

News Release

EMBARGOED UNTIL RELEASE AT 10:00 a.m. EDT, Friday, March 28, 2025

BEA 25-12

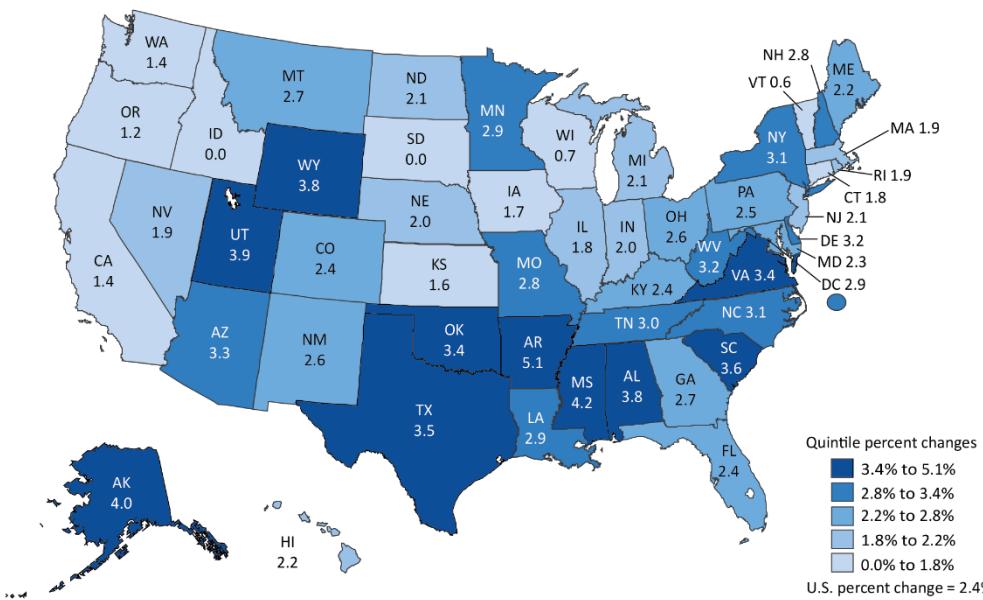
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Gross Domestic Product by State and Personal Income by State, 4th Quarter 2024 and Preliminary 2024

Real gross domestic product (GDP) increased in 48 states and the District of Columbia in the fourth quarter of 2024, with the percent change ranging from 5.1 percent at an annual rate in Arkansas to 0.6 percent in Vermont and remaining unchanged in Idaho and South Dakota, according to statistics released today by the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis (table 1). **Current-dollar GDP** increased in all 50 states and the District of Columbia. **For the year 2024**, real, or inflation-adjusted, GDP also increased in 48 states and the District of Columbia.

Personal income, in current dollars, increased in all 50 states and the District of Columbia in the fourth quarter of 2024, with the percent change ranging from 6.1 percent at an annual rate in Delaware to 2.4 percent in Louisiana (table 4). **For the year 2024**, current-dollar personal income also increased in all 50 states and the District of Columbia.

Real GDP: Percent Change at Annual Rate, 2024:Q3–2024:Q4



Quarterly GDP

In the fourth quarter of 2024, real GDP for the nation grew at an annual rate of 2.4 percent. Real GDP increased in 15 of the 23 industry groups for which BEA prepares quarterly state estimates. Real estate and rental and leasing; professional, scientific, and technical services; and health care and social assistance were the leading contributors to growth in real GDP nationally (table 2).

- Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting, which increased in 17 states, was the leading contributor to growth in six states including Arkansas, Mississippi, and Alabama, the states with the first-, second-, and fifth-largest increases in real GDP, respectively.
- Mining, which increased in 45 states, was the leading contributor to growth in five states including Alaska, the state with the third-largest increase in real GDP.
- Construction, which increased in 48 states and the District of Columbia, was the leading contributor to growth in Utah, the fourth-largest growing state.

Annual GDP

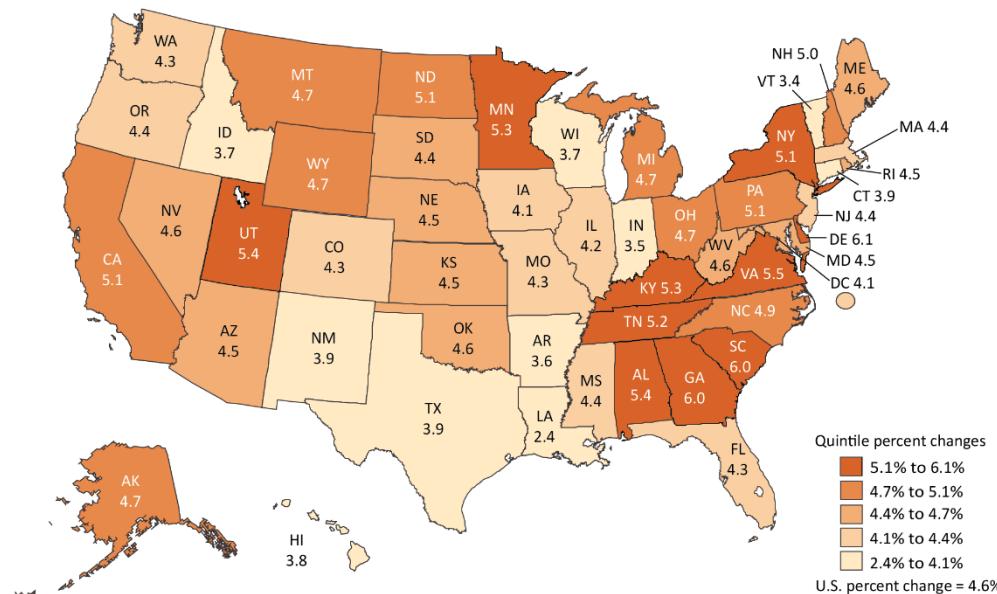
In 2024, real GDP for the nation grew at an annual rate of 2.8 percent, with the percent change ranging from 4.5 percent in Utah to –0.7 percent in North Dakota (table 1). Real GDP increased in 19 of the 23 industry groups for which BEA prepares preliminary annual state estimates. Retail trade; health care and social assistance; and professional, scientific, and technical services were the leading contributors to growth in real GDP nationally (table 3).

- Retail trade, which increased in all 50 states and the District of Columbia, was the leading contributor to growth in 30 states. Retail trade was one of the leading contributors in Utah, the state with the largest increase in real GDP.
- Nondurable-goods manufacturing, which increased in 49 states, was the leading contributor to growth in four states including South Carolina, the state with the second-largest increase in real GDP.
- Agriculture, forestry, and fishing, which increased in 36 states, was the leading contributor to growth in two states including Idaho, the third-largest growing state.

Quarterly personal income

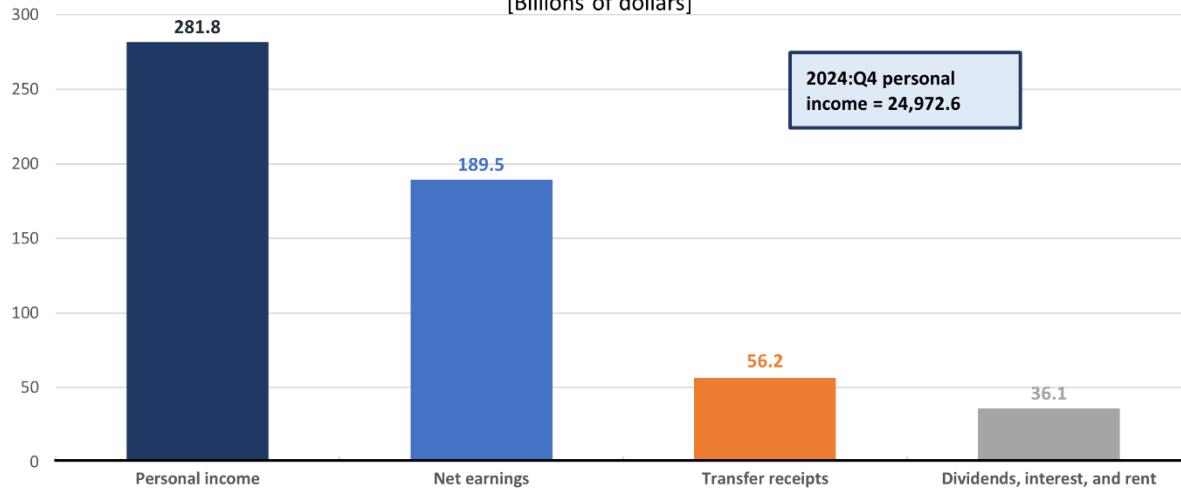
In the fourth quarter of 2024, current-dollar personal income increased \$281.8 billion, or 4.6 percent at an annual rate (table 5). Nationally, increases in earnings, transfer receipts, and property income (dividends, interest, and rent) contributed to the increase in personal income (chart 1).

Personal Income: Percent Change at Annual Rate, 2024:Q3–2024:Q4



U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Chart 1. Change in Personal Income and Its Components for the United States, 2024:Q4
[Billions of dollars]



U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Earnings increased in all 50 states and the District of Columbia, while growing 5.1 percent nationally. The percent change in earnings ranged from 7.3 percent in Mississippi to 3.1 percent in Idaho. Earnings increased in 23 of the 24 industries for which BEA prepares quarterly estimates and was the largest contributor to growth in personal income in all 50 states and the District of Columbia (tables 5 and 6).

- Farm earnings, which increased in 40 states, was the leading contributor to the increase in Delaware, South Carolina, Georgia, and Alabama, the states with the first-, second-, third-, and fifth-largest growth in personal income, respectively.
- In Virginia, the state with the fourth-largest increase in personal income, professional, scientific, and technical services was the leading contributor to the increase in earnings.
- In Utah, the state with the sixth-largest increase in personal income, construction and state and local government were the leading contributors to the increase in earnings.

Transfer receipts increased in 47 states, while growing 5.0 percent nationally. The percent change in transfer receipts ranged from 9.4 percent in California to -2.4 percent in Louisiana (table 5).

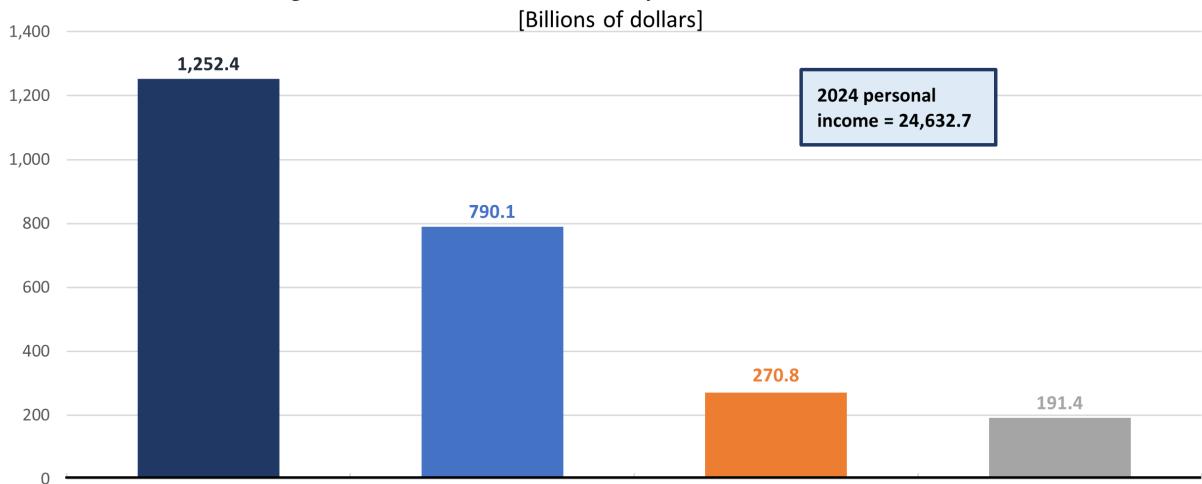
Property income increased in all 50 states and the District of Columbia, while growing 2.9 percent nationally. The percent change ranged from 4.0 percent in Idaho to 2.0 percent in Alaska (table 5).

Annual personal income

In 2024, personal income for the nation increased at an annual rate of 5.4 percent, with the percent change ranging from 6.9 percent in North Carolina to 0.1 percent in North Dakota (table 7).

Nationally, increases in earnings, transfer receipts, and property income contributed to the increase in personal income (chart 2).

Chart 2. Change in Personal Income and Its Components for the United States, 2023-2024



Earnings increased in 49 states and the District of Columbia, while growing 5.5 percent nationally. The percent change in earnings ranged from 7.0 percent in Hawaii to -2.0 percent in North Dakota (table 7). Earnings increased in 21 of the 24 industries for which BEA prepares annual estimates (table 8). Health care and social assistance; state and local government; and professional, scientific, and technical services were the leading contributors to the increase in earnings for the nation.

- In South Carolina, the state with the second-largest increase in personal income, growth in state and local government earnings was the leading contributor to the increase in personal income.

Transfer receipts increased in 50 states and the District of Columbia, while growing 6.3 percent nationally. The percent change in transfer receipts ranged from 11.8 percent in North Carolina to 1.7 percent in Arkansas (table 7).

- In North Carolina and California, the states with the first- and third-largest increase in personal income, growth in Medicaid benefits was the leading contributor to the increase in personal income.

Property income increased in all 50 states and the District of Columbia, while growing 4.0 percent nationally. The percent change ranged from 5.1 percent in Idaho to 3.3 percent in Hawaii (table 7).

