
Durable goods.....	3	3.2	-0.3	-1.8	-0.7	1.5	0.7	2.1	6.9	-8.4	2.2	1.6	0.6
Nondurable goods.....	4	1.0	0.3	-0.5	-0.1	0.3	-0.2	-0.1	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.3	-0.3
<b>Services.....</b>	5	0.0	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.2	0.4
<b>Addenda:</b>													
PCE excluding food and energy.....	6	0.4	0.0	-0.6	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.8	-1.0	0.3	0.3	0.1
Food <sup>1</sup> .....	7	1.4	-0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.4	1.1	0.2	0.6	-0.4
Energy goods and services <sup>2</sup> .....	8	1.2	-2.3	1.5	-1.1	0.3	0.7	-1.4	2.5	0.3	0.9	-3.5	4.0
Market-based PCE <sup>3</sup> .....	9	0.6	-0.1	-0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.0	-0.8	0.4	0.1	0.3
Market-based PCE excluding food and energy <sup>3</sup> .....	10	0.5	0.1	-0.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.9	-1.1	0.3	0.3	0.1
	Line	2010											
		January	February	March	April	May	June						
<b>Personal consumption expenditures (PCE).....</b>	1	-0.1	0.4	0.3	-0.1	0.2	0.1						
<b>Goods.....</b>	2	0.0	1.0	1.3	-0.3	-0.1	0.2						
Durable goods.....	3	-0.8	1.3	3.4	-0.9	0.0	0.4						
Nondurable goods.....	4	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.0	-0.2	0.1						
<b>Services.....</b>	5	-0.2	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1						
<b>Addenda:</b>													
PCE excluding food and energy.....	6	-0.1	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.1						
Food <sup>1</sup> .....	7	0.4	1.3	-0.6	-0.6	-0.1	-0.1						
Energy goods and services <sup>2</sup> .....	8	-0.5	-0.8	-3.0	-0.6	2.6	0.9						
Market-based PCE <sup>3</sup> .....	9	-0.1	0.4	0.4	-0.1	0.1	0.1						
Market-based PCE excluding food and energy <sup>3</sup> .....	10	-0.1	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.1						

1. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.

2. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas services.

3. Market-based PCE is a supplemental measure that is based on household expenditures for which there are observable price measures. It excludes most imputed transactions (for example, financial services furnished without payment) and the final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households.

**Table 2.8.3. Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product, Monthly, Quantity Indexes**  
[Index numbers, 2005=100; seasonally adjusted]

	Line	2006											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
<b>Personal consumption expenditures (PCE).....</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>101.615</b>	<b>101.911</b>	<b>102.176</b>	<b>102.361</b>	<b>102.437</b>	<b>102.551</b>	<b>103.068</b>	<b>102.851</b>	<b>103.324</b>	<b>103.857</b>	<b>103.942</b>	<b>104.537</b>
<b>Goods.....</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>102.471</b>	<b>102.250</b>	<b>102.284</b>	<b>102.738</b>	<b>102.217</b>	<b>102.549</b>	<b>103.458</b>	<b>102.760</b>	<b>103.784</b>	<b>104.430</b>	<b>104.396</b>	<b>105.679</b>
Durable goods.....	3	103.980	102.545	103.458	103.525	102.133	103.533	104.759	102.939	104.950	104.947	105.319	106.675
Nondurable goods.....	4	101.645	102.089	101.645	102.306	102.254	102.014	102.755	102.648	103.149	104.139	103.885	105.126
<b>Services.....</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>101.161</b>	<b>101.730</b>	<b>102.118</b>	<b>102.160</b>	<b>102.552</b>	<b>102.551</b>	<b>102.860</b>	<b>102.897</b>	<b>103.079</b>	<b>103.553</b>	<b>103.700</b>	<b>103.939</b>
<b>Addenda:</b>													
PCE excluding food and energy.....	6	102.273	102.197	102.540	102.707	102.612	102.877	103.152	103.130	103.726	104.031	104.385	105.059
Food <sup>1</sup> .....	7	101.164	102.316	101.775	102.643	103.211	102.783	103.083	103.592	103.066	104.762	104.342	105.572
Energy goods and services <sup>2</sup> .....	8	92.670	97.165	97.332	96.923	98.773	97.408	101.478	97.788	97.740	100.165	96.844	95.470
Market-based PCE <sup>3</sup> .....	9	101.555	101.801	102.004	102.207	102.256	102.295	102.811	102.437	102.998	103.501	103.514	104.199
Market-based PCE excluding food and energy <sup>3</sup> .....	10	102.311	102.117	102.398	102.583	102.430	102.630	102.864	102.688	103.410	103.641	103.955	104.748