Update of state statistics

Today, BEA also released revised quarterly estimates of personal income by state for the first quarter of 2024 through the third quarter of 2024. This update incorporates new and revised source data that are more complete and more detailed than previously available and aligns the states with the national estimates from the National Income and Product Accounts released on March 27, 2025.

BEA also released new estimates of per capita personal income for the fourth quarter of 2024, along with revised estimates for the second quarter of 2020 through the third quarter of 2024. BEA used U.S. Census Bureau population figures to calculate per capita personal income estimates for the second quarter of 2020 through the fourth quarter of 2024. BEA also used new Census Bureau population figures to update annual 2020 to 2023 per capita personal income statistics and to produce new per capita personal income statistics for 2024.

For definitions, statistical conventions, BEA regions, uses of these statistics, and more,
visit "[Additional Information](#)."

Next release: June 27, 2025, at 10:00 a.m. EDT

Gross Domestic Product by State and Personal Income by State, 1st Quarter 2025

News release tables

Table 1. Gross Domestic Product by State and Region: Level and Percent Change From Previous Period

Table 2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product, by State and Region, 2024:Q3–2024:Q4

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Table 4. Personal Income, by State and Region: Level and Percent Change From Preceding Period

Table 5. Personal Income Change by Component, by State and Region, 2024:Q3–2024:Q4

Table 6. Contributions of Earnings to Percent Change in Personal Income, by Industry and by State and Region, 2024:Q3–2024:Q4

Table 7. Personal Income by Component, by State and Region, 2023–2024

Table 8. Contributions of Earnings to Percent Change in Personal Income, by Industry and by State and Region, 2023–2024

Table 9. Per Capita Personal Income and Population, by State and Region, 2023–2024

Table 1. Gross Domestic Product by State and Region: Level and Percent Change From Preceding Period

	Current-dollar gross domestic product									Real gross domestic product											
	Millions of dollars						Percent change from preceding period ¹			Millions of chained (2017) dollars						Percent change from preceding period ¹					
	2023	2024 ^p	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates			2024	Q3	Q4 ^p	2024	2024 ^p	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates			2024	Rank	Q3	Q4 ^p	2024	Rank Q4		
			Q2	Q3	Q4 ^p						Q2	Q3	Q4 ^p								
United States	27,720,709	29,184,890	29,016,714	29,374,914	29,723,864	5.3	5.0	4.8	22,671,096	23,305,023	23,223,906	23,400,294	23,542,349	2.8	.....	3.1	2.4	.....		
New England	1,410,687	1,494,384	1,484,942	1,504,032	1,521,380	5.9	5.2	4.7	1,169,288	1,202,928	1,198,786	1,207,363	1,213,168	2.9	.....	2.9	1.9	.....		
Connecticut	345,912	365,723	363,417	368,321	372,561	5.7	5.5	4.7	286,628	294,028	293,087	295,295	296,626	2.6	23	3.0	1.8	41			
Maine	93,270	98,606	97,872	99,238	100,455	5.7	5.7	5.0	75,195	77,477	77,102	77,795	78,227	3.0	17	3.6	2.2	30			
Massachusetts	736,296	780,666	776,147	785,141	794,017	6.0	4.7	4.6	615,505	633,618	631,770	635,409	638,424	2.9	19	2.3	1.9	38			
New Hampshire	114,101	121,189	120,163	122,086	123,749	6.2	6.6	5.6	93,467	96,501	95,926	96,991	97,657	3.2	13	4.5	2.8	20			
Rhode Island	77,574	82,493	81,911	83,128	84,092	6.3	6.1	4.7	63,277	65,281	65,011	65,595	65,903	3.2	14	3.6	1.9	39			
Vermont	43,534	45,707	45,432	46,119	46,507	5.0	6.2	3.4	35,237	36,041	35,917	36,286	36,340	2.3	32	4.2	0.6	48			
Mideast	4,745,213	5,000,006	4,969,586	5,032,810	5,101,749	5.4	5.2	5.6	3,901,561	3,992,267	3,980,260	4,006,365	4,033,279	2.3	.....	2.6	2.7	.....		
Delaware	98,069	103,253	102,401	103,996	105,698	5.3	6.4	6.7	78,014	79,653	79,347	79,950	80,591	2.1	37	3.1	3.2	12			
District of Columbia	176,502	186,165	184,916	187,351	190,204	5.5	5.4	6.2	146,024	148,020	147,570	148,317	149,387	1.4	.....	2.0	2.9	.....		
Maryland	515,607	542,766	539,232	546,362	552,955	5.3	5.4	4.9	422,866	432,193	430,593	433,776	436,240	2.2	35	3.0	2.3	29			
New Jersey	806,665	846,587	841,417	851,863	861,683	4.9	5.1	4.7	663,889	678,968	676,538	681,572	685,199	2.3	33	3.0	2.1	32			
New York	2,172,010	2,297,028	2,284,364	2,310,968	2,346,932	5.8	4.7	6.4	1,791,211	1,834,561	1,831,169	1,839,391	1,853,430	2.4	26	1.8	3.1	14			
Pennsylvania	976,361	1,024,206	1,017,257	1,032,270	1,044,277	4.9	6.0	4.7	799,229	818,529	814,704	823,019	828,080	2.4	28	4.1	2.5	25			
Great Lakes	3,584,949	3,750,266	3,730,476	3,773,859	3,815,330	4.6	4.7	4.5	2,898,355	2,961,959	2,954,134	2,974,817	2,989,186	2.2	.....	2.8	1.9	.....		
Illinois	1,098,346	1,137,244	1,132,143	1,143,081	1,155,420	3.5	3.9	4.4	885,651	895,343	893,704	898,035	902,114	1.1	44	2.0	1.8	40			
Indiana	499,503	527,381	523,832	530,661	536,211	5.6	5.3	4.2	404,290	419,473	417,660	421,672	423,767	3.8	4	3.9	2.0	35			
Michigan	673,818	706,616	703,277	711,481	719,392	4.9	4.7	4.5	554,256	566,033	564,682	568,779	571,750	2.1	36	2.9	2.1	33			
Ohio	884,834	927,740	922,776	933,044	944,885	4.8	4.5	5.2	709,817	727,262	725,370	729,842	734,460	2.5	24	2.5	2.6	24			
Wisconsin	428,447	451,285	448,446	455,591	459,423	5.3	6.5	3.4	344,571	354,076	352,941	356,725	357,337	2.8	21	4.4	0.7	47			
Plains	1,726,903	1,779,737	1,771,777	1,787,845	1,809,772	3.1	3.7	5.0	1,388,151	1,402,346	1,400,468	1,405,370	1,413,322	1.0	.....	1.4	2.3	.....		
Iowa	254,032	257,021	255,962	257,575	260,625	1.2	2.5	4.8	202,051	201,097	201,089	201,098	201,930	-0.5	49	0.0	1.7	42			
Kansas	228,232	234,673	234,119	236,123	238,595	2.8	3.5	4.3	183,796	185,721	185,853	186,478	187,225	1.0	45	1.4	1.6	43			
Minnesota	483,162	500,851	497,631	502,946	509,807	3.7	4.3	5.6	390,908	395,307	393,936	395,902	398,748	1.1	43	2.0	2.9	17			
Missouri	430,114	451,201	448,165	454,580	460,687	4.9	5.8	5.5	348,487	356,653	355,230	358,527	361,037	2.3	30	3.8	2.8	19			
Nebraska	181,285	185,411	185,238	185,967	188,356	2.3	1.6	5.2	145,020	145,909	146,449	145,943	146,657	0.6	47	-1.4	2.0	36			
North Dakota	76,043	75,399	75,724	75,221	75,526	-0.8	-2.6	1.6	60,349	59,916	60,018	59,665	59,974	-0.7	50	-2.3	2.1	34			
South Dakota	74,034	75,179	74,938	75,433	76,177	1.5	2.7	4.0	57,275	57,498	57,638	57,522	57,526	0.4	48	-0.8	0.0	49			
Southeast	6,122,627	6,487,285	6,444,240	6,531,441	6,618,605	6.0	5.5	5.4	4,952,759	5,117,774	5,095,906	5,141,119	5,178,942	3.3	.....	3.6	3.0	.....		
Alabama	304,936	321,238	318,080	324,078	329,002	5.3	7.8	6.2	245,355	252,665	250,740	254,444	256,814	3.0	18	6.0	3.8	5			
Arkansas	178,606	188,723	186,197	190,230	193,865	5.7	8.9	7.9	142,861	148,208	146,642	149,105	150,974	3.							

Table 2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product, by State and Region, 2024:Q3–2024:Q4—Continues

[Seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Percent change in real gross domestic product by state	Percentage points										
		Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	Utilities	Construction	Manufacturing		Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Transportation and warehousing	Information	Finance and insurance
						Durable goods	Nondurable goods					
United States	2.4	0.01	0.09	0.16	0.21	-0.05	0.12	-0.05	0.17	0.17	0.09	0.21
New England	1.9	-0.05	0.01	0.09	0.08	0.02	0.03	-0.08	0.12	0.08	0.18	0.22
Connecticut	1.8	-0.01	0.01	0.17	0.15	0.11	0.00	0.10	0.01	0.16	-0.17	0.41
Maine	2.2	-0.12	0.01	0.20	0.11	-0.23	0.29	-0.28	0.29	0.08	0.10	0.00
Massachusetts	1.9	-0.01	0.00	0.01	-0.01	0.00	0.05	-0.19	0.16	0.05	0.43	0.15
New Hampshire	2.8	-0.02	0.02	0.13	0.20	0.08	-0.11	0.15	0.15	0.03	-0.21	0.25
Rhode Island	1.9	0.00	0.01	0.18	0.30	0.11	-0.07	-0.03	0.01	0.08	0.05	0.32
Vermont	0.6	-1.04	0.02	0.14	0.24	-0.09	-0.11	-0.03	0.18	0.07	0.22	0.02
Mideast	2.7	-0.04	0.01	0.15	0.14	-0.02	0.04	-0.08	0.14	0.10	0.28	0.41
Delaware	3.2	0.62	0.00	0.18	0.17	-0.10	0.28	0.02	0.12	0.06	0.04	0.60
District of Columbia	2.9	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.06	-0.01	-0.07	0.12
Maryland	2.3	0.15	0.01	0.15	0.06	0.01	0.00	-0.10	0.20	0.14	-0.03	0.18
New Jersey	2.1	0.00	0.00	0.19	0.19	0.05	0.08	-0.21	0.11	0.15	0.13	0.31
New York	3.1	-0.12	0.01	0.10	0.10	-0.01	0.04	-0.07	0.16	0.03	0.53	0.61
Pennsylvania	2.5	-0.06	0.02	0.25	0.22	-0.09	0.00	0.01	0.10	0.22	0.08	0.22
Great Lakes	1.9	-0.21	0.01	0.17	0.21	-0.08	0.32	-0.08	0.20	0.15	0.09	0.24
Illinois	1.8	-0.04	0.01	0.12	0.04	-0.19	0.33	-0.28	0.31	0.17	0.11	0.14
Indiana	2.0	0.10	0.02	0.16	0.14	-0.18	0.57	-0.05	0.19	0.23	0.02	-0.05
Michigan	2.1	-0.22	0.02	0.31	0.23	-0.06	0.09	-0.04	0.10	0.16	0.17	0.36
Ohio	2.6	-0.02	0.01	0.14	0.36	0.14	0.31	-0.02	0.13	0.11	0.05	0.63
Wisconsin	0.7	-1.34	0.03	0.16	0.36	-0.17	0.36	0.20	0.26	0.05	0.11	-0.10
Plains	2.3	-0.10	0.07	0.17	0.30	-0.08	0.07	-0.12	0.19	0.27	0.05	0.18
Iowa	1.7	0.38	0.02	0.18	0.22	-0.35	-0.21	0.18	0.17	0.17	0.02	0.02
Kansas	1.6	-0.36	0.02	0.18	0.29	-0.45	0.19	-0.30	0.12	0.34	0.05	0.29
Minnesota	2.9	-0.20	0.08	0.26	0.45	-0.10	0.24	-0.10	0.25	0.20	0.11	0.15
Missouri	2.8	0.36	0.02	0.16	0.16	0.32	0.11	-0.25	0.20	0.28	-0.01	0.18
Nebraska	2.0	-0.20	0.00	-0.11	0.46	-0.13	-0.16	-0.21	0.12	0.49	0.08	0.38
North Dakota	2.1	-1.17	0.84	0.25	0.23	-0.09	0.06	0.22	0.19	0.34	0.01	0.07
South Dakota	0.0	-1.76	0.03	0.26	0.22	-0.22	-0.06	-0.10	0.21	0.22	0.06	0.14
Southeast	3.0	0.42	0.04	0.16	0.25	0.03	0.15	-0.01	0.15	0.14	0.09	0.15
Alabama	3.8	0.91	0.01	0.28	0.45	0.17	0.24	-0.07	0.23	0.05	0.12	-0.03
Arkansas	5.1	2.23	0.02	0.42	0.29	0.35	0.26	-0.03	0.05	0.18	0.02	0.13
Florida	2.4	-0.10	0.01	0.09	0.27	0.05	0.04	0.08	0.23	0.26	0.05	0.16
Georgia	2.7	0.79	0.02	0.18	0.08	-0.15	0.14	-0.10	0.04	0.06	-0.02	0.39
Kentucky	2.4	0.23	-0.01	0.21	0.19	0.00	0.51	0.08	0.11	0.08	0.09	0.04
Louisiana	2.9	0.30	0.16	0.31	0.17	0.16	0.71	-0.05	0.23	0.15	0.02	-0.04
Mississippi	4.2	1.17	0.05	0.38	0.31	0.13	0.28	0.16	0.00	0.15	0.06	0.05
North Carolina	3.1	0.89	0.01	0.05	0.17	-0.29	0.24	-0.11	0.15	0.06	0.12	0.14
South Carolina	3.6	0.39	0.05	0.35	0.68	0.19	-0.06	-0.03	0.25	0.14	0.11	0.11
Tennessee	3.0	0.18	0.03	0.04	0.24	0.34	0.09	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.09	0.22
Virginia	3.4	0.17	0.02	0.16	0.26	0.06	0.00	-0.02	0.15	0.16	0.30	0.09
West Virginia	3.2	0.51	0.82	0.31	0.38	0.06	-0.08	-0.15	0.13	0.01	0.10	0.09
Southwest	3.4	-0.11	0.50	0.25	0.34	0.05	0.13	0.00	0.17	0.22	0.21	0.27
Arizona	3.3	-0.18	0.18	0.10	0.26	0.13	0.04	-0.03	0.18	0.20	0.05	0.28
New Mexico	2.6	-0.67	0.99	0.19	0.22	0.01	0.13	-0.18	0.21	0.23	-0.05	0.09
Oklahoma	3.4	0.20	0.62	0.35	0.44	-0.10	0.10	0.01	0.21	0.37	0.08	0.06
Texas	3.5	-0.09	0.53	0.27	0.35	0.05	0.15	0.02	0.17	0.21	0.27	0.29
Rocky Mountain	2.6	-0.35	0.18	0.12	0.40	0.08	0.11	-0.13	0.10	0.30	0.15	0.13
Colorado	2.4	-0.17	0.13	0.16	0.25	-0.01	0.08	-0.25	0.05	0.30	0.16	0.00
Idaho	0.0	-2.06	0.17	0.21	0.30	0.20	0.10	-0.40	0.11	0.00	0.08	0.11
Montana	2.7	-0.12	0.25	0.23	0.06	0.03	-0.19	0.20	0.11	0.68	0.19	0.13
Utah	3.9	-0.04	0.17	-0.04	0.81	0.21	0.28	0.11	0.16	0.24	0.18	0.38
Wyoming	3.8	-0.15	0.67	0.33	0.30	0.04	-0.01	-0.11	0.21	0.87	0.08	0.10
Far West	1.5	-0.08	0.03	0.14	0.13	-0.25	0.06	-0.05	0.21	0.21	-0.17	0.08</b