  

	Line	2007											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
<b>Personal consumption expenditures (PCE).....</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>104.628</b>	<b>104.716</b>	<b>104.813</b>	<b>105.021</b>	<b>105.187</b>	<b>105.150</b>	<b>105.330</b>	<b>105.624</b>	<b>105.749</b>	<b>105.753</b>	<b>105.964</b>	<b>106.083</b>
<b>Goods.....</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>105.484</b>	<b>105.254</b>	<b>105.574</b>	<b>105.517</b>	<b>106.200</b>	<b>105.705</b>	<b>106.198</b>	<b>106.160</b>	<b>106.962</b>	<b>106.808</b>	<b>106.676</b>	<b>106.727</b>
Durable goods.....	3	106.696	106.656	107.181	107.240	109.226	107.679	107.763	108.839	110.581	110.361	109.739	109.051
Nondurable goods.....	4	104.813	104.482	104.694	104.577	104.590	104.635	105.336	104.735	105.066	104.956	105.078	105.499
<b>Services.....</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>104.178</b>	<b>104.430</b>	<b>104.413</b>	<b>104.756</b>	<b>104.655</b>	<b>104.856</b>	<b>104.874</b>	<b>105.339</b>	<b>105.117</b>	<b>105.201</b>	<b>105.590</b>	<b>105.745</b>
<b>Addenda:</b>													
PCE excluding food and energy.....	6	104.970	104.998	105.499	105.352	105.914	105.825	105.915	106.197	106.336	106.531	106.674	106.652
Food <sup>1</sup> .....	7	105.368	104.784	104.402	104.201	104.317	104.317	104.952	104.372	104.826	105.192	105.440	106.388
Energy goods and services <sup>2</sup> .....	8	98.595	100.447	95.387	101.003	95.837	96.468	97.291	98.808	98.356	95.386	96.433	97.381
Market-based PCE <sup>3</sup> .....	9	104.348	104.438	104.569	104.744	104.907	104.822	105.000	105.391	105.461	105.411	105.649	105.749
Market-based PCE excluding food and energy <sup>3</sup> .....	10	104.696	104.716	105.325	105.079	105.705	105.549	105.622	106.017	106.093	106.256	106.420	106.352

  

	Line	2008											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
<b>Personal consumption expenditures (PCE).....</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>105.908</b>	<b>105.567</b>	<b>105.707</b>	<b>105.816</b>	<b>105.759</b>	<b>105.680</b>	<b>105.081</b>	<b>104.960</b>	<b>104.399</b>	<b>104.171</b>	<b>104.118</b>	<b>103.524</b>
<b>Goods.....</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>105.724</b>	<b>104.471</b>	<b>105.292</b>	<b>105.295</b>	<b>105.358</b>	<b>105.083</b>	<b>103.805</b>	<b>103.966</b>	<b>101.740</b>	<b>100.878</b>	<b>100.682</b>	<b>99.253</b>
Durable goods.....	3	107.745	106.319	105.789	106.024	106.267	105.214	102.779	104.097	100.633	97.037	96.594	95.085
Nondurable goods.....	4	104.653	103.492	104.972	104.868	104.849	104.943	104.204	103.841	102.197	102.619	102.556	101.178
<b>Services.....</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>105.998</b>	<b>106.129</b>	<b>105.916</b>	<b>106.079</b>	<b>105.960</b>	<b>105.980</b>	<b>105.735</b>	<b>105.463</b>	<b>105.767</b>	<b>105.860</b>	<b>105.871</b>	<b>105.679</b>
<b>Addenda:</b>													
PCE excluding food and energy.....	6	106.617	106.398	106.305	106.583	106.629	106.534	106.129	106.089	105.602	105.073	104.937	104.461
Food <sup>1</sup> .....	7	105.574	104.797	105.529	105.076	105.064	105.532	104.763	104.184	102.880	102.209	102.107	100.254
Energy goods and services <sup>2</sup> .....	8	96.126	94.723	97.023	95.691	94.347	93.833	91.254	90.687	90.119	93.938	95.153	94.559
Market-based PCE <sup>3</sup> .....	9	105.507	105.015	105.316	105.402	105.436	105.334	104.698	104.491	103.723	103.408	103.260	102.792
Market-based PCE excluding food and energy <sup>3</sup> .....	10	106.259	105.880	105.942	106.221	106.393	106.269	105.853	105.724	104.998	104.317	104.054	103.749