Table 2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product, by State and Region, 2024:Q3–2024:Q4—Table Ends

	[Seasonally adjusted at annual rates]												
	Percentage points										Government		
	Real estate and rental and leasing	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Management of companies and enterprises	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	Educational services	Health care and social assistance	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	Accommodation and food services	Other services (except government and government enterprises)	Federal civilian	Military	State and local	
United States	0.38	0.37	0.00	-0.03	0.02	0.34	-0.03	-0.01	-0.06	0.03	-0.05	0.24	
New England	0.44	0.49	-0.01	-0.01	0.05	0.27	-0.06	0.01	-0.07	0.05	0.01	0.07	
Connecticut	0.40	0.32	-0.11	0.02	0.12	0.29	-0.07	0.07	-0.07	0.02	0.01	-0.11	
Maine	0.59	0.47	0.00	0.06	0.02	0.22	-0.04	0.10	-0.04	0.14	0.00	0.24	
Massachusetts	0.45	0.59	0.02	-0.05	0.02	0.25	-0.08	-0.01	-0.07	0.05	0.01	0.09	
New Hampshire	0.47	0.63	0.08	0.09	0.15	0.48	0.09	-0.05	-0.09	0.10	0.01	0.14	
Rhode Island	0.42	0.28	-0.03	0.10	-0.07	0.27	-0.15	-0.02	-0.07	0.05	0.02	0.14	
Vermont	0.17	0.26	0.00	-0.05	0.10	0.19	-0.02	-0.08	-0.04	0.15	0.00	0.31	
Mideast	0.36	0.55	0.03	-0.01	0.02	0.43	-0.02	-0.01	-0.06	0.11	0.01	0.18	
Delaware	0.52	0.27	-0.01	-0.16	0.02	0.28	-0.02	-0.03	-0.02	0.06	0.01	0.32	
District of Columbia	0.33	1.43	0.00	-0.05	0.01	0.12	-0.06	-0.04	-0.09	0.94	0.02	0.05	
Maryland	0.29	0.40	-0.02	-0.12	-0.03	0.49	0.00	-0.10	-0.05	0.48	0.02	0.16	
New Jersey	0.36	0.39	-0.02	0.09	0.02	0.29	0.00	-0.09	-0.03	0.01	0.00	0.12	
New York	0.38	0.67	0.07	0.00	0.03	0.46	-0.04	0.02	-0.07	0.02	0.00	0.18	
Pennsylvania	0.35	0.35	-0.01	-0.04	0.02	0.53	0.00	0.03	-0.05	0.08	0.00	0.24	
Great Lakes	0.24	0.31	-0.02	-0.01	0.00	0.35	0.03	-0.02	-0.06	0.04	0.00	0.06	
Illinois	0.18	0.45	0.01	-0.10	-0.03	0.38	0.07	0.01	-0.03	0.03	0.00	0.16	
Indiana	0.20	0.30	-0.01	0.01	0.06	0.34	0.03	-0.15	-0.12	0.03	0.00	0.15	
Michigan	0.24	0.26	-0.05	0.01	0.01	0.40	0.06	0.01	-0.04	0.04	0.00	0.05	
Ohio	0.31	0.17	0.03	0.00	-0.03	0.34	-0.02	-0.06	-0.06	0.06	0.01	-0.03	
Wisconsin	0.24	0.31	-0.13	0.12	0.04	0.21	-0.05	0.13	-0.05	0.04	0.00	-0.08	
Plains	0.23	0.25	0.01	-0.03	0.03	0.47	-0.02	0.01	-0.04	0.05	0.01	0.32	
Iowa	0.10	0.13	0.04	-0.10	0.01	0.32	-0.04	-0.01	-0.04	0.05	0.01	0.39	
Kansas	0.29	0.23	-0.01	0.03	0.04	0.35	-0.04	0.06	-0.04	0.05	0.01	0.26	
Minnesota	0.33	0.33	0.01	-0.05	-0.01	0.61	0.03	-0.02	-0.05	0.05	0.00	0.36	
Missouri	0.19	0.28	-0.01	-0.04	0.09	0.52	-0.08	0.06	-0.04	0.06	0.01	0.26	
Nebraska	0.15	0.22	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.41	0.01	-0.05	-0.02	0.04	0.01	0.43	
North Dakota	0.25	0.28	0.05	0.01	0.02	0.53	0.00	-0.03	-0.06	0.02	0.02	0.06	
South Dakota	0.29	0.17	-0.01	0.01	0.02	0.25	-0.04	-0.04	-0.05	0.06	0.01	0.36	
Southeast	0.43	0.38	0.01	-0.06	0.04	0.33	-0.02	-0.06	-0.06	0.09	0.01	0.30	
Alabama	0.19	0.44	-0.02	-0.03	0.01	0.42	0.00	-0.10	-0.08	0.15	0.02	0.42	
Arkansas	0.21	0.20	0.17	-0.09	0.03	0.62	-0.01	-0.10	-0.07	0.06	0.01	0.15	
Florida	0.69	0.28	0.08	-0.14	0.07	0.26	-0.11	-0.10	-0.04	0.07	0.01	0.15	
Georgia	0.39	0.41	-0.05	-0.13	0.04	0.34	0.06	-0.02	-0.08	0.06	0.01	0.25	
Kentucky	0.15	0.19	0.02	-0.06	0.04	0.42	-0.07	-0.11	-0.08	0.07	0.01	0.27	
Louisiana	0.14	0.12	-0.02	-0.10	0.02	0.20	-0.01	0.07	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.30	
Mississippi	0.20	0.16	0.02	0.04	0.01	0.38	0.05	0.00	-0.12	0.13	0.01	0.55	
North Carolina	0.37	0.41	-0.03	0.11	0.03	0.29	0.01	-0.02	-0.06	0.10	0.01	0.40	
South Carolina	0.62	0.27	-0.01	0.17	0.05	0.11	0.02	-0.11	0.04	0.05	0.01	0.21	
Tennessee	0.37	0.34	-0.02	-0.09	-0.01	0.42	0.09	-0.03	-0.02	0.12	0.00	0.43	
Virginia	0.32	0.86	-0.04	-0.09	0.09	0.42	-0.04	-0.08	-0.11	0.14	0.03	0.53	
West Virginia	0.39	0.18	-0.04	0.07	-0.01	0.49	0.00	-0.14	-0.11	0.24	0.00	-0.08	
Southwest	0.58	0.33	-0.01	-0.08	0.01	0.26	-0.01	0.06	-0.06	0.08	0.01	0.23	
Arizona	0.79	0.29	-0.01	-0.06	0.05	0.59	-0.08	0.17	-0.05	0.08	0.01	0.27	
New Mexico	0.25	0.37	0.00	0.03	-0.01	0.39	-0.03	-0.05	-0.08	0.15	0.03	0.38	
Oklahoma	0.24	0.24	-0.04	-0.07	0.05	0.29	-0.05	0.17	-0.08	0.10	0.01	0.18	
Texas	0.59	0.34	0.00	-0.09	-0.01	0.18	0.02	0.03	-0.06	0.08	0.01	0.22	
Rocky Mountain	0.58	0.42	0.03	0.00	0.05	0.21	-0.03	0.06	-0.10	0.09	0.01	0.20	
Colorado	0.56	0.51	0.07	0.05	0.01	0.30	0.01	0.09	-0.13	0.10	0.01	0.15	
Idaho	0.72	0.23	-0.05	0.03	0.11	0.16	-0.04	0.00	-0.07	0.05	0.01	0.00	
Montana	0.51	0.42	0.00	-0.12	0.00	0.17	0.14	-0.03	-0.08	0.13	0.01	0.02	
Utah	0.60	0.39	0.01	-0.07	0.13	0.10	-0.15	0.05	-0.08	0.08	0.01	0.39	
Wyoming	0.57	0.16	0.00	0.02	-0.03	0.14	-0.05	0.19	-0.07	0.05	0.01	0.44	
Far West	0.33	0.27	-0.01	-0.02	0.01	0.37	-0.08	-0.02	-0.08	0.03	0.01	<b	

Table 3. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product, by State and Region, 2023–2024—Continues