  

	Line	2009											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
<b>Personal consumption expenditures (PCE).....</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>104.047</b>	<b>103.879</b>	<b>103.475</b>	<b>103.351</b>	<b>103.390</b>	<b>103.395</b>	<b>103.541</b>	<b>104.464</b>	<b>103.649</b>	<b>103.992</b>	<b>104.073</b>	<b>104.313</b>
<b>Goods.....</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>100.945</b>	<b>101.052</b>	<b>100.129</b>	<b>99.882</b>	<b>100.525</b>	<b>100.577</b>	<b>101.191</b>	<b>103.862</b>	<b>101.225</b>	<b>102.040</b>	<b>102.804</b>	<b>102.755</b>
Durable goods.....	3	98.153	97.876	96.127	95.494	96.880	97.513	99.557	106.419	97.500	99.602	101.223	101.786
Nondurable goods.....	4	102.185	102.485	101.974	101.916	102.194	101.966	101.895	102.576	102.911	103.119	103.479	103.144
<b>Services.....</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>105.626</b>	<b>105.318</b>	<b>105.165</b>	<b>105.100</b>	<b>104.840</b>	<b>104.819</b>	<b>104.731</b>	<b>104.785</b>	<b>104.876</b>	<b>104.982</b>	<b>104.722</b>	<b>105.105</b>
<b>Addenda:</b>													
PCE excluding food and energy.....	6	104.866	104.838	104.257	104.142	104.115	104.078	104.320	104.129	105.196	104.129	104.452	104.732
Food <sup>1</sup> .....	7	101.652	101.332	101.603	102.040	102.606	102.638	102.801	103.177	104.300	104.479	105.055	104.598
Energy goods and services <sup>2</sup> .....	8	95.658	93.447	94.867	93.777	94.101	94.735	93.404	95.759	96.074	96.908	93.488	97.251
Market-based PCE <sup>3</sup> .....	9	103.417	103.356	102.946	102.981	103.143	103.158	103.316	104.329	103.487	103.861	103.932	104.278
Market-based PCE excluding food and energy <sup>3</sup> .....	10	104.257	104.379	103.764	103.836	103.945	103.913	104.185	105.161	104.021	104.377	104.679	104.827

  

	Line	2010					
		January	February	March	April	May	June
<b>Personal consumption expenditures (PCE).....</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>104.199</b>	<b>104.640</b>	<b>104.985</b>	<b>104.881</b>	<b>105.046</b>	<b>105.167</b>
<b>Goods.....</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>102.796</b>	<b>103.873</b>	<b>105.186</b>	<b>104.856</b>	<b>104.729</b>	<b>104.905</b>
Durable goods.....	3	100.999	102.311	105.766	104.779	104.765	105.152
Nondurable goods.....	4	103.570	104.537	104.857	104.832	104.651	104.727
<b>Services.....</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>104.915</b>	<b>105.039</b>	<b>104.903</b>	<b>104.912</b>	<b>105.222</b>	<b>105.318</b>
<b>Addenda:</b>							
PCE excluding food and energy.....	6	104.657	105.103	105.767	105.745	105.772	105.859
Food <sup>1</sup> .....	7	104.969	106.320	105.728	105.042	104.974	104.908
Energy goods and services <sup>2</sup> .....	8	96.717	95.956	93.057	92.486	94.872	95.733
Market-based PCE <sup>3</sup> .....	9	104.186	104.603	105.022	104.925	105.065	105.212
Market-based PCE excluding food and energy <sup>3</sup> .....	10	104.721	105.140	105.944	105.944	105.919	106.030

1. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.

2. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas services.

3. Market-based PCE is a supplemental measure that is based on household expenditures for which there are observable price measures. It excludes most imputed transactions (for example, financial services furnished without payment) and the final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households.

**Table 2.8.4. Price Indexes for Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product, Monthly**  
[Index numbers, 2005=100; seasonally adjusted]

	Line	2006											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
<b>Personal consumption expenditures (PCE).....</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>101.725</b>	<b>101.764</b>	<b>101.921</b>	<b>102.328</b>	<b>102.588</b>	<b>102.787</b>	<b>103.119</b>	<b>103.517</b>	<b>103.312</b>	<b>103.079</b>	<b>103.211</b>	<b>103.605</b>
<b>Goods.....</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>101.304</b>	<b>101.017</b>	<b>101.028</b>	<b>101.652</b>	<b>101.809</b>	<b>101.832</b>	<b>102.345</b>	<b>102.920</b>	<b>101.722</b>	<b>100.666</b>	<b>100.603</b>	<b>101.196</b>
Durable goods.....	3	99.286	99.164	98.974	98.972	98.814	98.442	98.400	98.479	97.963	98.014	97.801	97.552
Nondurable goods.....	4	102.444	102.060	102.184	103.166	103.502	103.749	104.578	105.434	103.851	102.165	102.189	103.263
<b>Services.....</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>101.949</b>	<b>102.164</b>	<b>102.400</b>	<b>102.690</b>	<b>103.005</b>	<b>103.298</b>	<b>103.533</b>	<b>103.836</b>	<b>104.164</b>	<b>104.376</b>	<b>104.613</b>	<b>104.900</b>
<b>Addenda:</b>													
PCE excluding food and energy.....	6	101.134	101.291	101.550	101.827	102.065	102.279	102.397	102.652	102.842	103.056	103.115	103.291
Food <sup>1</sup> .....	7	101.306	101.121	101.252	101.026	101.113	101.465	101.616	101.895	102.268	102.554	102.521	102.370
Energy goods and services <sup>2</sup> .....	8	111.697	110.084	108.641	112.100	113.009	112.796	116.868	119.755	112.242	103.975	105.470	110.317
Market-based PCE <sup>3</sup> .....	9	101.769	101.800	101.966	102.362	102.639	102.836	103.204	103.627	103.329	102.999	103.110	103.497
Market-based PCE excluding food and energy <sup>3</sup> .....	10	101.087	101.256	101.542	101.783	102.038	102.252	102.376	102.636	102.785	102.959	102.982	103.112

  