	Percent change in real gross domestic product by state	Percentage points											
		Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	Utilities	Construction	Manufacturing		Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Transportation and warehousing	Information	Finance and insurance	
						Durable goods	Nondurable goods						
United States	2.8	0.05	0.01	0.00	0.23	-0.02	0.29	0.05	0.56	0.06	0.24	0.14	
New England	2.9	0.06	0.00	-0.03	0.17	-0.08	0.20	0.07	0.52	0.01	0.27	0.32	
Connecticut	2.6	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.14	0.07	0.13	0.12	0.52	0.00	0.06	0.40	
Maine	3.0	0.15	0.00	0.05	0.27	-0.05	0.03	0.15	0.87	-0.02	0.00	0.27	
Massachusetts	2.9	0.02	0.00	-0.08	0.16	-0.14	0.29	0.04	0.40	0.01	0.47	0.28	
New Hampshire	3.2	0.05	0.03	-0.09	0.22	-0.08	0.08	-0.05	0.89	0.11	0.15	0.22	
Rhode Island	3.2	0.04	-0.01	0.23	0.18	-0.11	0.14	0.12	0.52	0.02	0.03	0.54	
Vermont	2.3	0.65	-0.02	0.01	0.27	-0.29	0.12	0.06	0.75	-0.02	0.04	0.17	
Mideast	2.3	0.09	-0.02	0.05	0.08	-0.01	0.23	0.05	0.49	0.04	0.28	0.10	
Delaware	2.1	0.40	0.00	0.07	0.25	0.02	0.38	-0.05	0.39	-0.02	0.03	0.00	
District of Columbia	1.4	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.02	0.00	-0.01	0.07	0.12	-0.02	0.52	0.19	
Maryland	2.2	0.08	-0.01	0.03	0.06	0.02	0.12	0.08	0.49	0.07	0.04	0.04	
New Jersey	2.3	0.02	0.00	0.07	0.02	-0.01	0.41	0.13	0.61	0.07	0.22	0.07	
New York	2.4	0.07	0.00	0.01	0.07	-0.03	0.24	0.02	0.45	0.03	0.47	0.07	
Pennsylvania	2.4	0.17	-0.09	0.17	0.13	0.00	0.16	0.04	0.57	0.05	0.02	0.19	
Great Lakes	2.2	-0.16	-0.01	0.04	0.27	0.02	0.60	0.06	0.54	0.01	0.09	-0.04	
Illinois	1.1	-0.50	-0.02	0.00	0.16	-0.03	0.45	0.03	0.42	0.05	0.14	-0.23	
Indiana	3.8	-0.37	-0.04	-0.01	0.44	0.26	1.77	0.03	0.59	-0.01	0.04	0.15	
Michigan	2.1	0.06	-0.01	-0.02	0.30	0.01	0.19	0.03	0.59	0.03	0.02	0.15	
Ohio	2.5	-0.06	0.00	0.17	0.30	-0.02	0.55	0.08	0.61	-0.04	0.08	-0.07	
Wisconsin	2.8	0.37	-0.02	0.02	0.21	-0.08	0.41	0.17	0.56	-0.03	0.18	0.00	
Plains	1.0	-0.99	0.01	-0.01	0.26	-0.06	0.23	0.00	0.63	-0.01	0.07	0.15	
Iowa	-0.5	-2.14	-0.01	0.09	0.28	-0.18	0.30	-0.04	0.60	-0.04	0.08	0.14	
Kansas	1.0	-0.80	-0.04	0.01	0.26	-0.13	0.21	0.02	0.59	0.00	0.14	0.20	
Minnesota	1.1	-0.56	-0.03	-0.04	0.21	-0.07	0.14	0.04	0.58	0.03	0.00	0.03	
Missouri	2.3	-0.34	0.09	0.01	0.28	0.07	0.27	0.02	0.74	-0.03	0.07	0.16	
Nebraska	0.6	-1.20	-0.01	-0.24	0.19	-0.12	0.39	-0.18	0.50	-0.03	0.26	0.44	
North Dakota	-0.7	-2.64	0.10	0.11	0.34	-0.08	0.10	0.07	0.66	-0.12	-0.05	0.08	
South Dakota	0.4	-1.87	0.01	0.13	0.39	0.00	0.07	0.06	0.73	0.02	-0.05	0.05	
Southeast	3.3	0.14	0.00	-0.03	0.34	0.06	0.35	0.10	0.62	0.05	0.14	0.27	
Alabama	3.0	0.52	-0.07	-0.03	0.34	0.27	0.30	0.17	0.59	-0.03	0.01	0.07	
Arkansas	3.7	0.76	-0.01	0.23	0.27	0.10	0.46	-0.04	0.77	-0.10	-0.01	0.11	
Florida	3.6	0.08	-0.01	-0.03	0.43	0.06	0.09	0.14	0.71	0.18	0.15	0.28	
Georgia	3.4	0.12	-0.01	-0.04	0.17	0.06	0.37	0.12	0.54	0.10	0.38	0.27	
Kentucky	2.4	0.09	-0.06	-0.06	0.46	0.26	0.48	0.13	0.54	-0.20	-0.08	0.06	
Louisiana	3.1	-0.14	-0.13	0.05	0.69	0.06	1.42	-0.03	0.52	-0.02	0.07	0.09	
Mississippi	2.4	0.31	-0.03	0.18	0.27	-0.11	0.38	0.14	0.78	-0.01	-0.02	0.17	
North Carolina	3.7	0.28	0.03	-0.10	0.30	-0.07	0.44	0.08	0.62	0.02	0.13	0.68	
South Carolina	4.2	0.00	0.02	-0.04	0.28	0.25	0.78	0.16	0.74	0.03	0.17	0.09	
Tennessee	2.4	-0.08	-0.02	-0.01	0.24	-0.03	0.25	0.17	0.63	-0.04	0.05	0.24	
Virginia	3.1	0.13	-0.04	-0.03	0.33	0.05	0.22	-0.01	0.44	0.05	0.19	0.21	
West Virginia	3.5	0.30	1.07	-0.16	0.46	0.11	0.12	0.10	0.57	-0.12	0.05	0.14	
Southwest	3.3	0.21	0.33	-0.04	0.35	0.06	0.40	0.06	0.57	0.10	-0.01	0.08	
Arizona	2.7	0.11	-0.08	-0.03	0.47	0.10	0.13	0.01	0.67	0.08	0.00	0.04	
New Mexico	2.2	0.56	-0.45	0.00	0.08	0.02	0.14	0.03	0.45	-0.06	0.25	0.08	
Oklahoma	2.3	0.45	-0.63	0.04	0.29	-0.09	0.16	0.10	0.62	0.07	0.00	0.16	
Texas	3.6	0.19	0.56	-0.05	0.35	0.07	0.49	0.07	0.54	0.12	-0.03	0.08	
Rocky Mountain	2.8	0.19	-0.26	-0.02	0.32	0.02	0.20	0.04	0.54	0.10	0.06	0.24	
Colorado	1.9	0.05	-0.27	-0.02	0.14	-0.03	0.11	-0.01	0.44	0.20	-0.01	0.20	
Idaho	3.9	0.95	-0.02	-0.08	0.43	-0.13	0.25	0.21	0.48	-0.04	-0.01	0.13	
Montana	2.0	-0.38	-0.44	-0.06	0.44	0.05	0.25	0.14	0.60	0.09	-0.03	0.13	
Utah	4.5	0.22	0.00	-0.02	0.55	0.17	0.31	0.04	0.75	0.00	0.23	0.47	
Wyoming	0.8	0.41	-1.91	0.13	0.46	0.01	0.37	0.05	0.51	0.02	0.04	-0.13	
Far West	3.4	0.25	-0.02	0.01	0.11	-0.21	0.16	-0.01	0.59	0.13	0.63		

Table 3. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product, by State and Region, 2023–2024—Table Ends

	Real estate and rental and leasing	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Management of companies and enterprises	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	Educational services	Health care and social assistance	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	Accommodation and food services	Other services (except government and government enterprises)	Percentage points		
										Government		
										Federal civilian	Military	State and local
United States	0.21	0.30	0.04	0.01	0.02	0.35	0.06	0.00	-0.03	0.02	0.01	0.19
New England	0.24	0.39	0.12	0.01	0.02	0.33	0.03	0.03	-0.03	0.02	0.04	0.17
Connecticut	0.27	0.19	0.13	0.07	0.02	0.27	0.05	0.06	-0.02	-0.01	0.05	0.02
Maine	0.43	0.11	0.19	-0.08	0.02	0.40	-0.01	-0.05	-0.02	0.04	-0.02	0.29
Massachusetts	0.24	0.52	0.14	-0.04	0.01	0.33	0.01	0.04	-0.03	0.02	0.03	0.25
New Hampshire	0.01	0.56	0.15	0.23	0.13	0.35	0.09	0.01	-0.03	0.04	0.07	0.13
Rhode Island	0.29	0.27	-0.09	0.04	0.03	0.46	0.19	-0.01	-0.05	0.04	0.13	0.15
Vermont	-0.01	0.19	-0.07	0.09	0.02	0.35	0.02	-0.08	-0.03	-0.04	-0.02	0.10
Mideast	0.14	0.25	0.03	0.05	0.02	0.35	0.06	0.01	-0.03	0.02	0.00	0.06
Delaware	0.21	-0.09	-0.03	0.02	-0.01	0.24	-0.01	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.00	0.24
District of Columbia	0.13	0.46	0.01	0.00	-0.07	0.13	0.01	-0.01	-0.04	-0.03	0.08	-0.17
Maryland	0.09	0.28	0.12	0.12	-0.01	0.23	0.04	0.00	-0.02	0.09	0.02	0.23
New Jersey	0.06	-0.07	0.01	0.05	0.05	0.33	0.08	-0.03	-0.06	-0.01	0.01	0.21
New York	0.18	0.37	-0.02	0.08	0.05	0.39	0.05	0.03	-0.04	0.00	0.00	-0.07
Pennsylvania	0.13	0.24	0.09	-0.05	-0.01	0.39	0.07	0.01	-0.02	0.02	0.00	0.14
Great Lakes	0.08	0.13	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.29	0.05	-0.01	-0.03	0.02	0.01	0.17
Illinois	-0.02	0.11	0.07	-0.02	0.02	0.23	0.05	0.01	-0.06	0.01	0.03	0.17
Indiana	0.08	0.21	-0.05	0.06	0.04	0.29	0.08	-0.02	-0.02	0.02	0.00	0.19
Michigan	0.10	0.01	-0.04	-0.04	0.00	0.41	0.09	0.00	-0.02	0.03	0.00	0.23
Ohio	0.16	0.16	0.09	0.03	0.01	0.30	0.01	-0.02	-0.01	0.03	0.00	0.10
Wisconsin	0.14	0.19	0.04	0.05	0.01	0.26	0.04	-0.01	-0.01	0.03	0.00	0.23
Plains	0.10	0.09	0.07	-0.04	0.03	0.27	0.03	-0.03	-0.03	0.02	-0.01	0.26
Iowa	0.00	0.10	0.08	0.02	-0.01	0.18	0.04	-0.02	-0.03	0.01	-0.03	0.10
Kansas	0.16	0.18	-0.01	0.03	0.02	0.19	-0.01	-0.08	-0.01	0.01	-0.04	0.14
Minnesota	0.15	-0.01	0.18	-0.14	0.05	0.23	0.02	-0.02	-0.06	0.02	0.01	0.36
Missouri	0.09	0.14	-0.01	0.00	0.02	0.42	0.06	-0.05	-0.03	0.03	-0.01	0.35
Nebraska	0.07	0.08	0.05	-0.08	0.02	0.30	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.01	-0.01	0.14
North Dakota	0.11	0.12	0.12	-0.01	0.01	0.14	0.09	-0.04	-0.05	0.01	-0.02	0.23
South Dakota	0.13	0.17	0.11	-0.02	0.01	0.18	0.02	-0.01	0.01	0.02	-0.01	0.26
Southeast	0.29	0.28	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.36	0.06	0.00	-0.03	0.04	0.01	0.20
Alabama	0.07	0.14	0.07	0.02	0.01	0.30	0.02	0.02	-0.08	0.03	0.02	0.23
Arkansas	0.13	0.17	0.30	0.15	0.01	0.34	0.01	-0.02	-0.05	0.03	0.00	0.14
Florida	0.52	0.25	0.05	0.05	0.01	0.33	0.11	0.03	-0.01	0.05	0.01	0.16
Georgia	0.25	0.32	0.03	-0.11	0.02	0.39	0.05	-0.01	-0.02	0.04	-0.01	0.35
Kentucky	0.07	0.32	-0.04	0.04	0.02	0.36	0.00	0.01	-0.03	0.00	-0.13	0.18
Louisiana	0.06	0.14	0.02	0.05	0.00	0.21	-0.01	-0.06	-0.05	0.02	-0.01	0.19
Mississippi	0.10	0.17	-0.01	0.05	-0.02	0.18	0.04	-0.10	-0.12	0.02	0.03	0.03
North Carolina	0.30	0.35	-0.12	0.05	0.10	0.35	0.08	-0.01	-0.04	0.06	0.00	0.20
South Carolina	0.48	0.21	-0.02	0.14	0.02	0.40	0.04	0.08	0.01	0.05	0.01	0.30
Tennessee	0.18	0.25	0.06	-0.20	0.03	0.63	0.03	-0.03	-0.04	0.00	0.02	0.08
Virginia	0.21	0.47	0.14	0.08	0.00	0.32	0.04	-0.01	-0.05	0.04	0.04	0.25
West Virginia	0.22	0.25	0.04	-0.10	0.01	0.52	0.03	-0.04	-0.10	0.10	0.00	-0.02
Southwest	0.35	0.24	0.00	0.10	0.01	0.26	0.03	0.00	-0.01	0.03	0.00	0.20
Arizona	0.46	0.09	0.07	0.12	0.03	0.39	0.06	-0.05	-0.06	0.05	-0.01	0.05
New Mexico	0.14	0.31	0.00	0.11	-0.01	0.12	0.03	-0.01	-0.03	-0.02	-0.03	0.56
Oklahoma	0.15	0.16	0.19	-0.05	0.02	0.37	0.04	0.02	-0.04	0.05	-0.05	0.30
Texas	0.35	0.27	-0.03	0.11	0.01	0.23	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.20
Rocky Mountain	0.34	0.25	0.07	0.01	0.01	0.21	0.08	-0.06	-0.02	0.05	-0.02	0.42
Colorado	0.29	0.26	0.13	-0.07	-0.01	0.11	0.11	-0.08	-0.03	0.05	-0.03	0.35
Idaho	0.50	0.25	0.12	0.06	0.06	0.61	0.02	-0.08	-0.03	0.09	-0.01	0.11
Montana	0.19	0.39	0.01	0.11	0.02	0.20	0.04	0.05	-0.03	0.11	0.00	0.13
Utah	0.41	0.22	-0.01	0.13	0.02	0.24	0.07	-0.01	-0.02	0.02	0.00	0.75
Wyoming	0.25	0.17	-0.05	0.02	0.00	0.10	0.08	-0.22	-0.02	0.07	-0.01	0.42
Far West	0.16	0.56	0.04	-0.05	0.03	0.49	0.11</b					

Table 4. Personal Income by State and Region: Level and Percent Change From Preceding Period