	Line	2007											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
<b>Personal consumption expenditures (PCE).....</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>103.919</b>	<b>104.298</b>	<b>104.715</b>	<b>104.955</b>	<b>105.259</b>	<b>105.424</b>	<b>105.615</b>	<b>105.705</b>	<b>106.119</b>	<b>106.421</b>	<b>107.001</b>	<b>107.335</b>
<b>Goods.....</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>101.129</b>	<b>101.515</b>	<b>102.235</b>	<b>102.466</b>	<b>102.978</b>	<b>102.950</b>	<b>103.061</b>	<b>102.741</b>	<b>103.190</b>	<b>103.448</b>	<b>104.656</b>	<b>104.983</b>
Durable goods.....	3	97.381	97.396	97.239	97.036	96.969	96.981	96.752	96.371	96.272	96.288	96.168	95.958
Nondurable goods.....	4	103.257	103.856	105.079	105.560	106.407	106.355	106.659	106.356	107.137	107.530	109.510	110.142
<b>Services.....</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>105.420</b>	<b>105.794</b>	<b>106.048</b>	<b>106.292</b>	<b>106.485</b>	<b>106.754</b>	<b>106.990</b>	<b>107.303</b>	<b>107.697</b>	<b>108.024</b>	<b>108.265</b>	<b>108.605</b>
<b>Addenda:</b>													
PCE excluding food and energy.....	6	103.702	103.945	104.068	104.209	104.330	104.493	104.679	104.869	105.154	105.418	105.606	105.875
Food <sup>1</sup> .....	7	103.033	103.930	104.565	104.842	105.275	105.781	105.963	106.365	106.714	107.086	107.534	107.653
Energy goods and services <sup>2</sup> .....	8	108.465	110.295	115.277	117.086	120.255	119.949	120.250	118.216	120.827	121.639	129.136	130.899
Market-based PCE <sup>3</sup> .....	9	103.761	104.130	104.565	104.817	105.157	105.305	105.462	105.474	105.878	106.225	106.870	107.211
Market-based PCE excluding food and energy <sup>3</sup> .....	10	103.480	103.690	103.785	103.924	104.056	104.199	104.344	104.458	104.712	105.022	105.220	105.486

  

	Line	2008											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
<b>Personal consumption expenditures (PCE).....</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>107.655</b>	<b>107.893</b>	<b>108.315</b>	<b>108.646</b>	<b>109.098</b>	<b>109.811</b>	<b>110.394</b>	<b>110.297</b>	<b>110.410</b>	<b>109.773</b>	<b>108.477</b>	<b>107.959</b>
<b>Goods.....</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>105.452</b>	<b>105.584</b>	<b>105.975</b>	<b>106.159</b>	<b>106.629</b>	<b>107.999</b>	<b>109.050</b>	<b>108.595</b>	<b>108.776</b>	<b>106.837</b>	<b>102.917</b>	<b>101.176</b>
Durable goods.....	3	96.019	95.932	95.991	95.645	95.428	95.436	95.516	95.331	95.188	95.009	94.508	94.078
Nondurable goods.....	4	110.837	111.088	111.663	112.143	113.000	115.137	116.727	116.112	116.458	113.541	107.778	105.328
<b>Services.....</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>108.846</b>	<b>109.143</b>	<b>109.583</b>	<b>109.993</b>	<b>110.438</b>	<b>110.804</b>	<b>111.142</b>	<b>111.237</b>	<b>111.323</b>	<b>111.363</b>	<b>111.409</b>	<b>111.513</b>
<b>Addenda:</b>													
PCE excluding food and energy.....	6	106.109	106.250	106.544	106.760	106.994	107.239	107.444	107.559	107.705	107.708	107.742	107.756
Food <sup>1</sup> .....	7	108.475	108.983	109.202	110.621	110.991	111.676	112.908	113.534	114.231	114.653	114.910	114.888
Energy goods and services <sup>2</sup> .....	8	131.953	133.484	136.385	137.065	141.458	150.470	156.935	151.942	150.496	136.796	110.345	100.061
Market-based PCE <sup>3</sup> .....	9	107.556	107.813	108.192	108.472	108.924	109.711	110.424	110.358	110.532	109.901	108.438	107.870
Market-based PCE excluding food and energy <sup>3</sup> .....	10	105.735	105.881	106.104	106.239	106.436	106.690	106.982	107.168	107.390	107.508	107.575	107.622

  