	Millions of dollars								Percent change from preceding period ¹							
	2023	2024 ^p	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				2024	Rank	2024	2023	2024				2024	
			2023	Q4	Q1 ^r	Q2 ^r	Q3 ^r	Q4 ^p			Q1 ^r	Q2 ^r	Q3 ^r	Q4 ^p		
United States	23,380,269	24,632,680	23,783,094	24,318,722	24,548,487	24,690,859	24,972,648	5.4	.....	4.7	9.3	3.8	2.3	4.6	.....
New England	1,278,575	1,348,669	1,300,451	1,335,640	1,344,720	1,349,995	1,364,321	5.5	.....	5.2	11.3	2.7	1.6	4.3	.....
Connecticut	325,346	342,645	331,213	338,826	341,504	343,488	346,760	5.3	23	5.5	9.5	3.2	2.3	3.9	43	
Maine	90,868	95,723	92,284	94,816	95,285	95,852	96,937	5.3	21	5.4	11.4	2.0	2.4	4.6	22	
Massachusetts	634,296	670,283	644,871	663,995	668,641	670,600	677,894	5.7	12	5.1	12.4	2.8	1.2	4.4	32	
New Hampshire	110,684	116,778	112,828	115,969	116,451	116,626	118,068	5.5	19	6.1	11.6	1.7	0.6	5.0	14	
Rhode Island	74,046	77,791	75,207	77,111	77,375	77,912	78,765	5.1	29	2.8	10.5	1.4	2.8	4.5	29	
Vermont	43,336	45,451	44,048	44,923	45,464	45,517	45,898	4.9	33	6.6	8.2	4.9	0.5	3.4	49	
Mideast	3,875,065	4,073,323	3,937,310	4,016,264	4,059,918	4,083,983	4,133,127	5.1	.....	3.4	8.3	4.4	2.4	4.9	.....
Delaware	68,982	72,879	69,988	71,505	72,857	73,031	74,124	5.7	13	3.5	9.0	7.8	1.0	6.1	1	
District of Columbia	72,525	76,007	73,718	75,167	76,040	76,031	76,789	4.8	.....	5.2	8.1	4.7	0.0	4.1	.....
Maryland	465,937	491,898	474,252	487,773	490,171	492,101	497,548	5.6	17	4.2	11.9	2.0	1.6	4.5	27	
New Jersey	762,803	798,742	775,482	789,175	796,916	800,090	808,787	4.7	35	3.6	7.3	4.0	1.6	4.4	33	
New York	1,611,169	1,703,276	1,636,638	1,675,098	1,698,475	1,709,032	1,730,499	5.7	11	2.0	9.7	5.7	2.5	5.1	10	
Pennsylvania	893,649	930,521	907,232	917,545	925,459	933,699	945,381	4.1	44	5.1	4.6	3.5	3.6	5.1	11	
Great Lakes	3,049,473	3,192,010	3,100,458	3,158,862	3,185,923	3,194,771	3,228,484	4.7	.....	4.6	7.8	3.5	1.1	4.3	.....
Illinois	906,648	943,055	921,689	934,181	939,442	944,359	954,236	4.0	45	4.8	5.5	2.3	2.1	4.2	39	
Indiana	420,260	441,783	427,273	438,820	442,099	441,205	445,009	5.1	28	4.7	11.3	3.0	-0.8	3.5	48	
Michigan	613,719	641,085	621,519	634,598	641,453	640,428	647,862	4.5	38	3.0	8.7	4.4	-0.6	4.7	19	
Ohio	724,779	763,207	738,642	752,442	762,361	764,573	773,450	5.3	24	5.2	7.7	5.4	1.2	4.7	18	
Wisconsin	384,068	402,881	391,335	398,821	400,569	404,205	407,927	4.9	31	5.6	7.9	1.8	3.7	3.7	45	
Plains	1,464,221	1,515,704	1,483,319	1,500,426	1,508,466	1,518,352	1,535,572	3.5	.....	3.2	4.7	2.2	2.6	4.6	.....
Iowa	201,333	206,072	203,021	204,156	204,950	206,559	208,624	2.4	48	1.6	2.3	1.6	3.2	4.1	40	
Kansas	194,414	202,115	197,196	199,227	201,744	202,617	204,874	4.0	46	2.5	4.2	5.1	1.7	4.5	25	
Minnesota	416,325	434,157	422,428	429,741	430,640	435,317	440,931	4.3	41	3.6	7.1	0.8	4.4	5.3	8	
Missouri	387,905	404,331	394,487	400,508	402,508	405,026	409,282	4.2	42	5.2	6.2	2.0	2.5	4.3	38	
Nebraska	141,151	144,111	142,438	142,589	143,997	144,138	145,722	2.1	49	1.7	0.4	4.0	0.4	4.5	28	
North Dakota	56,475	56,530	56,542	56,352	56,379	56,343	57,044	0.1	50	0.0	-1.3	0.2	-0.3	5.1	12	
South Dakota	66,620	68,387	67,206	67,854	68,248	68,351	69,096	2.7	47	1.9	3.9	2.3	0.6	4.4	30	
Southeast	5,491,964	5,809,528	5,602,366	5,732,156	5,782,847	5,826,674	5,896,436	5.8	.....	6.2	9.6	3.6	3.1	4.9	.....
Alabama	276,926	292,359	281,677	287,624	290,570	293,688	297,556	5.6	16	5.0	8.7	4.2	4.4	5.4	5	
Arkansas	176,809	184,259	178,103	181,390	182,555	185,715	187,378	4.2	43	3.0	7.6	2.6	7.1	3.6	47	
Florida	1,553,426	1,645,166	1,586,008	1,625,723	1,635,533	1,650,956	1,668,451	5.9	8	6.6	10.4	2.4	3.8	4.3	37	
Georgia	660,447	697,614	673,964	689,648	694,432	698,070	708,304	5.6	15	6.0	9.6	2.8	2.1	6.0	3	
Kentucky	250,569	263,951	254,333	261,482	262,559	264,153	267,609	5.3	22	2.7	11.7	1.7	2.5	5.3	7	
Louisiana	269,140	281,987	273,999	279,629	281,410	282,599	284,310	4.8	34	6.1	8.5	2.6	1.7	2.4	50	
Mississippi	145,962	153,089	148,511	150,866	152,554	153,632	155,306	4.9	32	6.7	6.5	4.6	2.9	4.4	31	
North Carolina	670,051	716,389	685,101	703,190	711,623	721,063	729,679	6.9	1	7.0	11.0	4.9	5.4	4.9	15	
South Carolina	308,078	328,702	314,770	323,755	327,379	329,412	334,261	6.7	2	6.2	11.9	4.6	2.5	6.0	2	
Tennessee	443,472	469,138	452,615	462,037	468,931	469,800	475,784	5.8	10	6.1	8.6	6.1	0.7	5.2	9	
Virginia</																

Table 5. Personal Income Change by Component, by State and Region, 2024:Q3–2024:Q4

	Percent change ¹				Percent change in personal income	Contribution to percent change in personal income (percentage points)			Dollar change (millions)				
	Personal income	Net earnings ²	Dividends, interest, and rent	Transfer receipts		Net earnings ²	Dividends, interest, and rent	Transfer receipts	Personal income	Net earnings ²	Dividends, interest, and rent	Transfer receipts	
United States	4.6	5.1	2.9	5.0	4.6	3.1	0.6	0.9	281,789	189,506	36,066	56,217	
New England	4.3	4.3	2.9	6.1	4.3	2.7	0.6	1.0	14,326	9,110	1,943	3,272	
Connecticut	3.9	4.1	2.6	4.6	3.9	2.6	0.5	0.7	3,271	2,234	465	572	
Maine	4.6	4.3	3.5	6.2	4.6	2.5	0.7	1.4	1,085	585	164	337	
Massachusetts	4.4	4.4	2.9	6.7	4.4	2.8	0.6	1.0	7,294	4,595	995	1,704	
New Hampshire	5.0	4.7	3.2	8.5	5.0	3.1	0.6	1.3	1,442	893	166	382	
Rhode Island	4.5	4.6	2.7	5.6	4.5	2.8	0.5	1.1	853	540	93	220	
Vermont	3.4	4.1	2.5	2.4	3.4	2.3	0.5	0.5	381	263	60	57	
Mideast	4.9	5.5	2.6	5.2	4.9	3.5	0.5	0.9	49,144	34,766	5,014	9,364	
Delaware	6.1	7.1	3.1	6.3	6.1	4.1	0.6	1.4	1,092	738	108	246	
District of Columbia	4.1	5.6	2.7	-2.1	4.1	3.8	0.5	-0.3	759	715	95	-51	
Maryland	4.5	5.3	2.5	3.8	4.5	3.4	0.5	0.6	5,447	4,124	573	750	
New Jersey	4.4	5.2	2.6	3.1	4.4	3.5	0.5	0.5	8,696	6,800	938	958	
New York	5.1	5.8	2.4	5.7	5.1	3.6	0.5	1.0	21,467	15,068	2,041	4,358	
Pennsylvania	5.1	5.3	2.9	6.6	5.1	3.2	0.5	1.4	11,682	7,320	1,259	3,103	
Great Lakes	4.3	4.6	2.6	4.8	4.3	2.8	0.5	1.0	33,713	22,239	3,868	7,605	
Illinois	4.2	4.6	2.2	5.4	4.2	2.9	0.4	0.9	9,876	6,659	1,040	2,178	
Indiana	3.5	4.7	2.7	0.6	3.5	2.9	0.4	0.1	3,803	3,197	472	134	
Michigan	4.7	5.0	2.7	5.9	4.7	2.9	0.5	1.3	7,433	4,598	822	2,013	
Ohio	4.7	4.7	2.9	6.3	4.7	2.8	0.5	1.3	8,878	5,347	1,001	2,530	
Wisconsin	3.7	4.0	2.7	4.0	3.7	2.4	0.5	0.8	3,722	2,438	534	751	
Plains	4.6	5.4	2.8	4.2	4.6	3.2	0.6	0.8	17,220	12,058	2,222	2,940	
Iowa	4.1	4.2	2.4	5.4	4.1	2.5	0.5	1.1	2,065	1,280	233	553	
Kansas	4.5	5.1	2.6	4.8	4.5	3.2	0.5	0.8	2,257	1,589	253	415	
Minnesota	5.3	6.0	2.9	5.6	5.3	3.7	0.6	1.0	5,613	3,904	660	1,050	
Missouri	4.3	5.6	2.9	1.9	4.3	3.2	0.6	0.4	4,257	3,233	614	410	
Nebraska	4.5	5.4	2.8	3.2	4.5	3.3	0.6	0.5	1,583	1,173	221	189	
North Dakota	5.1	5.5	3.3	6.0	5.1	3.3	0.8	0.9	701	461	111	129	
South Dakota	4.4	4.3	3.1	6.6	4.4	2.5	0.8	1.2	745	420	130	194	
Southeast	4.9	5.5	3.0	5.0	4.9	3.2	0.6	1.1	69,762	45,461	9,212	15,090	
Alabama	5.4	6.9	2.7	3.8	5.4	4.0	0.5	0.9	3,868	2,861	350	657	
Arkansas	3.6	3.7	3.0	4.2	3.6	1.9	0.8	0.9	1,663	881	351	432	
Florida	4.3	4.1	3.1	6.5	4.3	2.1	0.9	1.3	17,496	8,731	3,516	5,250	
Georgia	6.0	6.1	2.9	8.8	6.0	3.8	0.6	1.6	10,234	6,558	941	2,735	
Kentucky	5.3	4.9	2.6	8.1	5.3	2.8	0.4	2.1	3,456	1,815	279	1,362	
Louisiana	2.4	4.5	2.6	-2.4	2.4	2.6	0.5	-0.6	1,711	1,788	341	-419	
Mississippi	4.4	7.3	2.7	-0.1	4.4	4.0	0.5	0.0	1,674	1,510	170	-7	
North Carolina	4.9	6.3	3.2	2.4	4.9	3.7	0.6	0.5	8,616	6,621	1,034	961	
South Carolina	6.0	7.2	3.5	5.3	6.0	4.0	0.7	1.3	4,848	3,249	572	1,028	
Tennessee	5.2	5.7	3.5	4.9	5.2	3.6	0.6	1.0	5,984	4,203	634	1,147	
Virginia	5.5	6.3	2.6	5.8	5.5	4.0	0.5	1.0	9,107	6,622	889	1,596	
West Virginia	4.6	4.8	3.5	5.0	4.6	2.6	0.6	1.5	1,106	622	134	349	
Southwest	4.1	5.3	3.6	0.4	4.1	3.3	0.7	0.1	30,229	24,501	5,177	551	
Arizona	4.5	5.7	3.9	1.9	4.5	3.3	0.8	0.4	5,437	3,993	974	469	
New Mexico	3.9	5.0	2.8	2.1	3.9	2.8	0.5	0.5	1,178	857	160	161	
Oklahoma	4.6	4.8	2.7	5.5	4.6	2.9	0.5	1.2	2,904	1,845	308	751	
Texas	3.9	5.3	3.6	-1.0	3.9	3.4	0.7	-0.2	20,711	17,806	3,736	-831	
Rocky Mountain	4.5	4.8	3.6	4.9	4.5	3.0	0.8	0.7	10,927	7,143	2,037	1,747	
Colorado	4.3	4.6	3.4	4.7	4.3	2.9	0.8	0.6	5,246	3,520	938	787	
Idaho	3.7	3.1	4.0	5.4	3.7	1.8	0.9	1.0	1,138	544	287	306	
Montana	4.7	5.1	3.4	5.2	4.7	2.8	0.9	1.0	890	533	167	189	
Utah	5.4	6.1	3.8	4.8	5.4	3.9	0.8	0.6	3,064	2,215	481	367	
Wyoming	4.7	5.4	3.6	5.2	4.7	2.6	1.3	0.8	591	330	163	98	
Far West	4.9	4.7	2.8	8.1	4.9	2.9	0.6	1.3	56,468	34,228	6,593	15,647	
Alaska	4.7	5.2	2.0	5.7	4.7	3.3	0.4	1.1	650	446	49		

Table 6. Contributions of Earnings to Percent Change in Personal Income, by Industry and by State and Region, 2024:Q3–2024:Q4—Continues

[Percentage points, seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Total earnings ¹	Earnings by industry											
		Farm	Forestry, fishing, and related activities	Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	Utilities	Construction	Manufacturing		Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Transportation and warehousing	Information	Finance and insurance
							Durable goods	Nondurable goods					
United States	3.46	0.14	0.03	-0.01	0.01	0.19	0.08	0.03	0.13	0.13	0.08	0.13	0.23
New England	2.88	0.00	0.02	0.00	-0.03	0.09	0.12	0.00	0.10	0.10	0.03	0.10	0.28
Connecticut	2.32	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.17	0.21	-0.01	0.20	0.03	0.11	0.01	0.44
Maine	2.68	0.06	0.07	0.00	0.02	0.13	-0.02	0.09	0.15	-0.02	0.19	0.03	0.07
Massachusetts	3.16	0.00	0.01	0.00	-0.07	-0.02	0.23	-0.08	0.30	0.13	0.00	0.32	0.26
New Hampshire	3.16	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.29	0.23	-0.08	0.30	0.13	0.00	-0.83	0.24
Rhode Island	2.92	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.30	0.18	-0.06	0.12	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.27
Vermont	2.57	-0.28	0.05	0.00	-0.01	0.28	0.04	-0.10	0.09	0.13	0.02	0.13	0.06
Mideast	3.95	0.02	0.01	-0.01	0.01	0.13	0.05	0.00	0.10	0.11	0.03	0.23	0.43
Delaware	4.63	0.73	0.00	-0.01	0.01	0.18	-0.03	0.10	0.12	0.13	0.01	0.05	0.42
District of Columbia	9.32	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.02	0.11	0.01	0.00	0.13	0.09	-0.05	-0.64	0.30
Maryland	3.33	0.10	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.06	-0.01	0.06	0.14	0.07	0.07	0.19
New Jersey	3.07	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.18	0.09	0.02	0.10	0.09	0.04	0.13	0.36
New York	4.52	-0.04	0.00	0.00	-0.01	0.10	0.04	0.01	0.08	0.13	-0.02	0.44	0.64
Pennsylvania	3.49	0.04	0.02	-0.02	0.02	0.20	0.05	-0.02	0.15	0.08	0.12	0.11	0.23
Great Lakes	3.13	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.20	0.13	0.12	0.15	0.15	0.05	0.10	0.20
Illinois	3.20	0.02	0.01	0.00	-0.02	0.03	-0.02	0.15	0.06	0.21	0.06	0.13	0.20
Indiana	3.13	0.17	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.12	0.14	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.12	0.04	0.03
Michigan	3.26	-0.01	0.02	0.00	0.05	0.21	0.19	0.03	0.15	0.08	0.08	0.12	0.28
Ohio	3.18	0.09	0.01	-0.01	0.00	0.38	0.29	0.10	0.17	0.10	0.03	0.07	0.31
Wisconsin	2.70	-0.36	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.35	0.07	0.19	0.31	0.18	-0.02	0.11	0.03
Plains	3.66	0.24	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.27	0.09	0.01	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.09	0.21
Iowa	2.69	0.44	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.21	-0.06	-0.22	0.29	0.14	0.08	0.05	0.12
Kansas	3.43	0.20	0.05	-0.02	0.02	0.28	-0.20	0.06	0.00	0.09	0.21	0.15	0.29
Minnesota	4.16	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.06	0.39	0.09	0.14	0.17	0.18	0.09	0.11	0.22
Missouri	3.77	0.25	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.14	0.37	0.03	0.04	0.14	0.15	0.05	0.23
Nebraska	3.84	0.56	0.04	-0.01	-0.18	0.44	0.00	-0.19	0.06	0.11	0.24	0.09	0.24
North Dakota	4.01	0.37	0.05	-0.03	0.01	0.23	0.04	0.03	0.40	0.17	0.21	0.05	0.12
South Dakota	2.81	0.17	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.22	-0.06	-0.09	0.12	0.14	0.14	0.06	0.15
Southeast	3.46	0.42	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.21	0.12	0.04	0.16	0.11	0.04	0.09	0.17
Alabama	4.32	0.72	0.06	-0.01	0.01	0.40	0.30	0.11	0.12	0.15	-0.02	0.08	0.05
Arkansas	1.88	1.39	0.09	-0.01	0.04	0.26	0.27	0.11	0.15	0.05	0.06	0.03	0.11
Florida	2.38	0.00	0.02	0.00	-0.01	0.18	0.09	0.01	0.21	0.15	0.12	0.07	0.21
Georgia	4.14	1.05	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.06	0.00	0.06	0.15	0.05	-0.03	0.10	0.32
Kentucky	3.18	0.26	0.05	-0.02	0.01	0.17	0.19	0.20	0.20	0.09	-0.04	0.07	0.10
Louisiana	2.81	0.14	0.06	-0.05	0.02	0.14	0.20	0.15	0.12	0.15	0.05	0.03	0.03
Mississippi	4.20	0.88	0.09	0.00	0.02	0.31	0.23	0.10	0.20	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.07
North Carolina	4.10	0.83	0.03	0.00	-0.03	0.15	-0.08	0.06	0.11	0.12	0.00	0.13	0.18
South Carolina	4.32	0.78	0.04	0.01	0.04	0.55	0.27	-0.05	0.13	0.16	0.06	0.08	0.14
Tennessee	4.10	0.08	0.01	0.01	-0.01	0.31	0.38	0.02	0.20	0.06	-0.05	0.10	0.21
Virginia	4.29	0.10	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.20	0.11	-0.01	0.11	0.11	0.07	0.19	0.13
West Virginia	2.62	0.17	0.01	-0.02	0.04	0.28	0.12	-0.06	0.03	0.10	-0.04	0.08	0.08
Southwest	3.70	0.09	0.01	-0.03	0.04	0.33	0.14	0.03	0.19	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.31
Arizona	3.71	0.02	-0.04	0.04	-0.02	0.20	0.20	0.02	0.15	0.13	0.10	0.08	0.29
New Mexico	3.21	-0.12	0.03	0.10	0.03	0.21	0.05	0.06	-0.01	0.17	0.13	0.01	0.09
Oklahoma	3.25	0.34	0.02	-0.12	0.04	0.40	0.03	0.05	0.13	0.14	0.22	0.06	0.09
Texas	3.78	0.09	0.01	-0.04	0.05	0.36	0.15	0.03	0.21	0.14	0.14	0.18	0.35
Rocky Mountain	3.31	-0.01	0.00	-0.04	-0.02	0.31	0.15	0.05	0.08	0.09	0.17	0.16	0.13
Colorado	3.21	0.00	0.00	-0.10	0.02	0.20	0.06	0.04	0.01	0.05	0.17	0.18	0.07
Idaho	1.95	-0.49	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.27	0.29	0.04	-0.03	0.11	-0.05	0.06	0.12
Montana	3.14	0.30	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.07	-0.07	0.23	0.10	0.33	0.11	0.13
Utah	4.37	0.07	0.01	0.02	-0.14	0.68	0.30	0.11	0.24	0.14	0.15	0.20	0.27
Wyoming	3.02	0.24	-0.01	-									

Table 6. Contributions of Earnings to Percent Change in Personal Income, by Industry and by State and Region, 2024:Q3–2024:Q4—Table Ends

	Earnings by industry												Government		
	Real estate and rental and leasing	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Management of companies and enterprises	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	Educational services	Health care and social assistance	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	Accommodation and food services	Other services (except government and government enterprises)	Federal civilian	Military	State and local			
United States	0.09	0.57	0.06	0.09	0.06	0.54	0.05	0.14	0.09	0.09	0.02	0.49			
New England	0.11	0.72	-0.03	0.10	0.12	0.47	0.02	0.15	0.07	0.06	0.01	0.27			
Connecticut	0.06	0.47	-0.46	0.12	0.17	0.44	0.01	0.16	0.06	0.02	0.01	0.09			
Maine	0.13	0.56	-0.34	0.15	0.06	0.42	0.04	0.24	0.11	0.16	0.01	0.43			
Massachusetts	0.12	0.93	0.18	0.06	0.10	0.47	-0.01	0.13	0.06	0.05	0.00	0.31			
New Hampshire	0.12	0.74	0.18	0.23	0.18	0.61	0.16	0.14	0.08	0.09	0.01	0.30			
Rhode Island	0.11	0.42	0.12	0.20	0.01	0.45	-0.05	0.16	0.07	0.08	0.03	0.35			
Vermont	0.07	0.38	0.05	0.07	0.14	0.37	0.06	0.17	0.13	0.15	0.01	0.54			
Mideast	0.08	0.79	0.19	0.11	0.07	0.68	0.07	0.12	0.10	0.15	0.01	0.47			
Delaware	0.38	0.56	0.37	-0.05	0.05	0.58	0.03	0.12	0.11	0.09	0.02	0.63			
District of Columbia	0.23	3.96	0.10	0.13	0.19	0.50	0.00	0.28	0.75	2.82	0.07	0.36			
Maryland	0.10	0.62	0.06	0.01	0.01	0.66	0.05	0.06	0.11	0.47	0.03	0.41			
New Jersey	0.06	0.55	0.16	0.21	0.05	0.44	0.05	0.05	0.11	0.02	0.01	0.34			
New York	0.08	0.98	0.21	0.12	0.10	0.76	0.08	0.16	0.06	0.03	0.01	0.58			
Pennsylvania	0.08	0.50	0.22	0.06	0.08	0.76	0.06	0.14	0.11	0.09	0.00	0.41			
Great Lakes	0.10	0.47	0.09	0.11	0.03	0.55	0.08	0.12	0.10	0.06	0.01	0.30			
Illinois	0.06	0.68	0.13	0.04	0.01	0.56	0.13	0.15	0.13	0.04	0.01	0.43			
Indiana	0.26	0.40	0.08	0.12	0.09	0.57	0.07	0.01	0.03	0.05	0.00	0.33			
Michigan	0.13	0.44	0.08	0.13	0.03	0.58	0.10	0.13	0.12	0.05	0.00	0.27			
Ohio	0.05	0.32	0.07	0.12	0.00	0.57	0.04	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.01	0.20			
Wisconsin	0.08	0.41	0.05	0.20	0.07	0.40	0.01	0.23	0.11	0.05	0.00	0.17			
Plains	0.07	0.40	0.12	0.07	0.05	0.69	0.02	0.13	0.12	0.08	0.02	0.55			
Iowa	0.03	0.23	-0.25	-0.01	0.04	0.52	0.02	0.11	0.12	0.07	0.01	0.68			
Kansas	0.20	0.37	0.12	0.14	0.06	0.54	0.00	0.16	0.12	0.08	0.04	0.48			
Minnesota	0.07	0.49	0.26	0.04	0.01	0.85	0.08	0.10	0.10	0.06	0.01	0.59			
Missouri	0.04	0.43	0.15	0.08	0.11	0.70	-0.04	0.19	0.13	0.08	0.02	0.45			
Nebraska	0.04	0.35	0.17	0.14	0.06	0.64	0.05	0.08	0.13	0.07	0.02	0.68			
North Dakota	0.12	0.42	0.15	0.09	0.03	0.88	0.04	0.10	0.08	0.08	0.05	0.34			
South Dakota	0.12	0.24	0.08	0.07	0.04	0.47	0.02	0.11	0.10	0.13	0.02	0.51			
Southeast	0.05	0.53	-0.08	0.08	0.07	0.49	0.05	0.11	0.10	0.11	0.03	0.49			
Alabama	0.04	0.57	0.05	0.07	0.02	0.57	0.03	0.06	0.08	0.17	0.02	0.66			
Arkansas	0.05	0.26	-2.33	0.03	0.05	0.71	0.02	0.05	0.08	0.07	0.01	0.34			
Florida	0.01	0.42	-0.26	0.03	0.09	0.40	0.01	0.12	0.12	0.09	0.02	0.29			
Georgia	0.06	0.62	0.11	0.01	0.07	0.56	0.10	0.14	0.05	0.09	0.03	0.46			
Kentucky	0.07	0.28	0.10	0.06	0.05	0.61	-0.02	0.07	0.07	0.09	0.04	0.48			
Louisiana	0.06	0.24	0.05	0.01	0.05	0.40	0.05	0.19	0.16	0.04	0.02	0.53			
Mississippi	0.05	0.22	0.09	0.13	0.03	0.51	0.06	0.16	0.03	0.14	0.04	0.73			
North Carolina	0.07	0.57	0.12	0.24	0.07	0.46	0.07	0.13	0.10	0.11	0.05	0.64			
South Carolina	0.15	0.41	0.06	0.28	0.07	0.24	0.06	0.10	0.21	0.06	0.04	0.43			
Tennessee	0.08	0.49	0.12	0.06	0.02	0.66	0.25	0.17	0.18	0.13	0.01	0.62			
Virginia	0.06	1.14	0.15	0.05	0.12	0.58	0.02	0.07	0.06	0.22	0.06	0.73			
West Virginia	0.07	0.26	0.03	0.15	0.01	0.73	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.28	0.01	0.18			
Southwest	0.12	0.53	0.10	0.07	0.03	0.43	0.04	0.20	0.08	0.11	0.02	0.45			
Arizona	0.14	0.41	0.09	0.12	0.08	0.76	-0.01	0.30	0.09	0.10	0.02	0.44			
New Mexico	0.09	0.54	0.03	0.14	0.00	0.56	0.03	0.14	0.07	0.13	0.04	0.70			
Oklahoma	0.05	0.30	0.08	0.06	0.07	0.43	0.00	0.25	0.07	0.13	0.03	0.37			
Texas	0.13	0.58	0.11	0.06	0.01	0.35	0.06	0.17	0.08	0.10	0.02	0.45			
Rocky Mountain	0.12	0.63	0.09	0.12	0.08	0.36	0.04	0.21	0.05	0.10	0.02	0.43			</td