	Line	2009											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
<b>Personal consumption expenditures (PCE).....</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>108.118</b>	<b>108.409</b>	<b>108.342</b>	<b>108.516</b>	<b>108.657</b>	<b>109.258</b>	<b>109.331</b>	<b>109.656</b>	<b>109.806</b>	<b>110.110</b>	<b>110.353</b>	<b>110.536</b>
<b>Goods.....</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>101.579</b>	<b>102.345</b>	<b>102.193</b>	<b>102.390</b>	<b>102.523</b>	<b>104.009</b>	<b>103.926</b>	<b>104.519</b>	<b>104.764</b>	<b>104.875</b>	<b>105.149</b>	<b>105.337</b>
Durable goods.....	3	93.970	94.070	94.043	94.073	94.005	94.059	93.575	93.250	93.524	93.693	93.655	93.462
Nondurable goods.....	4	106.002	107.124	106.903	107.188	107.425	109.678	109.809	110.918	111.145	111.222	111.666	112.065
<b>Services.....</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>111.552</b>	<b>111.603</b>	<b>111.582</b>	<b>111.746</b>	<b>111.894</b>	<b>112.043</b>	<b>112.198</b>	<b>112.384</b>	<b>112.485</b>	<b>112.890</b>	<b>113.118</b>	<b>113.299</b>
<b>Addenda:</b>													
PCE excluding food and energy.....	6	107.840	107.971	108.107	108.405	108.577	108.766	108.860	108.974	109.135	109.430	109.546	109.677
Food <sup>1</sup> .....	7	114.884	114.566	114.331	113.888	113.484	113.558	113.057	113.101	112.743	112.815	112.899	113.134
Energy goods and services <sup>2</sup> .....	8	101.822	105.804	102.557	101.520	101.952	110.363	110.942	115.317	116.015	116.811	119.455	120.446
Market-based PCE <sup>3</sup> .....	9	108.166	108.566	108.561	108.678	108.769	109.405	109.451	109.831	109.974	110.178	110.373	110.517
Market-based PCE excluding food and energy <sup>3</sup> .....	10	107.852	108.082	108.324	108.576	108.693	108.855	108.920	109.062	109.216	109.393	109.432	109.509

  

	Line	2010					
		January	February	March	April	May	June
<b>Personal consumption expenditures (PCE).....</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>110.815</b>	<b>110.858</b>	<b>111.032</b>	<b>111.023</b>	<b>110.942</b>	<b>110.782</b>
<b>Goods.....</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>105.922</b>	<b>105.716</b>	<b>105.714</b>	<b>105.363</b>	<b>104.758</b>	<b>104.322</b>
Durable goods.....	3	93.224	93.013	93.126	93.001	92.774	92.484
Nondurable goods.....	4	113.105	112.903	112.838	112.359	111.541	111.024
<b>Services.....</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>113.416</b>	<b>113.589</b>	<b>113.856</b>	<b>114.031</b>	<b>114.228</b>	<b>114.215</b>
<b>Addenda:</b>							
PCE excluding food and energy.....	6	109.774	109.856	110.030	110.098	110.231	110.274
Food <sup>1</sup> .....	7	113.262	113.391	113.746	113.989	113.987	113.771
Energy goods and services <sup>2</sup> .....	8	124.010	123.286	123.189	121.499	117.559	114.031
Market-based PCE <sup>3</sup> .....	9	110.774	110.792	110.906	110.883	110.767	110.639
Market-based PCE excluding food and energy <sup>3</sup> .....	10	109.552	109.610	109.715	109.778	109.907	110.019

1. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.

2. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas services.

3. Market-based PCE is a supplemental measure that is based on household expenditures for which there are observable price measures. It excludes most imputed transactions (for example, financial services furnished without payment) and the final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households.





**Table 2.8.7. Percent Change from Preceding Period in Prices for Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product, Monthly**  
 [Seasonally adjusted at monthly rates]

	Line	2006											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
<b>Personal consumption expenditures (PCE).....</b>	1	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>
<b>Goods .....</b>	2	<b>0.7</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>-1.2</b>	<b>-1.0</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>
Durable goods .....	3	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	0.0	-0.2	-0.4	0.0	0.1	-0.5	0.1	-0.2	-0.3
Nondurable goods .....	4	1.1	-0.4	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.8	-1.5	-1.6	0.0	1.1
<b>Services.....</b>	5	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>
<b>Addenda:</b>													
PCE excluding food and energy .....	6	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
Food <sup>1</sup> .....	7	0.3	-0.2	0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	-0.1
Energy goods and services <sup>2</sup> .....	8	5.0	-1.4	-1.3	3.2	0.8	-0.2	3.6	2.5	-6.3	-7.4	1.4	4.6
Market-based PCE <sup>3</sup> .....	9	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	-0.3	-0.3	0.1	0.4
Market-based PCE excluding food and energy <sup>3</sup> .....	10	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1

  

	Line	2007											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
<b>Personal consumption expenditures (PCE).....</b>	1	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>
<b>Goods .....</b>	2	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>
Durable goods .....	3	-0.2	0.0	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	-0.2	-0.4	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.2
Nondurable goods .....	4	0.0	0.6	1.2	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.3	-0.3	0.7	0.4	1.8	0.6
<b>Services.....</b>	5	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>
<b>Addenda:</b>													
PCE excluding food and energy .....	6	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
Food <sup>1</sup> .....	7	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1
Energy goods and services <sup>2</sup> .....	8	-1.7	1.7	4.5	1.6	2.7	-0.3	0.3	-1.7	2.2	0.7	6.2	1.4
Market-based PCE <sup>3</sup> .....	9	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.3
Market-based PCE excluding food and energy <sup>3</sup> .....	10	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3

  

	Line	2008											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
<b>Personal consumption expenditures (PCE).....</b>	1	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>-0.6</b>	<b>-1.2</b>	<b>-0.5</b>
<b>Goods .....</b>	2	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>-1.8</b>	<b>-3.7</b>	<b>-1.7</b>
Durable goods .....	3	0.1	-0.1	0.1	-0.4	-0.2	0.0	0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.5	-0.5
Nondurable goods .....	4	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.8	1.9	1.4	-0.5	0.3	-2.5	-5.1	-2.3
<b>Services.....</b>	5	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>
<b>Addenda:</b>													
PCE excluding food and energy .....	6	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Food <sup>1</sup> .....	7	0.8	0.5	0.2	1.3	0.3	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.0
Energy goods and services <sup>2</sup> .....	8	0.8	1.2	2.2	0.5	3.2	6.4	4.3	-3.2	-1.0	-9.1	-19.3	-9.3
Market-based PCE <sup>3</sup> .....	9	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.6	-0.1	0.2	-0.6	-1.3	-0.5
Market-based PCE excluding food and energy <sup>3</sup> .....	10	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0

  

	Line	2009											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
<b>Personal consumption expenditures (PCE).....</b>	1	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
<b>Goods .....</b>	2	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>
Durable goods .....	3	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.1	-0.5	-0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	-0.2
Nondurable goods .....	4	0.6	1.1	-0.2	0.3	0.2	2.1	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4
<b>Services.....</b>	5	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
<b>Addenda:</b>													
PCE excluding food and energy .....	6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1
Food <sup>1</sup> .....	7	0.0	-0.3	-0.2	-0.4	-0.4	0.1	-0.4	0.0	-0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2
Energy goods and services <sup>2</sup> .....	8	1.8	3.9	-3.1	-1.0	0.4	8.2	0.5	3.9	0.6	0.7	2.3	0.8
Market-based PCE <sup>3</sup> .....	9	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
Market-based PCE excluding food and energy <sup>3</sup> .....	10	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1

  

	Line	2010					
		January	February	March	April	May	June
<b>Personal consumption expenditures (PCE).....</b>	1	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>-0.1</b>
<b>Goods .....</b>	2	<b>0.6</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>-0.6</b>	<b>-0.4</b>
Durable goods .....	3	-0.3	-0.2	0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3
Nondurable goods .....	4	0.9	-0.2	-0.1	-0.4	-0.7	-0.5
<b>Services.....</b>	5	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
<b>Addenda:</b>							
PCE excluding food and energy .....	6	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
Food <sup>1</sup> .....	7	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	-0.2
Energy goods and services <sup>2</sup> .....	8	3.0	-0.6	-0.1	-1.4	-3.2	-3.0
Market-based PCE <sup>3</sup> .....	9	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.1
Market-based PCE excluding food and energy <sup>3</sup> .....	10	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

1. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.

2. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas services.

3. Market-based PCE is a supplemental measure that is based on household expenditures for which there are observable price measures. It excludes most imputed transactions (for example, financial services furnished without payment) and the final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households.