Table 7. Personal Income Change by Component, by State and Region, 2023–2024

	Percent change				Percent change in personal income	Contributions to percent change in personal income (percentage points)			Dollar change (millions)			
	Personal income	Net earnings ¹	Dividends, interest, and rent	Transfer receipts		Net earnings ¹	Dividends, interest, and rent	Transfer receipts	Personal income	Net earnings ¹	Dividends, interest, and rent	Transfer receipts
United States	5.4	5.5	4.0	6.3	5.4	3.4	0.8	1.2	1,252,411	790,131	191,444	270,836
New England	5.5	5.9	4.1	5.7	5.5	3.7	0.8	0.9	70,094	47,493	10,816	11,785
Connecticut	5.3	5.8	3.9	5.5	5.3	3.7	0.8	0.8	17,299	11,945	2,740	2,614
Maine	5.3	5.7	4.8	5.1	5.3	3.2	0.9	1.2	4,854	2,924	861	1,069
Massachusetts	5.7	6.1	4.1	6.0	5.7	3.9	0.9	0.9	35,986	24,628	5,484	5,875
New Hampshire	5.5	5.8	4.2	5.9	5.5	3.8	0.8	0.9	6,095	4,223	852	1,020
Rhode Island	5.1	5.5	4.0	4.8	5.1	3.4	0.7	1.0	3,745	2,486	533	726
Vermont	4.9	5.2	3.7	5.3	4.9	3.0	0.8	1.1	2,115	1,287	346	482
Mideast	5.1	5.6	3.8	4.9	5.1	3.5	0.7	0.9	198,258	135,855	28,343	34,061
Delaware	5.7	6.6	4.1	4.6	5.7	3.8	0.8	1.0	3,897	2,634	559	705
District of Columbia	4.8	5.5	3.7	2.5	4.8	3.8	0.7	0.3	3,482	2,746	501	234
Maryland	5.6	5.9	3.6	6.5	5.6	3.8	0.7	1.0	25,962	17,856	3,244	4,862
New Jersey	4.7	4.8	3.8	5.2	4.7	3.2	0.7	0.8	35,939	24,510	5,347	6,082
New York	5.7	6.2	3.7	6.3	5.7	3.8	0.8	1.1	92,107	61,302	12,343	18,462
Pennsylvania	4.1	5.0	3.8	2.0	4.1	3.0	0.7	0.4	36,872	26,807	6,349	3,716
Great Lakes	4.7	4.5	3.7	6.1	4.7	2.8	0.7	1.2	142,537	84,206	21,791	36,540
Illinois	4.0	3.7	3.3	6.1	4.0	2.3	0.7	1.0	36,407	20,868	6,149	9,390
Indiana	5.1	4.8	4.0	7.1	5.1	3.0	0.6	1.5	21,523	12,684	2,684	6,155
Michigan	4.5	4.3	4.0	5.3	4.5	2.5	0.8	1.2	27,366	15,630	4,662	7,074
Ohio	5.3	5.2	3.9	6.7	5.3	3.1	0.7	1.4	38,428	22,776	5,334	10,318
Wisconsin	4.9	5.2	3.8	4.9	4.9	3.2	0.8	0.9	18,812	12,248	2,962	3,602
Plains	3.5	2.8	3.9	5.5	3.5	1.7	0.8	1.0	51,483	24,818	11,990	14,676
Iowa	2.4	0.3	3.6	7.9	2.4	0.2	0.7	1.5	4,740	360	1,385	2,994
Kansas	4.0	3.7	3.7	5.2	4.0	2.3	0.7	0.9	7,702	4,564	1,410	1,728
Minnesota	4.3	4.1	4.1	5.2	4.3	2.5	0.9	0.9	17,833	10,456	3,605	3,772
Missouri	4.2	4.1	3.9	4.9	4.2	2.4	0.8	1.0	16,426	9,226	3,209	3,991
Nebraska	2.1	0.9	4.1	3.9	2.1	0.6	0.9	0.6	2,960	829	1,246	885
North Dakota	0.1	-2.0	3.5	3.4	0.1	-1.2	0.8	0.5	54	-687	453	289
South Dakota	2.7	0.2	4.2	9.2	2.7	0.1	1.0	1.5	1,768	71	681	1,016
Southeast	5.8	6.1	4.1	6.8	5.8	3.5	0.9	1.4	317,564	191,331	48,536	77,697
Alabama	5.6	5.9	4.0	6.0	5.6	3.4	0.7	1.4	15,434	9,406	2,023	4,005
Arkansas	4.2	5.4	4.1	1.7	4.2	2.8	1.1	0.4	7,450	4,866	1,880	705
Florida	5.9	6.5	4.1	7.1	5.9	3.4	1.2	1.4	91,739	52,146	18,057	21,536
Georgia	5.6	6.2	4.1	5.3	5.6	3.9	0.8	1.0	37,166	25,542	5,160	6,464
Kentucky	5.3	4.8	3.8	7.4	5.3	2.8	0.6	1.9	13,382	6,947	1,624	4,811
Louisiana	4.8	5.0	3.7	5.1	4.8	2.8	0.7	1.2	12,847	7,631	1,877	3,339
Mississippi	4.9	4.6	4.1	6.0	4.9	2.6	0.7	1.6	7,128	3,726	996	2,405
North Carolina	6.9	6.1	4.3	11.8	6.9	3.7	0.8	2.4	46,338	24,610	5,387	16,340
South Carolina	6.7	6.8	4.7	8.1	6.7	3.8	1.0	1.9	20,624	11,793	2,965	5,866
Tennessee	5.8	5.9	4.5	6.4	5.8	3.8	0.7	1.3	25,666	16,838	3,166	5,662
Virginia	5.5	6.2	3.7	5.4	5.5	3.9	0.8	0.9	35,703	25,198	4,835	5,671
West Virginia	4.4	5.2	3.7	3.2	4.4	2.8	0.6	1.0	4,088	2,626	567	894
Southwest	5.1	5.7	4.2	4.0	5.1	3.6	0.8	0.7	146,004	101,863	23,957	20,184
Arizona	5.2	5.9	5.1	3.2	5.2	3.4	1.0	0.7	23,956	15,967	4,879	3,110
New Mexico	5.0	6.3	3.9	2.9	5.0	3.5	0.7	0.7	5,798	4,070	858	870
Oklahoma	4.6	4.4	3.4	5.9	4.6	2.7	0.6	1.2	11,182	6,600	1,534	3,048
Texas	5.2	5.8	4.2	4.1	5.2	3.7	0.8	0.7	105,068	75,226	16,686	13,156
Rocky Mountain	5.2	5.3	4.5	6.2	5.2	3.3	1.1	0.9	48,512	30,268	9,925	8,319
Colorado	4.7	4.5	4.2	6.3	4.7	2.9	1.0	0.8	22,106	13,616	4,508	3,982
Idaho	6.1	6.7	5.1	5.4	6.1	3.8	1.2	1.0	7,097	4,483	1,443	1,170
Montana	4.4	4.3	4.3	5.0	4.4	2.4	1.1	1.0	3,274	1,745	825	704
Utah	6.1	6.4	4.9	6.8	6.1	4.1	1.1	0.9	13,460	9,059	2,426	1,975
Wyoming	5.4	5.8	4.1	6.8	5.4	2.8	1.5	1.0	2,575	1,365	723	487
Far West	6.3	6.2	3.9	9.4	6.3	3.9	0.8	1.5	277,958	174,298	36,086	67,574
Alaska	6.0	6.1	3.5	8.2	6.0	3.8	0.6	1.6	3,173	2,014	330	829
California	6.5	6.4	3.9	10.4	6.5	4.1	0.8	1.7	205,955</			

Table 8. Contributions of Earnings to Percent Change in Personal Income, by Industry and by State and Region, 2023–2024—Continues

[Percentage points, seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Total earnings ¹	Earnings by industry											
		Farm	Forestry, fishing, and related activities	Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	Utilities	Construction	Manufacturing		Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Transportation and warehousing	Information	Finance and insurance
							Durable goods	Nondurable goods					
United States	3.72	-0.11	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.27	0.13	0.04	0.14	0.13	0.15	0.17	0.27
New England	3.94	0.01	-0.01	0.00	0.02	0.21	0.08	0.02	0.12	0.11	0.08	0.15	0.46
Connecticut	3.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.18	0.20	-0.02	0.14	0.10	0.10	0.06	0.57
Maine	3.45	0.02	-0.04	0.00	0.03	0.48	0.07	-0.06	0.02	0.21	0.05	0.05	0.15
Massachusetts	4.39	0.00	-0.01	0.00	0.01	0.13	0.00	0.05	0.14	0.07	0.07	0.23	0.53
New Hampshire	3.74	0.01	-0.01	0.01	0.01	0.35	0.23	0.01	-0.04	0.24	0.09	0.15	0.25
Rhode Island	3.35	0.00	-0.01	0.00	0.02	0.32	0.12	0.02	0.13	0.16	0.04	0.02	0.28
Vermont	3.12	0.12	-0.01	0.00	0.03	0.39	-0.06	0.01	0.08	0.16	0.04	0.03	0.09
Mideast	3.93	0.01	0.00	-0.01	0.02	0.12	0.05	0.02	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.21	0.50
Delaware	4.51	0.09	0.00	-0.01	0.03	0.22	0.01	0.06	0.07	0.15	0.08	0.03	0.35
District of Columbia	8.19	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.02	0.00	0.04	-0.01	0.12	0.06	0.00	0.35	0.29
Maryland	3.94	-0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.19	0.07	-0.01	0.14	0.14	0.13	0.15	0.11
New Jersey	2.71	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.07	0.03	0.06	0.18	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.23
New York	4.69	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.12	0.04	0.03	0.10	0.12	0.11	0.36	0.89
Pennsylvania	3.20	0.02	-0.01	-0.01	0.02	0.13	0.09	0.00	0.12	0.12	0.16	0.06	0.27
Great Lakes	3.04	-0.30	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.28	0.13	0.10	0.15	0.12	0.13	0.07	0.18
Illinois	2.56	-0.56	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.09	0.07	0.10	0.11	0.05	0.18	0.12	0.20
Indiana	3.32	-0.48	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.43	0.19	0.16	0.17	0.21	0.11	0.03	0.17
Michigan	2.76	-0.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.29	0.15	0.01	0.13	0.11	0.09	0.03	0.19
Ohio	3.50	-0.18	0.00	-0.01	0.03	0.43	0.23	0.12	0.15	0.13	0.12	0.07	0.13
Wisconsin	3.47	-0.06	-0.01	0.01	0.01	0.29	0.02	0.11	0.24	0.15	0.06	0.10	0.20
Plains	2.01	-1.10	-0.01	0.01	0.02	0.28	0.15	-0.02	0.15	0.15	0.08	0.06	0.27
Iowa	0.33	-2.08	-0.02	0.00	0.02	0.25	0.01	-0.08	0.10	0.12	0.06	0.08	0.20
Kansas	2.61	-0.65	-0.02	-0.02	0.03	0.40	0.23	-0.01	0.12	0.11	0.12	0.11	0.22
Minnesota	2.87	-0.63	-0.01	0.00	0.01	0.24	0.24	0.00	0.20	0.16	0.09	0.07	0.34
Missouri	2.71	-0.37	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.25	0.18	0.01	0.15	0.19	0.06	0.02	0.26
Nebraska	0.90	-1.84	-0.01	0.00	0.01	0.26	-0.02	-0.12	0.08	0.14	0.06	0.13	0.38
North Dakota	-0.62	-4.20	-0.02	0.22	0.02	0.55	-0.03	0.05	0.27	0.18	0.12	-0.01	0.10
South Dakota	0.43	-2.56	-0.01	0.00	0.02	0.39	0.11	-0.05	0.15	0.15	0.08	0.03	0.13
Southeast	3.82	-0.04	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.36	0.15	0.06	0.18	0.14	0.15	0.10	0.23
Alabama	3.64	0.12	-0.01	0.02	-0.01	0.46	0.37	0.05	0.16	0.14	0.05	0.01	0.12
Arkansas	3.11	-0.28	-0.01	0.01	0.05	0.41	0.11	0.13	0.16	0.14	0.07	0.00	0.11
Florida	3.70	-0.01	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.31	0.12	0.02	0.23	0.15	0.18	0.08	0.30
Georgia	4.28	-0.03	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.30	0.16	0.07	0.24	0.11	0.17	0.31	0.32
Kentucky	3.13	-0.18	-0.01	-0.01	-0.01	0.40	0.34	0.13	0.19	0.14	0.11	0.01	0.16
Louisiana	3.12	-0.14	-0.01	-0.07	0.02	0.77	0.10	0.12	0.10	0.09	0.15	0.03	0.08
Mississippi	2.59	-0.20	-0.01	-0.01	0.06	0.34	0.04	0.12	0.15	0.18	0.06	0.00	0.14
North Carolina	4.08	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.35	0.11	0.10	0.15	0.17	0.12	0.13	0.30
South Carolina	4.14	-0.07	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.43	0.23	0.11	0.21	0.17	0.09	0.06	0.20
Tennessee	4.18	-0.08	-0.01	0.00	0.01	0.50	0.17	0.05	0.21	0.17	0.34	0.06	0.18
Virginia	4.20	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.25	0.07	0.02	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.10	0.14
West Virginia	2.85	0.04	-0.01	0.07	0.02	0.17	0.13	0.00	0.12	0.12	0.04	0.06	0.09
Southwest	3.93	0.02	0.00	0.06	0.05	0.42	0.17	0.03	0.12	0.15	0.24	0.06	0.30
Arizona	3.76	0.01	0.00	0.06	0.03	0.49	0.18	0.04	0.20	0.16	0.21	0.11	0.19
New Mexico	3.86	0.11	0.00	0.07	0.03	0.20	0.11	0.01	0.07	0.16	0.14	0.12	0.09
Oklahoma	2.94	-0.01	-0.01	-0.21	0.02	0.29	0.12	-0.01	0.11	0.13	0.24	0.04	0.21
Texas	4.09	0.02	0.00	0.09	0.06	0.43	0.17	0.03	0.11	0.15	0.26	0.05	0.35
Rocky Mountain	3.56	-0.04	0.00	-0.11	0.02	0.36	0.13	0.01	0.14	0.14	0.20	0.12	0.21
Colorado	3.12	-0.02	0.00	-0.19	0.01	0.18	0.07	0.00	0.10	0.09	0.25	0.17	0.20
Idaho	4.18	0.05	-0.01										

Table 8. Contributions of Earnings to Percent Change in Personal Income, by Industry and by State and Region, 2023–2024—Table Ends

[Percentage points, seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Earnings by industry										Government		
	Real estate and rental and leasing	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Management of companies and enterprises	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	Educational services	Health care and social assistance	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	Accommodation and food services	Other services (except government and government enterprises)	Federal civilian	Military	State and local	
United States	0.05	0.53	0.11	0.08	0.08	0.61	0.11	0.12	0.14	0.12	0.04	0.53	
New England	0.02	0.77	0.27	0.09	0.15	0.57	0.11	0.10	0.13	0.07	0.03	0.38	
Connecticut	0.01	0.47	0.31	0.11	0.15	0.48	0.09	0.10	0.13	0.03	0.03	0.23	
Maine	0.02	0.40	0.25	0.07	0.10	0.65	0.09	0.12	0.16	0.18	0.00	0.43	
Massachusetts	0.03	1.09	0.36	0.05	0.16	0.60	0.11	0.08	0.12	0.06	0.02	0.48	
New Hampshire	0.04	0.50	0.13	0.21	0.12	0.55	0.14	0.16	0.15	0.09	0.03	0.32	
Rhode Island	0.06	0.45	-0.21	0.11	0.17	0.67	0.16	0.13	0.12	0.16	0.15	0.27	
Vermont	0.01	0.36	0.04	0.11	0.11	0.66	0.12	0.16	0.16	0.08	0.00	0.43	
Mideast	0.04	0.53	0.12	0.13	0.12	0.69	0.13	0.10	0.13	0.16	0.02	0.47	
Delaware	0.11	0.72	0.35	0.07	0.05	0.79	0.06	0.15	0.16	0.12	0.04	0.83	
District of Columbia	0.11	1.91	0.17	0.18	0.45	0.66	0.05	0.30	0.63	2.85	0.24	-0.19	
Maryland	0.07	0.54	0.08	0.21	0.08	0.58	0.10	0.11	0.16	0.46	0.06	0.57	
New Jersey	0.03	0.22	0.10	0.10	0.06	0.57	0.09	0.08	0.10	0.05	0.01	0.40	
New York	0.04	0.67	0.06	0.18	0.15	0.77	0.17	0.11	0.10	0.05	0.01	0.56	
Pennsylvania	0.01	0.39	0.23	0.03	0.12	0.70	0.11	0.08	0.14	0.10	0.01	0.34	
Great Lakes	0.04	0.36	0.15	0.03	0.06	0.60	0.09	0.10	0.14	0.08	0.02	0.49	
Illinois	0.01	0.34	0.14	0.03	0.07	0.50	0.12	0.11	0.10	0.07	0.04	0.64	
Indiana	0.07	0.58	0.05	0.04	0.08	0.69	0.11	0.06	0.16	0.09	0.01	0.40	
Michigan	0.06	0.28	-0.03	0.06	0.05	0.60	0.08	0.08	0.15	0.08	0.01	0.42	
Ohio	0.04	0.32	0.35	0.02	0.05	0.68	0.06	0.09	0.15	0.11	0.01	0.38	
Wisconsin	0.04	0.37	0.21	0.04	0.07	0.60	0.07	0.13	0.18	0.07	0.01	0.55	
Plains	0.03	0.28	0.04	0.02	0.05	0.61	0.08	0.08	0.14	0.09	0.02	0.52	
Iowa	0.03	0.21	0.14	0.06	0.03	0.42	0.08	0.07	0.14	0.06	0.00	0.44	
Kansas	0.08	0.42	-0.01	0.10	0.07	0.44	0.04	0.07	0.17	0.10	0.03	0.47	
Minnesota	0.02	0.34	0.00	-0.03	0.05	0.76	0.08	0.08	0.13	0.06	0.01	0.64	
Missouri	0.02	0.21	0.00	0.05	0.06	0.63	0.14	0.09	0.15	0.12	0.02	0.48	
Nebraska	0.04	0.21	0.08	-0.06	0.04	0.56	0.05	0.12	0.16	0.09	0.03	0.50	
North Dakota	0.05	0.27	0.14	0.06	0.03	0.61	0.07	0.09	0.10	0.13	0.05	0.52	
South Dakota	0.04	0.25	0.07	0.01	0.02	0.68	0.07	0.11	0.15	0.13	0.03	0.42	
Southeast	0.06	0.49	0.10	0.09	0.07	0.57	0.11	0.13	0.15	0.16	0.06	0.49	
Alabama	0.03	0.41	0.07	0.03	0.02	0.40	0.04	0.10	0.14	0.20	0.05	0.68	
Arkansas	0.03	0.29	0.59	0.16	0.03	0.42	0.03	0.06	0.11	0.11	0.02	0.36	
Florida	0.07	0.51	0.04	0.12	0.06	0.53	0.13	0.18	0.16	0.12	0.04	0.36	
Georgia	0.08	0.48	0.16	-0.01	0.10	0.71	0.11	0.12	0.14	0.16	0.05	0.52	
Kentucky	0.04	0.23	-0.04	0.08	0.04	0.58	0.06	0.12	0.16	0.12	-0.05	0.51	
Louisiana	0.03	0.27	0.09	0.23	0.06	0.42	0.06	0.06	0.13	0.08	0.04	0.41	
Mississippi	0.03	0.26	0.00	0.09	0.05	0.42	0.05	0.09	0.12	0.18	0.10	0.31	
North Carolina	0.06	0.50	-0.01	0.14	0.14	0.55	0.10	0.10	0.15	0.13	0.09	0.69	
South Carolina	0.09	0.54	0.03	0.19	0.06	0.51	0.06	0.15	0.21	0.12	0.07	0.66	
Tennessee	0.04	0.48	0.12	-0.11	0.06	0.81	0.23	0.17	0.18	0.17	0.02	0.42	
Virginia	0.05	0.81	0.25	0.17	0.05	0.55	0.10	0.08	0.15	0.35	0.15	0.59	
West Virginia	0.02	0.29	0.05	-0.06	0.06	0.93	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.28	0.02	0.22	
Southwest	0.06	0.50	0.06	0.16	0.05	0.46	0.07	0.13	0.15	0.12	0.04	0.52	
Arizona	0.08	0.32	-0.01	0.16	0.06	0.57	0.16	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.02	0.32	
New Mexico	0.05	0.55	0.04	0.20	0.01	0.44	0.07	0.13	0.10	0.14	0.07	0.95	
Oklahoma	0.02	0.27	0.17	0.04	0.06	0.55	0.04	0.12	0.10	0.17	0.01	0.48	
Texas	0.06	0.57	0.07	0.17	0.05	0.42	0.06	0.13	0.17	0.11	0.04	0.54	
Rocky Mountain	0.03	0.50	0.17	0.12	0.05	0.44	0.07	0.10	0.15	0.14	0.02	0.59	
Colorado	0.03	0.57	0.28	0.04	0.02	0.36	0.06	0.09	0.13	0.13	0.02	0.52	
Idaho	0.03	0.48	0.09	0.14	0.09	0.93	0.05	0.10	0.16	0.14	0.02	0.19	
Montana	0.01	0.42	0.04	0.18	0.04	0.40	0.10	0.19	0.19	0.18	0.04	0.40	
Utah	0.05	0.44	0.07	0.16	0.10	0.42	0.09	0.08	0.18	0.15	0.03	0.96	
Wyoming	0.02	0.32	0.02	0.49	0.02	0.22	0.09	0.09	0.11	0.14	0.04	0.82	
Far West	0.05	0.74</											

Table 9. Per Capita Personal Income and Population, by State and Region, 2023–2024

	Per capita personal income (dollars)				Population (thousands of persons) ¹			
	2023 ^r	2024 ^p	Rank in U.S.	Percent of U.S.	2023 ^r	2024 ^p	Percent change	Rank of percent change
			2024 ^p	2024 ^p			2023–2024 ^p	2024 ^p
United States	69,418	72,425	.....	100	336,806	340,111	1.0	.....
New England	83,766	87,655	.....	121	15,264	15,386	0.8	.....
Connecticut	89,307	93,235	2	129	3,643	3,675	0.9	18
Maine	64,922	68,129	26	94	1,400	1,405	0.4	45
Massachusetts	89,760	93,927	1	130	7,067	7,136	1.0	14
New Hampshire	78,936	82,878	8	114	1,402	1,409	0.5	40
Rhode Island	67,105	69,936	22	97	1,103	1,112	0.8	21
Vermont	66,803	70,086	21	97	649	648	0.0	50
Mideast	77,384	80,717	.....	111	50,076	50,464	0.8	.....
Delaware	66,557	69,282	24	96	1,036	1,052	1.5	8
District of Columbia	105,518	108,233	.....	149	687	702	2.2	.....
Maryland	74,945	78,538	10	108	6,217	6,263	0.7	24
New Jersey	81,325	84,071	6	116	9,380	9,501	1.3	10
New York	81,630	85,733	4	118	19,737	19,867	0.7	28
Pennsylvania	68,649	71,148	17	98	13,018	13,079	0.5	41
Great Lakes	64,389	67,032	.....	93	47,360	47,619	0.5	.....
Illinois	71,716	74,197	14	102	12,642	12,710	0.5	35
Indiana	61,083	63,802	37	88	6,880	6,924	0.6	30
Michigan	60,865	63,221	39	87	10,083	10,140	0.6	34
Ohio	61,297	64,225	36	89	11,824	11,883	0.5	38
Wisconsin	64,763	67,586	30	93	5,930	5,961	0.5	37
Plains	67,085	68,966	.....	95	21,826	21,977	0.7	.....
Iowa	62,557	63,573	38	88	3,218	3,241	0.7	25
Kansas	65,869	68,038	27	94	2,952	2,971	0.6	29
Minnesota	72,366	74,943	13	103	5,753	5,793	0.7	26
Missouri	62,484	64,740	34	89	6,208	6,245	0.6	32
Nebraska	71,006	71,859	16	99	1,988	2,005	0.9	17
North Dakota	71,574	70,966	18	98	789	797	1.0	15
South Dakota	72,546	73,959	15	102	918	925	0.7	27
Southeast	62,295	65,084	.....	90	88,161	89,262	1.2	.....
Alabama	54,112	56,684	48	78	5,118	5,158	0.8	22
Arkansas	57,603	59,663	45	82	3,069	3,088	0.6	31
Florida	67,821	70,390	20	97	22,905	23,372	2.0	1
Georgia	59,691	62,393	41	86	11,064	11,181	1.1	13
Kentucky	55,063	57,526	47	79	4,551	4,588	0.8	20
Louisiana	58,661	61,332	43	85	4,588	4,598	0.2	47
Mississippi	49,593	52,017	50	72	2,943	2,943	0.0	48
North Carolina	61,579	64,855	33	90	10,881	11,046	1.5	7
South Carolina	57,180	59,995	44	83	5,388	5,479	1.7	4
Tennessee	62,039	64,908	32	90	7,148	7,228	1.1	12
Virginia	73,681	77,093	11	106	8,735	8,811	0.9	19
West Virginia	52,813	55,138	49	76	1,770	1,770	0.0	49
Southwest	64,167	66,390	.....	92	44,386	45,099	1.6	.....
Arizona	62,194	64,456	35	89	7,473	7,582	1.5	9
New Mexico	55,166	57,652	46	80	2,121	2,130	0.4	44
Oklahoma	60,395	62,661	40	87	4,064	4,095	0.8	23
Texas	65,768	67,942	28	94	30,728	31,291	1.8	2
Rocky Mountain	71,221	74,060	.....	102	13,032	13,188	1.2	.....
Colorado	79,746	82,705	9	114	5,901	5,957	1.0	16
Idaho	59,192	61,836	42	85	1,971	2,002	1.5	6
Montana	65,075	67,615	29	93	1,131	1,137	0.5	36
Utah	63,700	66,443	31	92	3,443	3,504	1.8	3
Wyoming	81,918	85,945	3	119	585	588	0.4	43
Far West	78,387	82,686	.....	114	56,702	57,116	0.7	.....
Alaska	71,309	75,247	12	104	737	740	0.5	39
California	80,771	85,518	5	118	39,199	39,431	0.6	33
Hawaii	65,888	69,520	23	96	1,441	1,446	0.3	46
Nevada	65,822	68,657	25	95	3,214	3,267	1.7	5
Oregon	67,514	70,685	19	98	4,254	4,272	0.4	42
Washington	80,472	83,938	7	116	7,857	7,958	1.3	11

^r Revised^p Preliminary

1. Census Bureau midyear population estimates available as of December 2024.

U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis