

News Release

EMBARGOED UNTIL RELEASE AT 8:30 a.m. EDT, Thursday, July 3, 2025

CB 25-102, BEA 25-28

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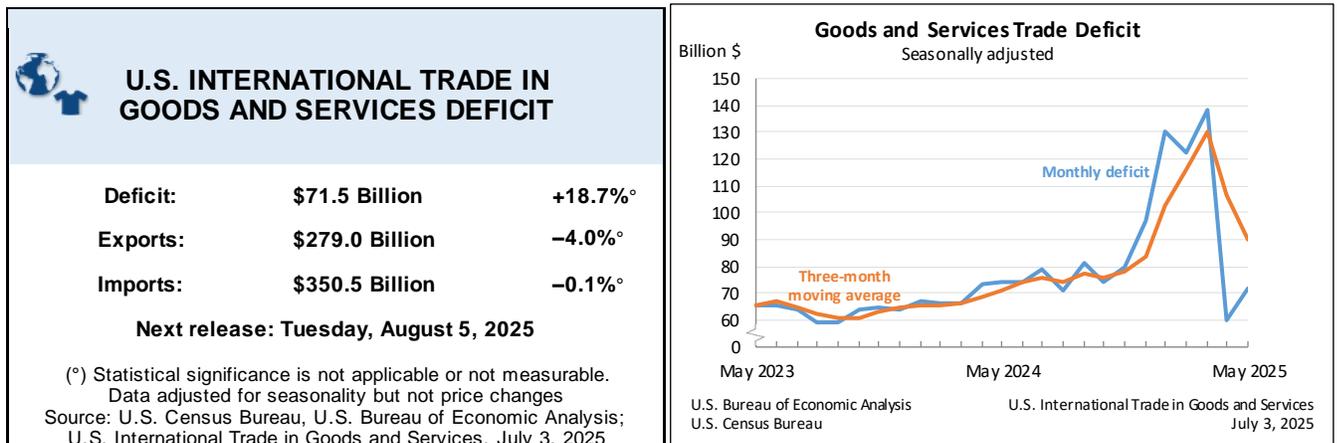
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U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services May 2025

The U.S. Census Bureau and the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis announced today that the **goods and services deficit** was \$71.5 billion in May, up \$11.3 billion from \$60.3 billion in April, revised.



Exports, Imports, and Balance (exhibit 1)

May exports were \$279.0 billion, \$11.6 billion less than April exports. May imports were \$350.5 billion, \$0.3 billion less than April imports.

The May increase in the goods and services deficit reflected an increase in the goods deficit of \$11.2 billion to \$97.5 billion and a decrease in the services surplus of \$0.1 billion to \$26.0 billion.

Year-to-date, the goods and services deficit increased \$175.0 billion, or 50.4 percent, from the same period in 2024. Exports increased \$73.6 billion or 5.5 percent. Imports increased \$248.7 billion or 14.8 percent.

Three-Month Moving Averages (exhibit 2)

The average goods and services deficit decreased \$16.8 billion to \$90.0 billion for the three months ending in May.

- Average exports increased \$0.1 billion to \$283.5 billion in May.
- Average imports decreased \$16.7 billion to \$373.6 billion in May.

Year-over-year, the average goods and services deficit increased \$18.8 billion from the three months ending in May 2024.

- Average exports increased \$17.9 billion from May 2024.
- Average imports increased \$36.6 billion from May 2024.

Exports (exhibits 3, 6, and 7)

Exports of goods decreased \$11.4 billion to \$180.2 billion in May.

Exports of goods on a Census basis decreased \$10.8 billion.

- Industrial supplies and materials decreased \$10.0 billion.
 - Nonmonetary gold decreased \$5.5 billion.
 - Natural gas decreased \$1.1 billion.
 - Finished metal shapes decreased \$1.0 billion.
- Capital goods decreased \$1.9 billion.
 - Semiconductors decreased \$0.6 billion.
 - Civilian aircraft engines decreased \$0.5 billion.
 - Telecommunications equipment decreased \$0.4 billion.
 - Computer accessories increased \$0.8 billion.
- Consumer goods increased \$1.5 billion.
 - Pharmaceutical preparations increased \$1.1 billion.

Net balance of payments adjustments decreased \$0.6 billion.

Treatment of Gold in BEA's International and National Economic Accounts

When incorporating the statistics in this release into BEA's National Economic Accounts, including Gross Domestic Product, or GDP, BEA replaces exports and imports of nonmonetary gold with an adjustment calculated as the difference between domestic production and industrial use of gold. For additional information, see "[How are exports and imports of gold recorded in BEA's International Economic Accounts?](#)" and "[How are exports and imports of nonmonetary gold treated in BEA's National Economic Accounts?](#)".

Exports of services decreased \$0.2 billion to \$98.8 billion in May.

- Travel decreased \$0.3 billion.
- Transport decreased \$0.2 billion.

- Charges for the use of intellectual property increased \$0.1 billion.
- Other business services increased \$0.1 billion.

Imports (exhibits 4, 6, and 8)

Imports of goods decreased \$0.2 billion to \$277.7 billion in May.

Imports of goods on a Census basis decreased \$0.3 billion.

- Consumer goods decreased \$4.0 billion.
 - Other textile apparel and household goods decreased \$0.8 billion.
 - Toys, games, and sporting goods decreased \$0.7 billion.
 - Pharmaceutical preparations increased \$2.5 billion.
- Industrial supplies and materials decreased \$0.9 billion.
 - Finished metal shapes decreased \$1.7 billion.
 - Nuclear fuel materials increased \$0.6 billion.
- Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines increased \$3.4 billion.
 - Passenger cars increased \$3.1 billion.
- Other goods increased \$1.0 billion.
- Capital goods increased \$0.3 billion.
 - Computers increased \$4.4 billion.
 - Computer accessories decreased \$2.8 billion.

Net balance of payments adjustments increased \$0.1 billion.

Imports of services decreased \$0.1 billion to \$72.8 billion in May.

- Transport decreased \$0.4 billion.
- Travel decreased \$0.2 billion.
- Other business services increased \$0.1 billion.
- Maintenance and repair services increased \$0.1 billion.

Real Goods in 2017 Dollars – Census Basis (exhibit 11)

The real goods deficit increased \$8.1 billion, or 9.6 percent, to \$92.5 billion in May, compared to a 12.3 percent increase in the nominal deficit.

- Real exports of goods decreased \$8.2 billion, or 5.3 percent, to \$148.3 billion, compared to a 5.7 percent decrease in nominal exports.
- Real imports of goods decreased \$0.1 billion, or 0.1 percent, to \$240.8 billion, compared to a 0.1 percent decrease in nominal imports.

Revisions

Revisions to April exports

- Exports of goods were revised up \$1.1 billion.
- Exports of services were revised up \$0.1 billion.

Revisions to April imports

- Imports of goods were revised down less than \$0.1 billion.
- Imports of services were revised down \$0.2 billion.

Goods by Selected Countries and Areas: Monthly – Census Basis (exhibit 19)

The May figures show surpluses, in billions of dollars, with Netherlands (\$4.8), Hong Kong (\$3.6), South and Central America (\$3.3), Switzerland (\$3.3), United Kingdom (\$3.0), Australia (\$1.5), Brazil (\$0.5), Saudi Arabia (\$0.5), Belgium (\$0.4), Singapore (\$0.3), and Israel (\$0.1). Deficits were recorded, in billions of dollars, with European Union (\$22.5), Mexico (\$17.1), Vietnam (\$14.9), China (\$14.0), Ireland (\$11.8), Taiwan (\$11.5), Germany (\$6.8), Japan (\$5.8), South Korea (\$5.4), India (\$5.1), Canada (\$2.8), Italy (\$2.6), Malaysia (\$2.4), and France (\$0.5).

- The deficit with Mexico increased \$3.6 billion to \$17.1 billion in May. Exports decreased \$0.3 billion to \$27.5 billion and imports increased \$3.3 billion to \$44.6 billion.
- The deficit with Ireland increased \$2.4 billion to \$11.8 billion in May. Exports increased \$0.2 billion to \$1.6 billion and imports increased \$2.5 billion to \$13.4 billion.
- The deficit with China decreased \$5.7 billion to \$14.0 billion in May. Exports decreased \$1.7 billion to \$6.9 billion and imports decreased \$7.4 billion to \$20.9 billion.

All statistics referenced are seasonally adjusted; statistics are on a balance of payments basis unless otherwise specified. Additional statistics, including not seasonally adjusted statistics and details for goods on a Census basis, are available in exhibits 1-20b of this release. For information on data sources, definitions, and revision procedures, see the explanatory notes in this release. The full release can be found at www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/current_press_release/index.html or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services. The full schedule is available in the Census Bureau's Economic Briefing Room at www.census.gov/economic-indicators/ or on BEA's website at www.bea.gov/news/schedule.

Next release: August 5, 2025, at 8:30 a.m. EDT
U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services, June 2025

Notice

Update to BEA's Annual International Services Tables

BEA's annual [international services](#) tables—BEA's most detailed trade in services statistics by service type and geographic area—are scheduled for release at 10:00 a.m. on July 3, 2025, for statistics through 2024. With this release, BEA is introducing "Table 2.4. U.S. Trade in Services, Expanded Geographic Detail," which presents total services exports, imports, and balance for 237 countries and areas, 147 more than the 90 presented in tables 2.2 and 2.3, beginning with statistics for 2018.

If you have questions or need additional information, please contact BEA, Balance of Payments Division, at InternationalAccounts@bea.gov.

Explanatory Notes

Goods (Census basis)

Data for goods on a Census basis are compiled from the documents collected by U.S. Customs and Border Protection (CBP) and reflect the movement of goods between foreign countries and the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and U.S. Foreign Trade Zones. They include government and non-government shipments of goods and exclude shipments between the United States and its territories and possessions; transactions with U.S. military, diplomatic, and consular installations abroad; U.S. goods returned to the United States by its Armed Forces; personal and household effects of travelers; and in-transit shipments. The General Imports value reflects the total arrival of merchandise from foreign countries that immediately enters consumption channels, warehouses, or Foreign Trade Zones.

For imports, the value reported is the CBP-appraised value of merchandise—generally, the price paid for merchandise for export to the United States. Import duties, freight, insurance, and other charges incurred in bringing merchandise to the United States are excluded. The exception is exhibit 17a, which shows CIF import value. The CIF (cost, insurance, and freight) value represents the landed value of the merchandise at the first port of arrival in the United States. It is computed by adding import charges to the customs value and therefore excludes U.S. import duties.

Exports are valued at the f.a.s. (free alongside ship) value of merchandise at the U.S. port of export, based on the transaction price including inland freight, insurance, and other charges incurred in placing the merchandise alongside the carrier at the U.S. port of exportation.

Revision procedure (Census basis)

Monthly revisions: Monthly data include actual month's transactions as well as a small number of transactions for previous months. Each month, the U.S. Census Bureau revises the aggregate seasonally adjusted (nominal and real, or chained-dollar) and unadjusted export, import, and trade balance figures, as well as the end-use totals for the prior month. Country detail data and commodity detail data, based on the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC) Revision 4 and the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), are not revised monthly. The timing adjustment shown in exhibit 14 is the difference between monthly data as originally reported and as recompiled.

For April 2025, unadjusted exports of goods were revised up \$1.1 billion and unadjusted imports of goods were revised up less than \$0.1 billion. Goods carry-over in May

2025 was \$0.9 billion (0.5 percent) for exports and \$0.3 billion (0.1 percent) for imports. For April 2025, revised export carry-over was less than \$0.1 billion (less than 0.1 percent) and revised import carry-over was less than \$0.1 billion (less than 0.1 percent).

Quarterly revisions to chain-weighted dollar series: For March, June, September, and December statistical month releases, revisions are made to the real, or chained-dollar, series presented in exhibits 10 and 11: the previous five months are revised to incorporate the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics' (BLS) revisions to price indexes, which are used to produce the real series and to align Census data with data published by the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) in the national income and product accounts (NIPAs).

Annual revisions: Each June, not seasonally adjusted goods data are revised to redistribute monthly data that arrived too late for inclusion in the month of transaction. In addition, revisions are made to reflect corrections received subsequent to the monthly revisions. Seasonally adjusted data are also revised to reflect recalculated seasonal and trading-day adjustments. These revisions are reflected in totals, end-use, commodity, and country summary data.

Other revisions: For December and January statistical month releases, each prior month of the most recent full year is revised so that the totals of the seasonally adjusted months equal the annual totals.

U.S./Canada data exchange and substitution

Data for U.S. exports to Canada are derived from import data compiled by Canada. The use of Canada's import data to produce U.S. export data requires several alignments in order to compare the two series.

1. **Coverage** - Canadian imports are based on country of origin. U.S. goods shipped from a third country are included. U.S. exports exclude these foreign shipments. For May 2025, these shipments totaled \$216.5 million. U.S. export coverage also excludes U.S. postal shipments to Canada. For May 2025, these shipments totaled \$31.3 million.

U.S. import coverage includes shipments of railcars and locomotives from Canada. Effective with January 2004 statistics, Canada excludes these shipments from its goods exports to the United States, therefore creating coverage differences between the two countries for these goods.

2. **Valuation** - Canadian imports are valued at the point of origin in the United States. However, U.S. exports are valued at the port of exit in the United States and include inland freight charges, making the U.S. export value slightly larger than the Canadian import value.

Canada requires inland freight to be reported separately from the value of the goods. Combining the inland freight and the Canadian reported import value provides a consistent valuation for all U.S. exports. Inland freight charges for May 2025 accounted for 1.6 percent of the value of U.S. exports to Canada.

3. *Re-exports* - Unlike Canadian imports, which are based on country of origin, U.S. exports include re-exports of foreign goods. Therefore, the aggregate U.S. export figure is slightly larger than the Canadian import figure. For May 2025, re-exports to Canada were \$5,126.7 million.
4. *Exchange Rate* - Average monthly exchange rates are applied to convert the published data to U.S. currency. For May 2025, the average exchange rate was 1.3867 Canadian dollars per U.S. dollar.
5. *Other* - There are other minor differences, such as rounding error, that are statistically insignificant.

Canadian estimates: Effective with January 2001 statistics, the current month data for exports to Canada contain an estimate for late arrivals and corrections. In the following month, this estimate is replaced, in the news release exhibits only, with the actual value of late receipts and corrections. This estimate improves the current month data for exports to Canada and treats late receipts for exports to Canada in a manner that is more consistent with the treatment of late receipts for exports to other countries.

Nonsampling errors

The goods data are a complete enumeration of documents collected by CBP and are not subject to sampling errors. Quality assurance procedures are performed at every stage of collection, processing, and tabulation. However, the data are still subject to several types of nonsampling errors. The most significant of these include reporting errors, undocumented shipments, timeliness, data capture errors, and errors in the estimation of low-valued transactions.

Reporting errors: Reporting errors are mistakes or omissions made by importers, exporters, or their agents in their import or export declarations. Most errors involve missing or invalid commodity classification codes and missing or incorrect quantities or shipping weights. They have a negligible effect on aggregate import, export, and balance of trade statistics. However, they can affect the detailed commodity statistics.

Undocumented shipments: Federal regulations require importers, exporters, or their agents to report all merchandise shipments above established exemption levels. The Census Bureau has determined that not all required documents are filed, particularly for exports.

Timeliness and data capture errors: The Census Bureau captures import and export information from administrative documents and through various automated collection programs. Documents may be lost, and data may

be incorrectly keyed, coded, or recorded. Transactions may be included in a subsequent month's statistics if received late.

Low-valued transactions: The total values of transactions valued as much as or below \$2,500 for exports and \$2,000 (\$250 for certain quota items) for imports are estimated for each country, using factors based on the ratios of low-valued shipments to individual country totals for past periods.

The Census Bureau recommends that data users incorporate this information into their analyses, as nonsampling errors could impact the conclusion drawn from the results. See "[U.S. Merchandise Trade Statistics: A Quality Profile](#)" (October 2014) for a detailed discussion of errors affecting the goods data.

Area groupings

North America: Canada, Mexico.

Dominican Republic-Central America-United States Free Trade Agreement (CAFTA-DR): Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

Europe: Albania, Andorra, Armenia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Belgium, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Faroe Islands, Finland, France, Georgia, Germany, Gibraltar, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Kazakhstan, Kosovo, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Moldova, Monaco, Montenegro, Netherlands, North Macedonia, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, San Marino, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Svalbard-Jan Mayen Island, Sweden, Switzerland, Tajikistan, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, United Kingdom, Uzbekistan, Vatican City.

European Union: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden.

Euro Area: Austria, Belgium, Croatia, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain.

Pacific Rim: Australia, Brunei, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Macau, Malaysia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan.

South/Central America: Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bermuda, Bolivia, Brazil, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Curacao, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Falkland Islands (Islas

Malvinas), French Guiana, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Martinique, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Sint Maarten, St. Kitts and Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Uruguay, Venezuela.

Africa: Algeria, Angola, Benin, Botswana, British Indian Ocean Territories, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cabo Verde, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Congo, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Djibouti, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Eswatini, Ethiopia, French Southern and Antarctic Lands, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Ivory Coast, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Libya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mayotte, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Reunion, Rwanda, St. Helena, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, South Sudan, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Zambia, Zimbabwe.

Adjustments for seasonal and trading-day variations

Goods are initially classified under the Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System (Harmonized System), which is an internationally accepted standard for the commodity classification of traded goods. The Harmonized System describes and measures the characteristics of the goods and is the basis for the systems used in the United States: Schedule B for exports and Harmonized Tariff Schedule for imports. Combining trade into approximately 140 export and 140 import end-use categories makes it possible to examine goods according to their principal uses (see exhibits 7 and 8). These categories are used as the basis for computing the seasonal and trading-day adjusted data. These adjusted data are then summed to the six end-use aggregates for publication (see exhibit 6). The Census Bureau provides these data to BEA for use in the NIPAs and in the U.S. international transactions accounts (balance of payments accounts).

Exhibit 19 shows goods (Census basis) that are seasonally adjusted for selected countries and world areas. Unlike the commodity-based adjustments discussed above, these adjustments are developed and applied directly at the country and world area levels. For total exports and imports, data users should refer to the commodity-based totals shown in the other exhibits. The seasonally adjusted country and world area data will not sum to the seasonally adjusted commodity-based totals because the seasonally adjusted country and world area data and the commodity-based totals are derived from different aggregations of the export and import data and from different seasonal adjustment models. Data users should use caution drawing comparisons between the two sets of seasonally adjusted series.

The seasonal adjustment procedure (X-13ARIMA-SEATS) is based on a model that estimates the monthly movements as percentages above or below the general level of series (unlike other methods that redistribute the actual series values over the calendar year). Because the data series for aircraft is highly variable, users studying data trends may wish to analyze trade in aircraft separately from other trade.

Adjustments for price change

Data adjusted for seasonal variation on a real, or chained-dollar, basis (2017 reference year) are presented in exhibits 10 and 11. This adjustment for price change is done using the Fisher chain-weighted methodology. The deflators are primarily based on the monthly price indexes published by the BLS using techniques developed for the NIPAs by BEA.

Principal commodities

Goods data appearing in exhibit 15 are classified in terms of the SITC Revision 4, with the exception of agricultural and manufactured goods. Agricultural goods are defined by the U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) based on World Trade Organization guidance; they consist of non-fishery food products, raw fibers, feeds, and derivatives. Manufactured goods conform to the NAICS; they consist of goods that have been mechanically, physically, or chemically transformed. USDA agricultural goods and NAICS manufactured goods are not mutually exclusive categories.

Re-exports are foreign merchandise entering the country as imports and then exported in substantially the same condition as when imported. Re-exports, which are included in overall export totals, appear as separate line items in exhibit 15.

Advanced technology products

About 500 of some 22,000 Schedule B and Harmonized Tariff Schedule classification codes used in reporting U.S. merchandise trade are identified as "advanced technology" codes, and they meet the following criteria:

1. The code contains products whose technology is from a recognized high technology field (e.g., biotechnology).
2. These products represent leading edge technology in that field.
3. Such products constitute a significant part of all items covered in the selected classification code.

The aggregation of the goods results in a measure of advanced technology trade that appears in exhibits 16 and 16a. This product- and commodity-based measure of advanced technology differs from broader NAICS-based measures, which include all goods produced by a particular

industry group, regardless of the level of technology embodied in the goods.

Goods trade in the Advance Economic Indicators Report

In addition to the U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services report (FT-900), which is released jointly with BEA, the Census Bureau also releases advance statistics on international trade in goods, along with advance estimates on retail and wholesale inventories, in the Advance Economic Indicators Report ([Advance Report](#)). Trade statistics in the Advance Report, released on average 24 to 26 calendar days after the end of the reference month, reflect nearly complete coverage of goods trade, while statistics in the FT-900, released on average 34 to 36 calendar days after the end of the reference month, reflect complete coverage.

The Advance Report contains advance statistics for goods trade on a Census basis by principal end-use category, thus providing users an earlier high-level snapshot of U.S. international trade for the featured month. Commodity and country details and statistics for goods trade on a balance of payments (BOP) basis and for services trade are released several days later in the FT-900. See the [Advance Report Frequently Asked Questions](#) for more information.

The FT-900 is the primary source for the goods trade data used in BEA's quarterly gross domestic product (GDP) statistics. However, for the advance GDP estimate, FT-900 data for the third month are not yet available, so BEA uses data from the Advance Report. Because only goods trade on a Census basis by principal end-use category is available in the Advance Report, BEA applies adjustments, such as BOP and coverage adjustments, to the Advance Report statistics to produce detailed estimates for incorporation into the advance GDP estimate. See the "Key Source Data and Assumptions" table that accompanies each [GDP release](#) for more information.

Goods (BOP basis) and services

Quarterly and annual statistics for goods on a BOP basis and for services are included in the U.S. international transactions accounts (ITAs), which are published by BEA in news releases in March, June, September, and December and in the [Survey of Current Business](#) in January, April, July, and October. The next release of the ITAs is scheduled for September 23, 2025.

In addition, BEA releases detailed monthly and quarterly [goods statistics](#), which consist of statistics on trade in goods by end-use category and commodity on both a Census basis and a BOP basis, and detailed annual [services statistics](#), which consist of statistics on trade in services and on services supplied through affiliates of multinational enterprises. The services statistics provide detail on U.S.

trade in services by type and by country and area and detail on services supplied through affiliates by industry and by country and area.

Goods (BOP basis)

Goods on a Census basis are adjusted by BEA to a BOP basis to align the data with the concepts and definitions used to prepare the international and national economic accounts. These adjustments, which are applied separately to exports and imports, are necessary to supplement coverage of the Census data, to eliminate duplication of transactions recorded elsewhere in the international accounts, and to value transactions at market prices. They include both *additions* to and *deductions* from goods on a Census basis and are presented in this release as *net adjustments*. Adjustments that exhibit significant seasonal patterns are seasonally adjusted. BEA also publishes more detailed quarterly and annual statistics for *net adjustments* in [ITA Table 2.4. U.S. International Trade in Goods, Balance of Payments Adjustments](#).

The export adjustments include:

Gold exports, nonmonetary - This *addition* is made for gold that is purchased by foreign official agencies from private dealers in the United States and held at the Federal Reserve Bank of New York. The Census data only include gold that leaves the U.S. customs territory.

Goods procured in U.S. ports by foreign carriers - This *addition* is made for foreign air and ocean carriers' fuel purchases in U.S. ports.

Net exports of goods under merchanting - This *addition* is made to include the net value of the purchase and subsequent resale of goods abroad without the goods entering the United States. Because these goods do not cross the U.S. customs frontier, their value is not recorded in the Census data.

Other adjustments to exports include:

Deductions for equipment repairs (parts and labor), developed motion picture film, military grant-aid, and, for periods prior to 2010, goods identified in the Census data as exports under the Foreign Military Sales (FMS) program. *Additions* for sales of fish caught in U.S. territorial waters, exports of electric energy to Mexico, private gift parcels, military goods transferred through grants, vessels and oil rigs for which ownership changes, valuation of software exports at market value, low-value (below reporting threshold) transactions for 1999–2009 to phase in a revised Census Bureau low-value methodology that was implemented for goods on a Census basis beginning with statistics for 2010, and, for periods prior to 2010, FMS goods exports reported to BEA by the U.S. Department of Defense.

The import adjustments include:

Gold imports, nonmonetary - This *addition* is made for gold sold by foreign official agencies to private purchasers out of stock held at the Federal Reserve Bank of New York. The Census data only include gold that enters the U.S. customs territory.

Goods procured in foreign ports by U.S. carriers - This *addition* is made for U.S. air and ocean carriers' fuel purchases in foreign ports.

Imports by U.S. military agencies - This *addition* is made for purchases of goods abroad by U.S. military agencies, which are reported to BEA by the Department of Defense. The Census data only include imports of goods by U.S. military agencies that enter the U.S. customs territory.

Inland freight in Canada and Mexico - This *addition* is made for inland freight in Canada and Mexico. Imports of goods from all countries should be valued at the customs value—the value at the foreign port of export including inland freight charges. For imports from Canada and Mexico, this should be the cost of the goods at the U.S. border. However, the customs value for imports for certain Canadian and Mexican goods is the point of origin in Canada or Mexico. BEA makes an *addition* for the inland freight charges of transporting these goods to the U.S. border to make the value comparable to the customs value reported for imports from other countries.

Other adjustments to imports include:

Deductions for equipment repairs (parts and labor), repairs to U.S. vessels abroad, and developed motion picture film. *Additions* for non-reported imports of locomotives and railcars from Canada and Mexico, non-reported imports of aircraft, imports of electric energy from Mexico, conversion of vessels for commercial use, valuation of software imports at market value, and low-value (below reporting threshold) transactions for 1999–2009 to phase in a revised Census Bureau low-value methodology that was implemented for goods on a Census basis beginning with statistics for 2010.

Services

The services statistics cover transactions between foreign countries and the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and other U.S. territories and possessions. Transactions with U.S. military, diplomatic, and consular installations abroad are excluded because these installations are considered to be part of the U.S. economy.

Services statistics are based on quarterly, annual, and benchmark surveys and information obtained from

monthly government and private sector reports. For categories for which monthly data are not available, monthly statistics are derived from quarterly statistics through temporal distribution, or interpolation. The interpolation methodology used by BEA is the modified Denton proportional first difference method. This method preserves the pattern of the monthly indicator series, if available, while satisfying the annual aggregation constraints. See "[An Empirical Review of Methods for Temporal Distribution and Interpolation in the National Accounts](#)" (May 2008) for more information. Services are seasonally adjusted when statistically significant seasonal patterns are present.

Services are shown in eleven broad categories. The following is a brief description of the types of services included in each category:

Maintenance and repair services n.i.e. (not included elsewhere) - Consists of maintenance and repair services performed by residents of one country on goods that are owned by residents of another country. The repairs may be performed at the site of the repair facility or elsewhere. Excludes such services in which the cost is included in the price of the goods and is not billed separately or is declared as a part of the price of the goods on the import or export declaration filed with U.S. Customs and Border Protection. Maintenance and repair of computers are included under computer services, and some maintenance and repair of ships, aircraft, and other transport equipment are included under transport. Construction maintenance and repair are included under construction.

Transport - Consists of transactions associated with moving people and freight from one location to another and includes related supporting and auxiliary services. Transport covers all modes of transportation, including air, sea, rail, road, space, and pipeline. Postal and courier services and port services, which cover cargo handling, storage and warehousing, and other related transport services, are also included.

Travel (for all purposes including education) - Includes goods and services acquired by nonresidents while abroad. A traveler is defined as a person who stays, or intends to stay, for less than one year in a country of which he or she is not a resident or as a nonresident whose purpose is to obtain education or medical treatment, no matter how long the stay. Purchases can be either for own use or for gifts to others. Travel is a transactor-based component that covers a variety of goods and services, primarily lodging, meals, transportation in the country of travel, amusement, entertainment, and gifts. Travel excludes air passenger services for travel between countries, which are included in transport, and goods for resale, which are included in goods.

Travel includes business and personal travel. Business travel covers goods and services acquired for use by persons whose primary purpose for travel is for business (including goods and services for which business travelers are reimbursed by employers). Business travel also includes expenditures by border, seasonal, and other short-term workers in their economy of employment. Personal travel covers travel for all non-business purposes, including for medical or educational purposes.

Construction - Consists of the services provided to create, renovate, repair, or extend buildings, land improvements, and civil engineering constructions, such as roads and bridges. Additionally, in concept, inputs purchased by foreign construction contractors for projects in the United States are included in construction exports, and inputs purchased abroad by U.S. construction contractors are included in construction imports. However, in practice, data are not available to estimate inputs purchased by foreign contractors for projects in the United States, so BEA statistics on construction exports do not include this component.

Insurance services - Includes the direct insurance services of providing life insurance and annuities, non-life (property and casualty) insurance, reinsurance, freight insurance, and auxiliary insurance services. Insurance is measured as gross premiums earned plus premium supplements less claims payable, with an adjustment for claims volatility. Premium supplements represent investment income from insurance reserves, which are attributed to policyholders who are treated as paying the income back to the insurer. Auxiliary insurance services include agents' commissions, brokerage services, insurance consulting services, actuarial services, and other insurance services.

Financial services - Includes financial intermediary and auxiliary services, except insurance services. These services include those normally provided by banks and other financial institutions, such as securities brokerage and underwriting, financial management, financial advisory, and custody services; credit card and other credit-related services; and securities lending, electronic funds transfer, and other services. Financial services include services for which an explicit commission or fee is charged as well as implicit charges, such as (1) implicit fees for bond transactions, measured as the difference between bid and ask prices; (2) margins on buying and selling transactions (called market-making services); and (3) margins between interest payable and the reference rate on loans and deposits (called financial intermediation service charges indirectly measured, abbreviated as FISIM).

Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e. - Includes (1) charges for the use of proprietary rights,

such as patents, trademarks, copyrights, and franchises, and (2) charges for licenses to reproduce and/or distribute intellectual property embodied in produced originals (such as copyrights on books and manuscripts, computer software, cinematographic works, and sound recordings) and related rights (such as for live performances and television, cable, or satellite broadcast). Charges for end-user rights to use general-use computer software and outright sales of customized computer software are included under computer services. Charges for end-user rights to use audiovisual content, such as film, television programming, and sound recordings, as well as outright sales of audiovisual originals, are included under audiovisual services, a component of personal, cultural, and recreational services.

Telecommunications, computer, and information services - Telecommunications services include the broadcast or transmission of sound, images, data, or other information by electronic means. These services do not include the value of the information transmitted. Computer services consist of hardware- and software-related services and data processing services. Sales of customized software and related use licenses, as well as licenses to use non-customized software with a periodic license fee, are also included, as is software downloaded or otherwise electronically delivered. Cross-border transactions in non-customized packaged software with a license for perpetual use are included in goods. Information services include news agency services, database services, and web search portals.

Other business services - Consists of research and development services, professional and management consulting services, and technical, trade-related, and other business services. Research and development services include services associated with basic and applied research and experimental development of new products and processes as well as outright sales of the outcomes of research and development (such as patents, copyrights, and information about industrial processes). Professional and management consulting services include legal services, accounting management consulting, managerial services, public relations services, advertising, and market research. Amounts received by a parent company from its affiliates for general overhead expenses related to these services are included. Technical, trade-related, and other business services include architectural and engineering, waste treatment, operational leasing, trade-related, and other business services.

Personal, cultural, and recreational services - Consists of the following three subcategories: (1) audiovisual services, which covers production of audiovisual content, end-user rights to use audiovisual content, and outright sales and purchases of audiovisual originals; (2) artistic-related services, which includes the services

provided by performing artists, authors, composers, and other visual artists; set, costume, and lighting design; presentation and promotion of performing arts and other live entertainment events; and fees to artists and athletes for performances, sporting events, and similar events; and (3) other personal, cultural, and recreational services, which includes services such as education services delivered online, remotely provided telemedicine services, and services associated with museum and other cultural, sporting gambling, and recreational activities, except those acquired by customers traveling outside their country of residence.

Government goods and services n.i.e. - Includes goods and services supplied by and to enclaves, such as embassies, military bases, and international organizations; goods and services acquired from the host economy by diplomats, consular staff, and military personnel located abroad and their dependents; and goods and services supplied by and to governments that are not included in other goods and services categories. Goods and services supplied by and to governments are classified to specific goods and services categories when source data permit.

Goods (BOP basis) and services by country and area

Monthly country and area detail is not available for goods on a BOP basis or for services. However, quarterly statistics on goods on a BOP basis and on services that are seasonally adjusted by geography are shown in exhibit 20. Unlike the seasonal adjustments by commodity and by service type that are applied to the global totals, these adjustments are developed and applied directly at the country and world area levels. For total exports and imports, data users should refer to the by-commodity and by-service type totals shown in the other exhibits. The seasonally adjusted country and world area data will not sum to the seasonally adjusted by-commodity and by-service type totals because the two sets of statistics are derived from different aggregations of the export and import data and from different seasonal adjustment models. Data users should use caution drawing comparisons between the two sets of seasonally adjusted series.

The definitions of the world areas shown in exhibit 20 are consistent with the definitions for goods on a Census basis (see **Area groupings** above) with a few exceptions. For services, CAFTA-DR is not available because trade with this area currently is not reviewed for seasonality. For goods on a BOP basis and for services, European Union reflects the composition of the areas at the time of reporting.

Revision procedure (goods on a BOP basis and services)

Monthly revisions: Each month, a preliminary estimate for the current month and a revised estimate for the immediately preceding month are released. After the initial revision, no further revisions are made to a month until more complete source data become available in March, June, September, and December.

Quarterly revisions: The releases in March, June, September, and December contain revised estimates for the previous six months to incorporate more comprehensive and updated source data.

Annual revisions: Each June, historical data are revised to incorporate newly available and revised source data, changes in definitions and classifications, and changes in estimation methods. Seasonally adjusted data are also revised to reflect recalculated seasonal and trading-day adjustments.

Other revisions: The release for December statistical month contains revisions to goods for January through November of the most recent year; the release for January statistical month contains revisions to both goods and services for all months of the most recent year. These revisions result from forcing the seasonally adjusted months to equal the annual totals.

Data availability

The FT-900 and the FT-900 Supplement are available at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Resources

Census Bureau's application programming interface (API): The Census Bureau's API, available at www.census.gov/developers, lets developers create custom apps to reach new users and makes key demographic, socio-economic, and housing statistics more accessible than ever before.

BEA's data API: BEA's data API, available at apps.bea.gov/API/signup/, provides programmatic access to BEA's published economic statistics using industry-standard methods and procedures.

News Release

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Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 1. U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance			Exports			Imports		
	Total	Goods (1)	Services	Total	Goods (1)	Services	Total	Goods (1)	Services
2023									
Jan. - Dec.	-774,205	-1,057,495	283,290	3,092,536	2,047,457	1,045,079	3,866,741	3,104,952	761,789
Jan. - May	-333,512	-448,525	115,013	1,280,029	852,453	427,577	1,613,541	1,300,978	312,563
January	-68,800	-91,071	22,271	259,974	175,518	84,456	328,774	266,589	62,185
February	-69,202	-92,171	22,969	254,337	169,282	85,055	323,539	261,453	62,086
March	-58,587	-81,937	23,351	259,541	174,112	85,429	318,127	256,049	62,079
April	-71,110	-93,950	22,840	253,608	167,547	86,061	324,718	261,497	63,222
May	-65,814	-89,397	23,584	252,569	165,994	86,575	318,383	255,391	62,992
June	-65,163	-88,851	23,688	251,879	164,797	87,082	317,042	253,648	63,394
July	-63,759	-88,294	24,535	255,576	168,286	87,290	319,335	256,580	62,755
August	-59,165	-84,221	25,055	259,963	172,138	87,825	319,128	256,358	62,770
September	-59,565	-83,759	24,194	263,533	175,342	88,191	323,098	259,101	63,997
October	-64,100	-87,230	23,130	262,463	174,325	88,138	326,563	261,555	65,008
November	-65,053	-88,444	23,391	257,254	168,469	88,785	322,307	256,913	65,394
December	-63,888	-88,171	24,284	261,838	171,647	90,191	325,726	259,819	65,907
2024									
Jan. - Dec.	-903,532	-1,215,403	311,870	3,232,524	2,079,777	1,152,747	4,136,057	3,295,180	840,877
Jan. - May	-347,340	-477,739	130,398	1,328,126	860,424	467,701	1,675,466	1,338,163	337,303
January	-67,077	-92,640	25,562	261,796	170,216	91,579	328,873	262,856	66,017
February	-66,431	-92,390	25,959	269,323	175,344	93,979	335,754	267,734	68,021
March	-66,266	-93,122	26,857	265,638	171,506	94,131	331,904	264,629	67,275
April	-73,110	-98,957	25,847	266,393	173,037	93,356	339,503	271,994	67,509
May	-74,456	-100,630	26,174	264,976	170,321	94,655	339,432	270,951	68,481
June	-73,892	-99,563	25,671	268,356	173,318	95,039	342,248	272,881	69,367
July	-78,639	-104,350	25,711	271,115	174,671	96,444	349,754	279,021	70,733
August	-71,214	-97,117	25,904	275,719	177,954	97,765	346,933	275,071	71,862
September	-81,498	-107,722	26,224	273,687	175,484	98,203	355,185	283,206	71,979
October	-74,250	-100,088	25,839	269,501	170,941	98,560	343,751	271,029	72,722
November	-79,752	-106,002	26,249	275,828	176,509	99,319	355,580	282,510	73,070
December	-96,948	-122,822	25,874	270,192	170,476	99,715	367,140	293,299	73,841
2025									
Jan. - May	-522,375	-649,778	127,403	1,401,769	910,838	490,930	1,924,143	1,560,616	363,527
January	-130,273	-156,147	25,874	272,436	173,763	98,674	402,710	329,909	72,800
February	-122,011	-147,244	25,233	278,685	181,006	97,679	400,696	328,250	72,446
March	-138,316	-162,572	24,255	281,074	184,266	96,809	419,391	346,837	72,554
April (R)	-60,257	-86,304	26,048	290,572	191,597	98,976	350,829	277,901	72,928
May	-71,517	-97,511	25,994	279,000	180,207	98,793	350,517	277,718	72,799
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									

April data as published last month:

-61,617 -87,414 25,797 289,370 190,490 98,880 350,987 277,904 73,083

(1) Data are presented on a balance of payments (BOP) basis.

NOTE: For information on data sources and methodology, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

**Exhibit 2. U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services
Three-Month Moving Averages**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Month of Moving Average	Balance			Exports			Imports		
	Total	Goods (1)	Services	Total	Goods (1)	Services	Total	Goods (1)	Services
2023									
January	-67,373	-89,585	22,212	256,569	172,391	84,178	323,942	261,976	61,965
February	-69,507	-92,055	22,548	255,940	171,343	84,596	325,447	263,399	62,048
March	-65,529	-88,393	22,863	257,951	172,971	84,980	323,480	261,363	62,117
April	-66,300	-89,353	23,053	255,829	170,314	85,515	322,128	259,666	62,462
May	-65,170	-88,428	23,258	255,239	169,217	86,022	320,410	257,645	62,764
June	-67,362	-90,733	23,370	252,685	166,112	86,573	320,048	256,845	63,203
July	-64,912	-88,847	23,935	253,341	166,359	86,983	318,253	255,206	63,047
August	-62,696	-87,122	24,426	255,806	168,407	87,399	318,502	255,529	62,973
September	-60,830	-85,424	24,595	259,691	171,922	87,769	320,520	257,346	63,174
October	-60,943	-85,070	24,126	261,986	173,935	88,051	322,930	259,005	63,925
November	-62,906	-86,478	23,572	261,084	172,712	88,371	323,990	259,190	64,800
December	-64,347	-87,949	23,602	260,519	171,480	89,038	324,865	259,429	65,436
2024									
January	-65,339	-89,752	24,412	260,296	170,111	90,185	325,635	259,863	65,773
February	-65,799	-91,067	25,268	264,319	172,402	91,916	330,118	263,469	66,648
March	-66,591	-92,717	26,126	265,585	172,355	93,230	332,177	265,073	67,104
April	-68,602	-94,823	26,221	267,118	173,296	93,822	335,720	268,119	67,602
May	-71,277	-97,570	26,293	265,669	171,621	94,048	336,946	269,191	67,755
June	-73,819	-99,717	25,897	266,575	172,225	94,350	340,394	271,942	68,453
July	-75,662	-101,514	25,852	268,149	172,770	95,379	343,811	274,284	69,527
August	-74,582	-100,343	25,762	271,730	175,314	96,416	346,312	275,658	70,654
September	-77,117	-103,063	25,946	273,507	176,036	97,471	350,624	279,100	71,524
October	-75,654	-101,642	25,989	272,969	174,793	98,176	348,623	276,436	72,187
November	-78,500	-104,604	26,104	273,006	174,311	98,694	351,505	278,915	72,590
December	-83,650	-109,637	25,987	271,840	172,642	99,198	355,490	282,279	73,211
2025									
January	-102,324	-128,324	25,999	272,819	173,583	99,236	375,143	301,906	73,237
February	-116,411	-142,071	25,660	273,771	175,082	98,689	390,182	317,153	73,029
March	-130,200	-155,321	25,121	277,399	179,678	97,721	407,599	334,999	72,600
April (R)	-106,861	-132,040	25,179	283,444	185,623	97,821	390,305	317,663	72,643
May	-90,030	-115,462	25,432	283,549	185,357	98,192	373,579	300,819	72,760
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									

(1) Data are presented on a BOP basis.

NOTES:

* The three-month moving averages shown in this exhibit are computed by summing the subject month and the two prior months, dividing by three, and showing the average at the end month of the period. A moving average is useful in smoothing the volatile trade data so that trends can better be discerned.

* For information on data sources and methodology, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 3. U.S. Exports of Services by Major Category

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Total Services	Maintenance and Repair Services n.i.e.	Transport	Travel (1)	Construction	Insurance Services	Financial Services	Charges for the Use of Intellectual Property n.i.e.	Telecommunications, Computer, and Information Services	Other Business Services	Personal, Cultural, and Recreational Services	Government Goods and Services n.i.e.
2023												
Jan. - Dec.	1,045,079	27,823	97,115	189,891	2,280	24,594	175,288	148,204	78,484	243,402	25,104	32,894
Jan. - May	427,577	10,660	40,037	74,603	872	10,156	71,683	62,182	32,153	100,036	11,070	14,123
January	84,456	2,010	7,972	14,364	175	2,006	14,220	12,551	6,260	20,010	2,132	2,755
February	85,055	2,031	7,966	14,670	172	2,021	14,429	12,634	6,288	19,834	2,239	2,771
March	85,429	2,128	8,031	14,629	171	2,034	14,492	12,553	6,390	19,865	2,274	2,861
April	86,061	2,174	8,002	15,407	172	2,048	14,215	12,306	6,567	20,102	2,237	2,831
May	86,575	2,318	8,066	15,532	182	2,047	14,326	12,139	6,648	20,223	2,189	2,905
June	87,082	2,341	8,016	15,780	202	2,033	14,568	12,052	6,634	20,228	2,129	3,100
July	87,290	2,397	8,108	15,998	230	2,004	14,929	12,044	6,524	20,117	2,059	2,880
August	87,825	2,456	8,041	16,378	238	2,003	15,175	12,083	6,475	20,152	2,013	2,812
September	88,191	2,520	8,141	16,614	225	2,028	14,968	12,168	6,487	20,335	1,991	2,715
October	88,138	2,439	8,131	16,683	191	2,080	14,555	12,298	6,560	20,665	1,993	2,546
November	88,785	2,451	8,247	16,792	168	2,126	14,494	12,526	6,711	20,882	1,959	2,430
December	90,191	2,558	8,394	17,043	155	2,165	14,916	12,852	6,941	20,987	1,890	2,288
2024												
Jan. - Dec.	1,152,747	35,519	102,238	213,779	2,491	28,165	194,509	169,520	90,783	263,873	21,094	30,774
Jan. - May	467,701	14,211	42,451	87,250	887	11,143	80,373	68,451	36,901	107,680	9,101	9,252
January	91,579	2,752	8,363	16,976	154	2,198	15,685	13,275	7,249	20,979	1,787	2,162
February	93,979	2,920	8,822	17,740	160	2,221	16,214	13,586	7,426	21,132	1,750	2,010
March	94,131	2,887	8,540	17,653	172	2,233	16,390	13,785	7,470	21,444	1,780	1,777
April	93,356	2,796	8,337	17,061	191	2,234	16,070	13,871	7,383	21,918	1,877	1,618
May	94,655	2,856	8,389	17,821	211	2,257	16,014	13,934	7,373	22,206	1,908	1,685
June	95,039	2,925	8,328	17,714	230	2,302	15,977	13,975	7,441	22,311	1,871	1,964
July	96,444	3,051	8,402	17,695	250	2,368	16,152	13,993	7,587	22,232	1,734	2,980
August	97,765	3,213	8,345	18,042	255	2,420	16,263	14,118	7,693	22,211	1,708	3,497
September	98,203	3,040	8,465	18,044	245	2,457	16,320	14,350	7,759	22,248	1,688	3,587
October	98,560	3,086	8,533	18,080	221	2,479	16,354	14,689	7,786	22,344	1,673	3,315
November	99,319	3,002	8,828	18,371	205	2,494	16,497	14,916	7,803	22,407	1,663	3,134
December	99,715	2,991	8,888	18,583	197	2,502	16,573	15,029	7,812	22,439	1,658	3,045
2025												
Jan. - May	490,930	18,485	43,916	89,886	1,037	13,104	82,655	73,399	38,667	110,205	7,106	12,472
January	98,674	3,398	8,918	18,425	199	2,529	16,463	14,688	7,722	22,092	1,515	2,725
February	97,679	3,619	8,611	18,152	203	2,567	16,421	14,527	7,684	21,917	1,423	2,554
March	96,809	3,734	8,898	16,942	207	2,616	16,460	14,548	7,697	21,914	1,382	2,412
April (R)	98,976	3,827	8,832	18,353	212	2,676	16,698	14,750	7,761	22,084	1,390	2,393
May	98,793	3,907	8,657	18,015	215	2,716	16,613	14,885	7,803	22,197	1,396	2,388
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

April data as published last month:

98,880	3,827	8,840	18,299	212	2,676	16,649	14,750	7,761	22,084	1,390	2,393
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n.i.e. Not included elsewhere

(1) All travel purposes include 1) business travel, including expenditures by border, seasonal, and other short-term workers and 2) personal travel, including health-related and education-related travel.

NOTE: For information on data sources, methodology, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/t900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 4. U.S. Imports of Services by Major Category

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Total Services	Maintenance and Repair Services n.i.e.	Transport	Travel (1)	Construction	Insurance Services	Financial Services	Charges for the Use of Intellectual Property n.i.e.	Telecommunications, Computer, and Information Services	Other Business Services	Personal, Cultural, and Recreational Services	Government Goods and Services n.i.e.
2023												
Jan. - Dec.	761,789	6,362	144,130	157,580	2,206	73,500	62,941	52,601	66,149	145,736	25,066	25,517
Jan. - May	312,563	2,555	61,131	63,303	789	28,189	26,156	21,193	27,070	61,093	10,409	10,677
January	62,185	480	12,743	12,247	163	5,576	5,293	4,011	5,394	12,113	2,041	2,124
February	62,086	486	12,329	12,529	157	5,543	5,160	3,980	5,485	12,211	2,085	2,122
March	62,079	495	12,181	12,358	155	5,582	5,200	4,127	5,478	12,271	2,101	2,130
April	63,222	541	11,955	13,252	157	5,694	5,266	4,453	5,374	12,292	2,091	2,148
May	62,992	553	11,923	12,917	157	5,794	5,237	4,623	5,340	12,206	2,091	2,152
June	63,394	536	11,952	13,292	153	5,885	5,305	4,638	5,376	12,014	2,100	2,144
July	62,755	467	11,861	13,014	146	5,964	5,364	4,499	5,482	11,715	2,119	2,122
August	62,770	500	11,635	13,053	160	6,144	5,403	4,433	5,563	11,649	2,121	2,110
September	63,997	526	11,810	13,645	195	6,422	5,312	4,442	5,617	11,815	2,105	2,109
October	65,008	550	12,094	13,629	251	6,800	5,115	4,525	5,645	12,213	2,070	2,117
November	65,394	579	11,663	13,832	268	7,019	5,156	4,501	5,678	12,516	2,062	2,120
December	65,907	648	11,985	13,813	246	7,077	5,129	4,370	5,718	12,723	2,080	2,119
2024												
Jan. - Dec.	840,877	7,540	154,749	178,914	2,416	95,134	63,371	54,037	72,634	159,687	26,786	25,609
Jan. - May	337,303	3,165	63,283	72,366	819	36,033	25,869	20,641	28,770	64,918	10,825	10,613
January	66,017	723	12,164	13,858	184	6,975	5,145	4,133	5,764	12,835	2,123	2,112
February	68,021	734	13,087	14,911	150	6,983	5,165	4,020	5,777	12,928	2,154	2,112
March	67,275	678	12,520	14,609	143	7,099	5,144	4,031	5,759	13,001	2,174	2,118
April	67,509	560	12,681	14,357	162	7,324	5,182	4,166	5,708	13,055	2,182	2,132
May	68,481	471	12,830	14,632	179	7,652	5,233	4,290	5,763	13,099	2,192	2,139
June	69,367	477	12,723	14,802	192	8,082	5,283	4,404	5,924	13,134	2,205	2,142
July	70,733	462	12,805	14,636	202	8,615	5,354	4,953	6,191	13,159	2,217	2,139
August	71,862	485	12,539	14,969	214	8,853	5,394	5,401	6,352	13,271	2,246	2,138
September	71,979	589	13,243	14,778	228	8,797	5,415	4,633	6,407	13,469	2,279	2,140
October	72,722	720	13,081	15,633	245	8,446	5,369	4,656	6,358	13,754	2,317	2,144
November	73,070	790	13,306	15,743	255	8,212	5,336	4,671	6,325	13,944	2,342	2,147
December	73,841	853	13,768	15,986	261	8,095	5,349	4,678	6,308	14,039	2,355	2,148
2025												
Jan. - May	363,527	3,174	66,654	78,142	1,550	41,715	27,177	21,719	31,672	69,829	11,103	10,791
January	72,800	728	13,607	15,705	275	8,170	5,342	4,413	6,263	13,890	2,256	2,151
February	72,446	573	13,521	15,687	292	8,253	5,392	4,271	6,262	13,843	2,200	2,154
March	72,554	526	13,632	15,504	310	8,343	5,440	4,252	6,305	13,895	2,188	2,158
April (R)	72,928	631	13,164	15,702	330	8,442	5,479	4,357	6,392	14,049	2,219	2,162
May	72,799	717	12,730	15,544	343	8,508	5,524	4,427	6,451	14,151	2,239	2,165
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

April data as published last month: 73,083 631 13,170 15,819 330 8,442 5,512 4,357 6,392 14,049 2,219 2,162

n.i.e. Not included elsewhere

(1) All travel purposes include 1) business travel, including expenditures by border, seasonal, and other short-term workers and 2) personal travel, including health-related and education-related travel.

NOTE: For information on data sources, methodology, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 5. U.S. Trade in Goods

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance		Exports			Imports		
	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Total Census Basis	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis
2023								
Jan. - Dec.	-1,057,495	-1,056,317	2,047,457	26,978	2,020,479	3,104,952	28,155	3,076,796
Jan. - May	-448,525	-446,853	852,453	10,332	842,121	1,300,978	12,005	1,288,973
January	-91,071	-90,166	175,518	1,540	173,978	266,589	2,445	264,144
February	-92,171	-91,270	169,282	1,590	167,692	261,453	2,491	258,962
March	-81,937	-81,313	174,112	1,935	172,177	256,049	2,559	253,489
April	-93,950	-94,249	167,547	2,648	164,899	261,497	2,349	259,147
May	-89,397	-89,856	165,994	2,619	163,375	255,391	2,160	253,231
June	-88,851	-89,124	164,797	2,344	162,453	253,648	2,071	251,577
July	-88,294	-89,040	168,286	2,835	165,451	256,580	2,089	254,491
August	-84,221	-84,234	172,138	2,428	169,710	256,358	2,415	253,943
September	-83,759	-84,128	175,342	2,761	172,582	259,101	2,391	256,710
October	-87,230	-87,016	174,325	2,249	172,076	261,555	2,463	259,092
November	-88,444	-88,687	168,469	2,625	165,844	256,913	2,383	254,531
December	-88,171	-87,237	171,647	1,404	170,243	259,819	2,339	257,480
2024								
Jan. - Dec.	-1,215,403	-1,204,719	2,079,777	18,086	2,061,691	3,295,180	28,770	3,266,410
Jan. - May	-477,739	-471,021	860,424	6,414	854,011	1,338,163	13,131	1,325,031
January	-92,640	-91,221	170,216	1,327	168,889	262,856	2,745	260,111
February	-92,390	-90,955	175,344	1,252	174,092	267,734	2,686	265,047
March	-93,122	-92,063	171,506	1,261	170,245	264,629	2,320	262,308
April	-98,957	-97,326	173,037	1,096	171,941	271,994	2,727	269,267
May	-100,630	-99,455	170,321	1,478	168,843	270,951	2,653	268,298
June	-99,563	-98,813	173,318	1,298	172,020	272,881	2,048	270,833
July	-104,350	-103,916	174,671	1,821	172,851	279,021	2,255	276,766
August	-97,117	-96,062	177,954	1,239	176,715	275,071	2,294	272,777
September	-107,722	-107,070	175,484	1,545	173,939	283,206	2,197	281,009
October	-100,088	-99,438	170,941	1,681	169,260	271,029	2,330	268,699
November	-106,002	-106,145	176,509	2,249	174,260	282,510	2,106	280,404
December	-122,822	-122,255	170,476	1,841	168,636	293,299	2,408	290,890
2025								
Jan. - May	-649,778	-647,356	910,838	8,125	902,713	1,560,616	10,547	1,550,069
January	-156,147	-155,159	173,763	1,126	172,636	329,909	2,114	327,796
February	-147,244	-147,924	181,006	2,912	178,094	328,250	2,232	326,018
March	-162,572	-161,951	184,266	1,624	182,641	346,837	2,245	344,592
April (R)	-86,304	-85,898	191,597	1,514	190,082	277,901	1,920	275,981
May	-97,511	-96,423	180,207	948	179,259	277,718	2,036	275,682
June								
July								
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								
April data as published last month:	-87,414	-86,965	190,490	1,516	188,974	277,904	1,965	275,939

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 6. U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal End-Use Category

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis (1)	End-Use Commodity Category					
				Foods, Feeds, & Beverages	Industrial Supplies (2)	Capital Goods	Automotive Vehicles, etc.	Consumer Goods	Other Goods
Exports									
2024									
Jan. - Dec.	2,079,777	18,086	2,061,691	165,768	727,919	646,357	172,248	260,101	89,298
Jan. - May	860,424	6,414	854,011	68,568	306,083	261,477	73,012	108,821	36,048
January	170,216	1,327	168,889	13,507	60,170	51,459	14,958	21,621	7,175
February	175,344	1,252	174,092	14,509	63,798	53,035	14,322	21,411	7,017
March	171,506	1,261	170,245	13,952	62,306	51,350	14,251	21,240	7,145
April	173,037	1,096	171,941	13,484	60,664	53,040	14,964	22,298	7,490
May	170,321	1,478	168,843	13,117	59,145	52,593	14,516	22,251	7,222
June	173,318	1,298	172,020	13,534	59,979	54,143	15,112	22,017	7,235
July	174,671	1,821	172,851	13,580	60,677	55,940	13,550	21,652	7,451
August	177,954	1,239	176,715	13,315	61,283	57,352	14,265	22,411	8,089
September	175,484	1,545	173,939	14,139	59,724	56,091	14,903	21,671	7,412
October	170,941	1,681	169,260	13,911	59,258	53,620	13,548	21,135	7,787
November	176,509	2,249	174,260	14,449	61,337	54,612	14,435	21,992	7,435
December	170,476	1,841	168,636	14,273	59,579	53,121	13,422	20,401	7,840
2025									
Jan. - May	910,838	8,125	902,713	67,057	326,707	291,164	66,972	109,254	41,558
January	173,763	1,126	172,636	13,471	59,205	56,860	12,571	21,745	8,784
February	181,006	2,912	178,094	12,896	62,081	59,209	14,392	22,073	7,442
March	184,266	1,624	182,641	14,002	64,877	58,358	15,401	22,004	8,000
April (R)	191,597	1,514	190,082	13,513	75,290	59,300	12,085	20,988	8,908
May	180,207	948	179,259	13,175	65,255	57,437	12,523	22,444	8,425
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									
Imports									
2024									
Jan. - Dec.	3,295,180	28,770	3,266,410	216,021	675,771	961,759	474,380	805,674	132,805
Jan. - May	1,338,163	13,131	1,325,031	87,257	275,593	382,745	201,563	323,273	54,601
January	262,856	2,745	260,111	16,865	54,795	74,873	40,191	62,498	10,888
February	267,734	2,686	265,047	17,895	54,699	75,723	41,356	64,447	10,926
March	264,629	2,320	262,308	17,458	54,160	76,216	38,218	65,775	10,481
April	271,994	2,727	269,267	17,489	54,978	77,770	41,402	66,471	11,158
May	270,951	2,653	268,298	17,549	56,962	78,163	40,395	64,083	11,147
June	272,881	2,048	270,833	17,407	55,232	80,273	40,241	66,454	11,226
July	279,021	2,255	276,766	17,639	57,825	83,569	39,823	66,990	10,922
August	275,071	2,294	272,777	18,065	54,060	83,244	39,024	67,038	11,346
September	283,206	2,197	281,009	18,699	55,773	85,695	39,119	70,469	11,253
October	271,029	2,330	268,699	18,414	53,388	79,197	38,066	69,007	10,626
November	282,510	2,106	280,404	19,435	56,520	83,234	39,076	70,575	11,564
December	293,299	2,408	290,890	19,104	67,378	83,803	37,468	71,869	11,269
2025									
Jan. - May	1,560,616	10,547	1,550,069	95,600	354,959	453,295	187,348	397,930	60,937
January	329,909	2,114	327,796	20,156	90,341	88,516	37,834	78,626	12,324
February	328,250	2,232	326,018	19,289	86,253	89,804	38,037	80,598	12,038
March	346,837	2,245	344,592	19,331	75,264	93,475	41,535	102,855	12,132
April (R)	277,901	1,920	275,981	18,488	52,008	90,597	33,253	69,909	11,727
May	277,718	2,036	275,682	18,336	51,094	90,905	36,689	65,942	12,716
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Includes petroleum and petroleum products.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 7. U.S. Exports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The commodities in this exhibit are ranked on the monthly change within each major commodity grouping. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Item (1)	May 2025	April 2025 (R)	Monthly Change	Year-to-Date 2025	Year-to-Date 2024	Year-to-Date Change
Total, Balance of Payments Basis	180,207	191,597	-11,390	910,838	860,424	50,414
Net Adjustments	948	1,514	-567	8,125	6,414	1,712
Total, Census Basis	179,259	190,082	-10,823	902,713	854,011	48,703
Foods, feeds, and beverages	13,175	13,513	-338	67,057	68,568	-1,512
Corn	1,344	1,504	-160	7,283	5,654	1,630
Soybeans	1,909	2,039	-130	8,798	11,237	-2,439
Other foods	1,579	1,642	-63	8,234	7,896	338
Meat, poultry, etc.	1,937	1,995	-57	10,552	10,675	-123
Oilseeds, food oils	291	344	-53	1,741	914	827
Vegetables	609	620	-11	3,247	3,636	-389
Bakery products	668	678	-10	3,443	3,632	-189
Wine, beer, and related products	94	102	-8	582	744	-162
Nonagricultural foods, etc.	29	37	-8	185	211	-26
Animal feeds, n.e.c.	924	931	-7	4,641	4,924	-283
Fish and shellfish	402	408	-6	2,070	2,153	-83
Fruits, frozen juices	735	738	-3	3,790	3,872	-82
Dairy products and eggs	594	594	(-)	3,160	2,747	412
Alcoholic beverages, excluding wine	241	230	11	1,180	1,326	-146
Rice	148	133	15	847	1,083	-236
Sorghum, barley, oats	37	21	17	139	755	-616
Wheat	562	532	30	2,468	2,575	-107
Nuts	1,072	965	107	4,697	4,533	164
Industrial supplies and materials	65,255	75,290	-10,035	326,707	306,083	20,624
Nonmonetary gold	4,270	9,792	-5,522	26,182	15,481	10,701
Natural gas	4,303	5,379	-1,076	23,250	13,880	9,369
Finished metal shapes	9,365	10,404	-1,039	26,724	11,056	15,668
Crude oil	7,414	8,098	-684	42,995	52,076	-9,081
Precious metals, other	1,230	1,662	-432	5,417	4,331	1,085
Other chemicals	3,130	3,562	-432	16,604	16,206	398
Natural gas liquids	2,984	3,245	-262	15,893	14,048	1,845
Plastic materials	3,472	3,688	-216	18,753	18,976	-223
Fertilizers, pesticides, and insecticides	716	890	-174	4,302	4,187	115
Cotton, raw	370	460	-90	2,055	2,133	-78
Inorganic chemicals	904	994	-90	4,678	4,420	257
Iron and steel products, other	555	624	-69	3,094	3,197	-103
Tobacco, unmanufactured	61	121	-60	415	578	-163
Aluminum and alumina	702	747	-45	3,764	4,129	-365
Other industrial supplies	2,797	2,829	-31	14,411	14,355	56
Nonmetallic minerals	59	88	-29	321	283	38
Fuel oil	3,559	3,584	-25	18,712	20,394	-1,682
Manmade cloth	502	526	-24	2,643	2,663	-20
Newsprint	1,022	1,044	-22	5,321	5,491	-170
Mineral supplies-manufactured	657	674	-17	3,359	3,476	-117
Agriculture-manufactured, other	363	380	-17	1,829	1,679	149
Electric energy	43	57	-14	311	565	-254
Steelmaking materials	664	677	-14	3,322	3,775	-453
Pulpwood and woodpulp	648	662	-13	3,381	3,547	-166
Industrial rubber products	444	456	-12	2,308	2,357	-49
Leather and furs	42	52	-10	247	271	-24
Shingles, molding, wallboard	448	457	-9	2,379	2,446	-67
Logs and lumber	344	353	-8	1,887	2,185	-298
Cotton fiber cloth	101	108	-7	541	624	-83
Finished textile supplies	214	221	-7	1,104	1,135	-31
Nontextile floor tiles	43	49	-6	217	223	-6
Hides and skins	48	51	-3	296	373	-77
Agric. industry-unmanufactured	373	375	-2	1,981	2,165	-184
Tapes, audio and visual	8	8	(-)	41	67	-26
Agric. farming-unmanufactured	274	273	1	1,402	1,544	-142
Glass-plate, sheet, etc.	97	93	4	509	516	-7
Wood supplies, manufactured	84	80	4	491	577	-86
Hair, waste materials	50	46	5	251	253	-2
Other petroleum products	5,780	5,770	9	30,411	32,617	-2,206
Other nonferrous metals	797	786	11	3,904	3,900	5
Metallurgical grade coal	511	499	12	2,763	4,435	-1,672
Synthetic rubber-primary	308	284	24	1,498	1,521	-24
Iron and steel mill products	811	761	50	4,314	5,148	-834
Organic chemicals	2,627	2,572	55	12,838	13,111	-273
Coal and fuels, other	864	805	59	4,232	4,577	-345
Nuclear fuel materials	211	138	72	854	622	232
Copper	987	866	121	4,505	4,487	17

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 7. U.S. Exports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The commodities in this exhibit are ranked on the monthly change within each major commodity grouping. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Item (1)	May 2025	April 2025 (R)	Monthly Change	Year-to-Date 2025	Year-to-Date 2024	Year-to-Date Change
Capital goods, except automotive	57,437	59,300	-1,863	291,164	261,477	29,687
Semiconductors	5,368	5,979	-612	29,233	24,089	5,144
Civilian aircraft engines	6,028	6,513	-485	30,607	25,428	5,179
Telecommunications equipment	3,836	4,261	-426	19,157	16,808	2,349
Medical equipment	3,620	3,960	-340	18,705	19,226	-521
Civilian aircraft	3,031	3,342	-310	19,301	13,718	5,583
Other industrial machinery	5,695	5,925	-230	29,552	29,203	349
Measuring, testing, control instruments	2,433	2,622	-189	12,974	12,307	667
Industrial engines	2,662	2,823	-161	13,716	13,160	556
Laboratory testing instruments	1,061	1,180	-119	5,607	5,901	-294
Electric apparatus	4,610	4,724	-114	24,179	23,179	1,000
Agricultural machinery, equipment	612	678	-67	3,624	4,224	-600
Photo, service industry machinery	815	877	-63	4,390	4,521	-132
Civilian aircraft parts	2,362	2,415	-52	11,758	11,362	396
Metalworking machine tools	478	515	-36	2,607	3,092	-485
Generators, accessories	1,260	1,295	-35	6,597	6,499	98
Specialized mining	84	103	-19	518	543	-24
Drilling & oilfield equipment	221	240	-18	1,297	1,591	-294
Pulp and paper machinery	172	183	-11	886	946	-60
Vessels, excluding scrap	3	3	-1	147	73	73
Marine engines, parts	111	108	3	638	607	31
Textile, sewing machines	69	65	5	349	381	-33
Wood, glass, plastic	268	263	5	1,293	1,518	-225
Excavating machinery	863	851	12	4,566	5,207	-641
Business machines and equipment	184	172	12	902	862	40
Commercial vessels, other	51	37	15	185	156	29
Food, tobacco machinery	352	332	20	1,764	1,746	18
Nonfarm tractors and parts	286	265	21	1,469	1,572	-103
Railway transportation equipment	329	300	29	1,622	1,616	6
Spacecraft, excluding military	62	17	45	113	18	95
Materials handling equipment	1,317	1,247	71	6,375	6,608	-233
Computers	3,851	3,431	420	14,657	10,093	4,563
Computer accessories	5,343	4,575	768	22,376	15,222	7,154
Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines	12,523	12,085	439	66,972	73,012	-6,040
Passenger cars	4,086	3,791	295	21,759	25,331	-3,572
Other automotive parts and accessories	4,780	4,673	107	24,553	25,630	-1,077
Trucks, buses, and special purpose vehicles	1,676	1,645	31	10,480	11,614	-1,134
Bodies and chassis for passenger cars	12	7	6	96	59	38
Engines and engine parts	1,750	1,746	4	8,809	8,983	-174
Automotive tires and tubes	220	224	-4	1,274	1,396	-121
Consumer goods	22,444	20,988	1,456	109,254	108,821	433
Pharmaceutical preparations	9,984	8,865	1,119	45,402	44,577	825
Jewelry	1,272	949	323	5,862	5,614	248
Gem diamonds	1,047	822	226	6,298	7,059	-761
Toys, games, and sporting goods	911	858	53	4,785	4,421	365
Furniture, household goods, etc.	424	399	25	2,117	2,298	-181
Televisions and video equipment	197	172	25	969	1,172	-203
Recorded media	119	106	13	480	550	-70
Other consumer nondurables	615	605	10	3,107	3,130	-23
Numismatic coins	111	102	9	594	357	237
Stereo equipment, etc.	233	226	7	1,253	1,233	20
Household appliances	582	576	6	3,037	3,043	-6
Nursery stock, etc.	33	30	4	194	201	-7
Rugs	55	53	2	308	306	2
Cookware, cutlery, tools	93	94	-1	477	498	-21
Cell phones and other household goods	3,133	3,135	-2	14,999	13,691	1,308
Musical instruments	219	221	-2	1,082	1,088	-6
Sports apparel and gear	60	65	-5	314	323	-9
Tobacco, manufactured	65	72	-8	336	202	134
Glassware, chinaware	31	39	-8	170	190	-19
Nontextile apparel and household goods	251	270	-19	1,311	1,315	-4
Toiletries and cosmetics	1,178	1,201	-22	6,265	6,440	-175
Books, printed matter	298	330	-31	1,595	1,561	34
Textile apparel and household goods	634	670	-36	3,259	3,460	-202
Pleasure boats and motors	172	227	-55	983	1,365	-383
Artwork and other collectibles	727	902	-176	4,057	4,728	-670
Other goods	8,425	8,908	-483	41,558	36,048	5,509

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 8. U.S. Imports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The commodities in this exhibit are ranked on the monthly change within each major commodity grouping. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Item (1)	May 2025	April 2025 (R)	Monthly Change	Year-to-Date 2025	Year-to-Date 2024	Year-to-Date Change
Total, Balance of Payments Basis	277,718	277,901	-183	1,560,616	1,338,163	222,453
Net Adjustments	2,036	1,920	115	10,547	13,131	-2,585
Total, Census Basis	275,682	275,981	-298	1,550,069	1,325,031	225,038
Foods, feeds, and beverages	18,336	18,488	-151	95,600	87,257	8,343
Fish and shellfish	2,238	2,459	-221	11,682	10,313	1,369
Alcoholic beverages, excluding wine	781	856	-75	4,774	4,827	-53
Other foods	2,349	2,414	-66	12,042	11,082	960
Bakery products	1,954	2,010	-56	10,116	8,765	1,351
Cocoa beans	255	310	-55	1,628	488	1,140
Dairy products and eggs	280	331	-52	1,690	1,532	157
Wine, beer, and related products	1,135	1,181	-46	6,446	6,246	200
Tea, spices, etc.	246	259	-13	1,378	1,214	164
Nuts	227	229	-1	1,229	1,144	85
Food oils, oilseeds	877	875	2	4,463	4,977	-513
Feedstuff and foodgrains	776	771	5	4,083	3,989	94
Nonagricultural foods, etc.	118	112	6	616	562	54
Vegetables	1,541	1,501	41	7,982	8,837	-855
Cane and beet sugar	211	168	44	887	1,134	-248
Fruits, frozen juices	2,407	2,313	94	13,008	11,985	1,023
Meat products	1,890	1,783	107	9,376	7,928	1,448
Green coffee	1,051	916	135	4,201	2,232	1,968
Industrial supplies and materials	51,094	52,008	-914	354,959	275,593	79,366
Finished metal shapes	2,405	4,134	-1,728	93,671	15,070	78,601
Natural gas	823	1,159	-335	5,140	2,927	2,213
Inorganic chemicals	1,036	1,181	-145	5,408	5,414	-6
Nontextile floor tiles	526	649	-123	3,207	3,077	130
Industrial supplies, other	3,712	3,817	-106	19,671	19,157	514
Bauxite and aluminum	1,265	1,349	-84	7,902	6,820	1,082
Fuel oil	1,296	1,347	-51	7,758	10,186	-2,428
Nickel	190	233	-43	1,090	969	121
Plastic materials	1,648	1,689	-41	8,653	8,737	-83
Stone, sand, cement, etc.	613	649	-37	3,380	3,363	17
Liquefied petroleum gases	232	267	-35	1,487	1,384	103
Synthetic cloth	425	459	-34	2,282	2,253	29
Shingles, wallboard	1,229	1,263	-34	6,836	6,748	88
Fertilizers, pesticides, and insecticides	1,160	1,188	-28	6,106	6,261	-155
Finished textile supplies	473	500	-27	2,558	2,481	77
Paper and paper products	779	799	-20	4,196	3,961	235
Synthetic rubber--primary	259	276	-17	1,245	1,276	-31
Iron and steel products, n.e.c.	812	827	-15	4,657	5,000	-343
Lumber	606	621	-15	3,292	3,151	142
Other chemicals	1,592	1,605	-14	8,147	7,829	318
Cotton cloth, fabrics	69	75	-6	387	391	-4
Blank tapes, audio & visual	7	11	-4	45	56	-10
Leather and furs	45	46	-1	202	198	5
Wool, silk, etc.	53	53	-1	276	292	-15
Tin	92	92	(-)	457	290	167
Newsprint	28	28	(-)	170	175	-5
Cotton, natural fibers	9	9	(-)	35	36	-1
Hides and skins	2	2	(-)	12	11	1
Farming materials, livestock	129	125	3	801	865	-64
Hair, waste materials	90	85	5	468	481	-13
Glass-plate, sheet, etc.	222	217	5	1,115	1,060	54
Coal and related fuels	90	84	6	504	1,597	-1,093
Sulfur, nonmetallic minerals	150	142	8	717	738	-21
Materials, excluding chemicals	160	146	14	750	717	33
Zinc	162	147	15	806	772	35
Electric energy	168	149	19	1,155	983	172
Plywood and veneers	347	327	20	1,713	1,516	197
Iron and steel, advanced	1,067	1,047	20	5,913	6,135	-222
Tobacco, waxes, etc.	1,457	1,419	38	7,337	6,233	1,104
Natural rubber	202	159	43	846	630	215
Pulpwood and woodpulp	346	278	67	1,769	1,781	-12
Iron and steel mill products	1,529	1,448	81	8,612	10,412	-1,800
Other nonferrous metals	524	440	84	2,317	1,935	382
Other precious metals	1,363	1,271	92	9,023	5,460	3,564
Steelmaking materials	802	699	103	3,975	3,831	145
Copper	2,207	2,103	103	6,985	3,045	3,940
Other petroleum products	2,780	2,668	112	14,688	19,132	-4,443
Organic chemicals	1,960	1,823	137	10,586	11,180	-594
Nonmonetary gold	1,130	940	190	9,149	4,589	4,560
Crude oil	11,804	11,548	256	63,574	71,506	-7,932
Nuclear fuel materials	1,021	415	605	3,883	3,485	398

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 8. U.S. Imports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The commodities in this exhibit are ranked on the monthly change within each major commodity grouping. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Item (1)	May 2025	April 2025 (R)	Monthly Change	Year-to-Date 2025	Year-to-Date 2024	Year-to-Date Change
Capital goods, except automotive	90,905	90,597	308	453,295	382,745	70,551
Computers	18,051	13,638	4,413	72,075	45,832	26,243
Telecommunications equipment	9,557	9,324	233	44,669	33,841	10,828
Semiconductors	6,048	5,943	106	31,552	32,069	-517
Industrial engines	2,826	2,737	88	14,043	13,203	839
Drilling & oilfield equipment	550	469	81	2,430	2,345	85
Civilian aircraft parts	1,374	1,309	65	6,920	7,074	-154
Medical equipment	5,700	5,667	33	28,381	25,281	3,100
Wood, glass, plastic	771	755	16	4,109	3,958	151
Food, tobacco machinery	524	517	7	2,669	2,634	35
Spacecraft, excluding military	14	11	3	52	39	12
Nonfarm tractors and parts	86	83	3	420	434	-14
Marine engines, parts	130	129	1	542	444	97
Vessels, except scrap	(-)	(-)	(-)	1	2	-1
Commercial vessels, other	8	13	-5	57	80	-24
Textile, sewing machines	152	168	-15	841	904	-63
Railway transportation equipment	120	139	-20	662	844	-182
Business machines and equipment	413	437	-24	2,219	2,006	213
Laboratory testing instruments	623	657	-34	3,485	3,495	-10
Other industrial machinery	7,071	7,106	-36	36,434	33,984	2,450
Measuring, testing, control instruments	2,266	2,307	-40	11,830	11,843	-12
Agricultural machinery, equipment	1,171	1,216	-45	6,033	7,036	-1,003
Specialized mining	74	120	-47	494	519	-25
Excavating machinery	1,372	1,436	-65	6,741	9,007	-2,266
Metalworking machine tools	1,162	1,228	-66	6,388	6,589	-201
Generators, accessories	4,004	4,088	-84	20,095	17,388	2,708
Pulp and paper machinery	527	637	-110	3,169	3,233	-64
Civilian aircraft engines	1,968	2,130	-162	11,863	11,101	761
Materials handling equipment	2,154	2,328	-174	12,008	13,879	-1,871
Photo, service industry machinery	2,106	2,369	-263	12,469	11,429	1,040
Electric apparatus	9,036	9,414	-377	45,479	39,823	5,656
Civilian aircraft	520	939	-420	5,727	7,050	-1,324
Computer accessories	10,527	13,281	-2,755	59,441	35,378	24,063
Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines	36,689	33,253	3,435	187,348	201,563	-14,215
Passenger cars	16,140	13,073	3,067	82,849	90,374	-7,525
Trucks, buses, and special purpose vehicles	4,672	4,465	207	24,527	27,313	-2,786
Engines and engine parts	2,703	2,499	204	13,304	14,354	-1,049
Other automotive parts and accessories	11,600	11,597	3	58,755	61,940	-3,185
Bodies and chassis for trucks and buses	43	41	2	199	242	-44
Bodies and chassis for passenger cars	3	2	1	20	17	2
Automotive tires and tubes	1,528	1,576	-48	7,693	7,323	371
Consumer goods	65,942	69,909	-3,966	397,930	323,273	74,657
Other textile apparel and household goods	3,826	4,653	-827	23,258	22,104	1,154
Toys, games, and sporting goods	3,101	3,811	-710	19,161	18,409	752
Household appliances	2,750	3,343	-593	16,488	16,062	425
Gem diamonds	298	883	-586	4,770	6,601	-1,831
Jewelry	1,531	2,084	-553	9,673	9,373	300
Furniture, household goods, etc.	2,943	3,493	-550	17,399	17,230	169
Cell phones and other household goods	8,234	8,749	-514	52,487	46,104	6,383
Footwear	1,285	1,763	-478	7,969	7,725	244
Cotton apparel and household goods	3,267	3,736	-468	18,334	16,869	1,465
Camping apparel and gear	1,042	1,311	-268	5,930	5,531	399
Gem stones, other	80	316	-236	1,591	1,999	-408
Other consumer nondurables	1,595	1,770	-175	9,235	8,671	564
Stereo equipment, etc.	897	1,072	-175	5,814	5,219	595
Cookware, cutlery, tools	843	991	-148	5,503	5,627	-124
Toiletries and cosmetics	1,602	1,745	-143	8,846	8,455	390
Nontextile apparel and household goods	685	773	-87	4,044	3,981	63
Photo equipment	368	446	-78	2,175	2,129	46
Pleasure boats and motors	340	400	-60	1,855	1,819	37
Rugs	252	293	-41	1,421	1,389	32
Nursery stock, etc.	266	306	-40	1,505	1,501	4
Glassware, chinaware	203	238	-35	1,208	1,173	35
Numismatic coins	188	219	-32	1,056	1,106	-51
Motorcycles and parts	321	350	-30	1,773	2,157	-384
Musical instruments	152	172	-20	884	894	-10
Wool apparel and household goods	219	228	-10	1,176	1,171	5
Recorded media	71	56	15	318	359	-42
Televisions and video equipment	1,259	1,225	33	7,067	7,719	-652
Books, printed matter	369	333	36	1,861	1,939	-78
Artwork and other collectibles	1,232	972	260	5,941	5,498	443
Pharmaceutical preparations	26,727	24,179	2,548	159,188	94,459	64,729
Other goods	12,716	11,727	990	60,937	54,601	6,336

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 9. U.S. Trade in Petroleum and Non-Petroleum Products by End-Use

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance				Exports				Imports			
	Total	Net Adjustments	Petroleum (1)	Non-petroleum	Total	Net Adjustments	Petroleum (1)	Non-petroleum	Total	Net Adjustments	Petroleum (1)	Non-petroleum
2024												
Jan. - Dec.	-1,215,403	-10,683	43,861	-1,248,580	2,079,777	18,086	280,403	1,781,288	3,295,180	28,770	236,542	3,029,868
Jan. - May	-477,739	-6,718	16,928	-487,948	860,424	6,414	119,135	734,875	1,338,163	13,131	102,208	1,222,823
January	-92,640	-1,418	2,884	-94,106	170,216	1,327	22,532	146,357	262,856	2,745	19,648	240,463
February	-92,390	-1,434	4,536	-95,492	175,344	1,252	24,583	149,509	267,734	2,686	20,047	245,001
March	-93,122	-1,060	4,713	-96,776	171,506	1,261	24,784	145,462	264,629	2,320	20,070	242,238
April	-98,957	-1,630	3,179	-100,506	173,037	1,096	23,892	148,049	271,994	2,727	20,713	248,555
May	-100,630	-1,175	1,614	-101,069	170,321	1,478	23,345	145,498	270,951	2,653	21,730	246,568
June	-99,563	-750	2,894	-101,706	173,318	1,298	23,423	148,597	272,881	2,048	20,529	250,303
July	-104,350	-434	3,420	-107,336	174,671	1,821	24,023	148,828	279,021	2,255	20,603	256,163
August	-97,117	-1,055	4,322	-100,384	177,954	1,239	23,657	153,058	275,071	2,294	19,336	253,442
September	-107,722	-652	3,010	-110,080	175,484	1,545	21,854	152,085	283,206	2,197	18,843	262,166
October	-100,088	-650	4,807	-104,245	170,941	1,681	22,472	146,788	271,029	2,330	17,666	251,033
November	-106,002	143	5,144	-111,289	176,509	2,249	23,486	150,774	282,510	2,106	18,341	262,063
December	-122,822	-568	3,337	-125,592	170,476	1,841	22,352	146,283	293,299	2,408	19,015	271,875
2025												
Jan. - May	-649,778	-2,422	20,503	-667,859	910,838	8,125	108,011	794,702	1,560,616	10,547	87,508	1,462,561
January	-156,147	-987	4,021	-159,180	173,763	1,126	23,135	149,502	329,909	2,114	19,114	308,682
February	-147,244	680	3,371	-151,296	181,006	2,912	21,987	156,107	328,250	2,232	18,616	307,403
March	-162,572	-621	4,618	-166,569	184,266	1,624	22,455	160,186	346,837	2,245	17,837	326,755
April (R)	-86,304	-406	4,869	-90,767	191,597	1,514	20,698	169,385	277,901	1,920	15,829	260,152
May	-97,511	-1,088	3,625	-100,048	180,207	948	19,737	159,523	277,718	2,036	16,112	259,570
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

(1) The petroleum products aggregated in the end-use commodity classification system include virtually the same energy-related petroleum products as those aggregated in the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC). The end-use petroleum products, however, include some products such as ethane, butane, benzene, and toluene, which are included in "Manufactured Goods" in the SITC.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

**Exhibit 10. Real U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal End-Use Category
Chained (2017) Dollars**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The values in this exhibit are subject to periodic change, reflecting revisions to the source information for the monthly deflators. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Period	Total Census Basis (1)	End-Use Commodity Category						
		Foods, Feeds, & Beverages	Industrial Supplies (2)	Capital Goods	Automotive Vehicles etc.	Consumer Goods	Other Goods	Residual (3)
Exports								
2024								
Jan. - Dec.	1,732,500	127,219	560,798	578,267	151,959	240,409	73,461	386
Jan. - May	717,727	52,755	233,997	234,913	64,936	100,985	29,676	465
January	143,279	10,314	46,991	46,385	13,363	20,132	5,968	125
February	146,557	11,092	48,918	47,686	12,781	19,940	5,789	351
March	142,954	10,822	47,353	46,221	12,705	19,681	5,876	294
April	143,167	10,472	45,329	47,529	13,256	20,642	6,105	-167
May	141,770	10,054	45,406	47,092	12,831	20,589	5,938	-139
June	144,950	10,296	46,671	48,401	13,343	20,352	5,970	-83
July	144,311	10,475	45,890	50,092	11,932	19,980	6,082	-139
August	148,682	10,431	47,248	51,308	12,542	20,661	6,658	-166
September	147,494	10,937	47,291	50,115	13,089	19,935	6,152	-25
October	141,723	10,534	45,799	47,683	11,832	19,448	6,381	46
November	146,085	11,019	47,509	48,529	12,595	20,252	6,101	79
December	141,529	10,773	46,393	47,227	11,690	18,797	6,439	209
2025								
Jan. - May	745,695	50,214	246,267	257,810	58,111	99,426	33,566	302
January	143,083	10,128	44,667	50,555	10,978	19,910	7,120	-274
February	146,812	9,663	46,267	52,594	12,543	20,179	5,999	-434
March	151,005	10,493	48,922	51,710	13,389	20,065	6,467	-42
April (R)	156,507	10,108	56,583	52,381	10,425	18,987	7,170	854
May	148,289	9,822	49,828	50,570	10,775	20,285	6,811	197
June								
July								
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								
Imports								
2024								
Jan. - Dec.	2,865,147	174,061	474,280	910,877	431,468	775,371	117,099	-18,008
Jan. - May	1,167,361	71,863	193,906	363,591	184,426	311,539	48,502	-6,466
January	230,216	14,011	39,171	71,092	36,909	60,274	9,696	-938
February	234,159	14,823	38,894	71,850	37,938	62,119	9,731	-1,194
March	231,516	14,163	38,490	72,490	34,972	63,472	9,320	-1,392
April	235,938	14,258	37,965	73,877	37,763	63,985	9,868	-1,778
May	235,532	14,608	39,386	74,282	36,844	61,690	9,887	-1,164
June	237,768	14,291	38,557	76,128	36,652	63,969	9,909	-1,736
July	242,101	14,104	40,217	79,182	36,107	64,461	9,606	-1,577
August	238,665	14,317	37,889	78,720	35,329	64,529	9,974	-2,092
September	245,806	14,830	39,232	80,928	35,361	67,754	9,867	-2,166
October	234,987	14,718	37,662	74,606	34,373	66,266	9,293	-1,931
November	244,755	15,319	39,665	78,417	35,323	67,748	10,110	-1,828
December	253,703	14,618	47,151	79,306	33,897	69,104	9,838	-212
2025								
Jan. - May	1,352,920	73,776	246,402	428,337	170,127	386,791	53,112	-5,626
January	286,408	15,610	62,790	83,821	34,390	76,173	10,796	2,827
February	283,734	14,847	58,852	85,175	34,565	78,467	10,497	1,330
March	301,056	14,888	52,106	88,515	37,708	100,460	10,588	-3,209
April (R)	240,936	14,256	36,473	85,324	30,194	67,874	10,201	-3,386
May	240,786	14,175	36,181	85,502	33,269	63,817	11,030	-3,188
June								
July								
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Includes petroleum and petroleum products.

(3) The "residual" represents the difference between total exports or imports of goods on a Census basis and the sum of the components. For additional information, see www.census.gov/foreign-trade/aip/priceadj.pdf.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

**Exhibit 11. Real U.S. Trade in Petroleum and Non-Petroleum Products by End-Use
Chained (2017) Dollars**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The values in this exhibit are subject to periodic change, reflecting revisions to the source information for the monthly deflators. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance				Exports				Imports			
	Total Census Basis (1)	Petroleum	Non-petroleum	Residual (2)	Total Census Basis (1)	Petroleum	Non-petroleum	Residual (2)	Total Census Basis (1)	Petroleum	Non-petroleum	Residual (2)
2023												
Jan. - Dec.	-1,027,440	23,822	-1,076,571	25,309	1,695,932	177,505	1,494,330	24,097	2,723,372	153,683	2,570,901	-1,212
Jan. - May	-434,190	7,475	-451,198	9,532	703,359	72,213	621,862	9,284	1,137,549	64,738	1,073,060	-249
January	-85,833	48	-87,197	1,316	144,760	13,610	129,710	1,440	230,593	13,562	216,907	124
February	-88,266	-20	-89,611	1,365	138,984	13,499	123,929	1,555	227,250	13,519	213,540	191
March	-81,093	3,090	-86,588	2,405	143,297	15,768	125,215	2,314	224,390	12,678	211,803	-91
April	-92,775	1,386	-96,208	2,047	137,207	14,019	121,373	1,814	229,982	12,633	217,581	-233
May	-86,222	2,971	-91,594	2,400	139,112	15,318	121,634	2,160	225,334	12,346	213,228	-240
June	-85,940	1,887	-89,987	2,159	138,824	14,202	122,701	1,920	224,763	12,315	212,688	-239
July	-86,203	2,329	-90,805	2,273	140,827	14,829	123,947	2,051	227,030	12,501	214,752	-222
August	-83,325	1,840	-87,197	2,032	141,508	14,600	124,952	1,956	224,833	12,759	212,150	-76
September	-83,996	1,497	-87,376	1,883	142,705	14,305	126,621	1,778	226,701	12,808	213,998	-104
October	-85,191	2,898	-90,669	2,581	144,010	15,403	126,366	2,240	229,201	12,505	217,036	-340
November	-85,118	2,279	-89,688	2,292	139,815	14,958	122,680	2,176	224,932	12,680	212,368	-116
December	-83,476	3,617	-89,651	2,558	144,885	16,994	125,200	2,692	228,362	13,377	214,851	134
2024												
Jan. - Dec.	-1,132,647	39,845	-1,206,137	33,645	1,732,500	192,101	1,511,389	29,011	2,865,147	152,256	2,717,526	-4,635
Jan. - May	-449,634	13,944	-476,426	12,847	717,727	78,027	627,968	11,731	1,167,361	64,083	1,104,394	-1,116
January	-86,937	2,462	-91,822	2,423	143,279	15,236	125,789	2,254	230,216	12,774	217,611	-169
February	-87,602	3,391	-93,738	2,745	146,557	16,085	128,022	2,451	234,159	12,694	221,760	-294
March	-88,563	3,266	-94,530	2,702	142,954	15,999	124,466	2,489	231,516	12,733	218,996	-213
April	-92,771	2,363	-97,644	2,510	143,167	15,045	125,960	2,162	235,938	12,682	223,604	-349
May	-93,761	2,462	-98,691	2,467	141,770	15,663	123,731	2,376	235,532	13,200	222,422	-91
June	-92,819	3,204	-98,714	2,692	144,950	16,308	126,140	2,501	237,768	13,104	224,854	-190
July	-97,790	2,719	-103,195	2,686	144,311	15,763	126,179	2,369	242,101	13,044	229,374	-317
August	-89,984	3,954	-96,906	2,969	148,682	16,354	129,856	2,471	238,665	12,401	226,762	-498
September	-98,312	3,876	-105,299	3,111	147,494	16,284	128,748	2,462	245,806	12,408	234,047	-649
October	-93,264	4,014	-100,257	2,979	141,723	16,118	123,167	2,438	234,987	12,104	223,424	-541
November	-98,670	4,589	-106,475	3,216	146,085	16,906	126,617	2,562	244,755	12,317	233,092	-654
December	-112,174	3,547	-118,866	3,146	141,529	16,341	122,712	2,476	253,703	12,794	241,578	-669
2025												
Jan. - May	-607,225	15,497	-640,303	17,581	745,695	76,531	658,012	11,152	1,352,920	61,033	1,298,315	-6,429
January	-143,325	3,308	-150,410	3,776	143,083	15,886	124,808	2,388	286,408	12,578	275,218	-1,388
February	-136,922	2,754	-143,300	3,624	146,812	14,942	129,718	2,152	283,734	12,188	273,017	-1,472
March	-150,051	3,464	-157,567	4,051	151,005	15,808	132,895	2,302	301,056	12,344	290,462	-1,750
April (R)	-84,428	3,482	-91,072	3,161	156,507	15,057	139,271	2,180	240,936	11,574	230,343	-981
May	-92,498	2,488	-97,955	2,968	148,289	14,838	131,321	2,130	240,786	12,349	229,275	-838
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) The "residual" represents the difference between total exports or imports of goods on a Census basis and the sum of the components. For additional information, see www.census.gov/foreign-trade/aip/priceadj.pdf.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 12. U.S. Trade in Goods

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance		Exports			Imports		
	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Total Census Basis	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis
2023								
Jan. - Dec.	-1,057,495	-1,056,317	2,047,457	26,978	2,020,479	3,104,952	28,155	3,076,796
Jan. - May	-423,983	-422,281	846,942	10,069	836,873	1,270,925	11,771	1,259,154
January	-90,826	-89,854	166,188	1,416	164,772	257,014	2,388	254,626
February	-72,282	-71,449	160,255	1,533	158,721	232,536	2,367	230,170
March	-78,355	-77,673	185,455	1,884	183,571	263,809	2,566	261,244
April	-86,853	-87,204	165,282	2,617	162,666	252,135	2,266	249,869
May	-95,667	-96,101	169,763	2,619	167,144	265,430	2,185	263,245
June	-89,752	-90,057	169,483	2,329	167,154	259,235	2,024	257,211
July	-94,321	-95,135	163,123	2,925	160,198	257,444	2,111	255,333
August	-92,922	-92,865	175,172	2,481	172,691	268,094	2,538	265,555
September	-88,664	-88,973	174,617	2,727	171,890	263,281	2,418	260,863
October	-98,078	-97,842	180,665	2,329	178,336	278,743	2,565	276,179
November	-89,514	-89,816	168,346	2,701	165,646	257,861	2,399	255,461
December	-80,261	-79,350	169,109	1,418	167,692	249,370	2,329	247,041
2024								
Jan. - Dec.	-1,215,403	-1,204,719	2,079,777	18,086	2,061,691	3,295,180	28,770	3,266,410
Jan. - May	-456,427	-449,694	857,417	6,222	851,195	1,313,844	12,954	1,300,889
January	-94,963	-93,527	161,408	1,242	160,165	256,370	2,678	253,693
February	-76,098	-74,766	168,673	1,209	167,464	244,771	2,541	242,229
March	-80,838	-79,717	180,601	1,232	179,370	261,440	2,353	259,087
April	-101,443	-99,824	172,212	1,062	171,150	273,655	2,681	270,974
May	-103,085	-101,861	174,523	1,477	173,045	277,608	2,701	274,906
June	-92,811	-92,076	175,271	1,290	173,980	268,081	2,025	266,057
July	-119,632	-119,239	170,798	1,910	168,888	290,430	2,303	288,127
August	-98,273	-97,157	181,425	1,275	180,150	279,698	2,392	277,306
September	-115,315	-114,627	172,864	1,527	171,336	288,178	2,215	285,963
October	-112,795	-112,099	178,466	1,720	176,745	291,261	2,417	288,844
November	-100,069	-100,274	176,344	2,305	174,038	276,413	2,101	274,312
December	-120,081	-119,553	167,194	1,836	165,358	287,275	2,363	284,911
2025								
Jan. - May	-606,618	-604,225	904,536	7,964	896,573	1,511,155	10,357	1,500,797
January	-153,334	-152,364	165,920	1,058	164,862	319,254	2,028	317,227
February	-119,844	-120,619	170,462	2,887	167,575	290,306	2,113	288,194
March	-152,004	-151,316	193,007	1,596	191,411	345,011	2,284	342,727
April (R)	-86,802	-86,422	191,192	1,480	189,711	277,994	1,860	276,133
May	-94,634	-93,504	183,956	943	183,013	278,590	2,073	276,517
June								
July								
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								

April data as published last month:

-87,917	-87,493	190,074	1,481	188,593	277,991	1,905	276,086
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NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 13. U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal End-Use Category

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis (1)	End-Use Commodity Category					
				Foods, Feeds, & Beverages	Industrial Supplies (2)	Capital Goods	Automotive Vehicles, etc.	Consumer Goods	Other Goods
Exports									
2024									
Jan. - Dec.	2,079,777	18,086	2,061,691	165,768	727,919	646,357	172,248	260,101	89,298
Jan. - May	857,417	6,222	851,195	68,298	307,170	257,621	73,211	109,668	35,227
January	161,408	1,242	160,165	13,717	58,970	48,070	12,808	20,109	6,492
February	168,673	1,209	167,464	14,451	61,763	49,092	13,783	21,616	6,758
March	180,601	1,232	179,370	14,401	64,092	54,875	15,454	23,189	7,359
April	172,212	1,062	171,150	13,090	61,139	52,519	15,401	21,618	7,383
May	174,523	1,477	173,045	12,638	61,206	53,065	15,765	23,136	7,235
June	175,271	1,290	173,980	11,990	60,316	55,752	15,265	23,443	7,214
July	170,798	1,910	168,888	12,325	61,109	55,266	12,858	19,981	7,350
August	181,425	1,275	180,150	12,544	62,845	58,637	15,193	22,650	8,281
September	172,864	1,527	171,336	12,789	58,724	55,033	15,390	22,006	7,395
October	178,466	1,720	176,745	15,904	59,398	56,523	14,269	22,650	8,002
November	176,344	2,305	174,038	16,813	59,784	53,957	14,340	21,830	7,314
December	167,194	1,836	165,358	15,105	58,574	53,568	11,723	17,872	8,516
2025									
Jan. - May	904,536	7,964	896,573	66,392	327,356	284,911	67,112	110,165	40,637
January	165,920	1,058	164,862	13,321	58,166	53,757	10,974	20,444	8,200
February	170,462	2,887	167,575	12,570	59,652	52,872	13,510	21,901	7,069
March	193,007	1,596	191,411	14,615	66,491	61,622	16,652	23,900	8,130
April (R)	191,192	1,480	189,711	13,200	75,762	58,895	12,390	20,644	8,821
May	183,956	943	183,013	12,686	67,284	57,766	13,586	23,275	8,417
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									
Imports									
2024									
Jan. - Dec.	3,295,180	28,770	3,266,410	216,021	675,771	961,759	474,380	805,674	132,805
Jan. - May	1,313,844	12,954	1,300,889	89,769	274,927	372,454	198,923	310,558	54,258
January	256,370	2,678	253,693	17,382	54,906	71,408	37,763	62,063	10,171
February	244,771	2,541	242,229	17,121	49,747	68,114	38,144	58,876	10,227
March	261,440	2,353	259,087	18,431	53,140	76,108	39,626	60,936	10,846
April	273,655	2,681	270,974	18,352	57,063	77,168	42,297	64,641	11,453
May	277,608	2,701	274,906	18,483	60,071	79,657	41,094	64,042	11,560
June	268,081	2,025	266,057	17,090	56,165	80,470	39,353	62,093	10,887
July	290,430	2,303	288,127	17,813	62,050	86,559	40,114	70,501	11,090
August	279,698	2,392	277,306	17,558	55,609	83,886	39,903	69,642	10,708
September	288,178	2,215	285,963	17,622	55,027	86,974	38,818	76,059	11,463
October	291,261	2,417	288,844	18,690	54,386	84,689	40,469	78,751	11,859
November	276,413	2,101	274,312	18,674	53,701	81,920	39,267	69,393	11,357
December	287,275	2,363	284,911	18,803	63,907	84,808	37,532	68,678	11,182
2025									
Jan. - May	1,511,155	10,357	1,500,797	97,354	344,841	435,044	184,116	379,591	59,851
January	319,254	2,028	317,227	20,459	88,804	83,793	35,535	77,042	11,594
February	290,306	2,113	288,194	17,924	76,037	77,256	34,435	71,715	10,825
March	345,011	2,284	342,727	20,650	73,528	93,556	43,067	99,360	12,565
April (R)	277,994	1,860	276,133	19,214	53,571	89,384	34,157	67,604	12,205
May	278,590	2,073	276,517	19,107	52,901	91,054	36,922	63,870	12,662
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Includes petroleum and petroleum products.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 14. U.S. Trade in Goods by Selected Countries and Areas: 2025

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.
(X) - Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Item (1)	Balance			Exports			Imports		
	May 2025	April 2025	Year-to-Date 2025	May 2025	April 2025	Year-to-Date 2025	May 2025	April 2025	Year-to-Date 2025
Total Balance of Payments Basis	-94,634 (R)	-86,802	-606,618	183,956 (R)	191,192	904,536	278,590 (R)	277,994	1,511,155
Net Adjustments	-1,131 (R)	-380	-2,394	943 (R)	1,480	7,964	2,073 (R)	1,860	10,357
Total Census Basis	-93,504 (R)	-86,422	-604,225	183,013 (R)	189,711	896,573	276,517 (R)	276,133	1,500,797
North America	-20,922 (R)	-15,752	-105,067	55,588 (R)	55,554	282,979	76,510	71,306	388,046
Canada	-2,757 (R)	-1,729	-25,625	27,411 (R)	27,709	142,911	30,168	29,438	168,536
Mexico	-18,165	-14,023	-79,442	28,177	27,846	140,068	46,342	41,869	219,510
Europe	-14,780	-13,432	-177,261	53,000	55,175	244,110	67,780	68,607	421,371
European Union	-21,887	-19,157	-137,308	34,695	35,272	166,085	56,582	54,429	303,394
Austria	-919	-764	-4,289	447	474	2,511	1,365	1,238	6,800
Belgium	498	947	2,897	2,988	3,163	14,643	2,490	2,216	11,746
Czech Republic	-395	-420	-1,632	334	381	1,886	729	801	3,518
Finland	-440	-395	-2,252	287	259	1,051	727	654	3,303
France	-286	-2,367	-7,848	4,870	4,181	21,334	5,157	6,547	29,181
Germany	-6,832	-5,828	-34,462	6,468	7,341	34,000	13,300	13,169	68,462
Hungary	-870	-682	-4,075	365	279	1,374	1,234	961	5,449
Ireland	-11,816	-9,453	-76,977	1,592	1,412	6,933	13,407	10,865	83,910
Italy	-2,586	-3,499	-17,675	3,797	2,985	14,813	6,383	6,484	32,487
Netherlands	4,766	4,844	22,451	8,534	8,166	39,257	3,768	3,322	16,806
Poland	-82	275	-146	1,055	1,521	5,979	1,138	1,246	6,125
Spain	62	561	1,136	1,616	2,682	10,652	1,555	2,120	9,517
Sweden	-516	-671	-3,654	797	645	3,638	1,313	1,315	7,292
Other	-2,472	-1,706	-10,784	1,544	1,784	8,015	4,016	3,490	18,798
Norway	-180	-384	-1,188	413	353	1,988	593	738	3,176
Russia	-488	-447	-1,859	51	46	232	540	492	2,091
Switzerland	4,244	2,140	-47,886	7,551	8,312	23,918	3,307	6,172	71,804
United Kingdom	3,300	4,368	12,784	8,079	9,244	41,012	4,779	4,875	28,228
Other Europe	231	47	-1,804	2,211	1,948	10,876	1,979	1,901	12,679
Euro Area	-18,995	-16,778	-123,381	31,497	31,773	150,366	50,492	48,551	273,748
Pacific Rim Countries	-36,460	-34,487	-214,468	38,483	44,091	199,151	74,943	78,577	413,618
Australia	1,521	1,196	-1,788	2,921	2,909	13,597	1,400	1,713	15,384
China	-13,941	-17,185	-101,963	6,553	8,193	46,568	20,494	25,378	148,530
Hong Kong	3,236	5,966	13,300	3,473	6,210	16,561	237	244	3,261
Indonesia	-1,879	-2,340	-9,715	965	803	4,214	2,844	3,143	13,929
Japan	-4,879	-6,716	-29,291	7,132	6,830	33,667	12,010	13,546	62,958
Korea, South	-6,041	-3,832	-25,283	5,422	6,017	27,852	11,463	9,849	53,134
Malaysia	-2,355	-2,347	-12,810	2,678	2,383	11,580	5,033	4,731	24,390
Philippines	-715	-488	-2,781	671	729	3,685	1,386	1,217	6,466
Singapore	444	956	185	3,582	4,539	18,107	3,139	3,583	17,923
Taiwan	-11,658	-9,580	-43,596	4,729	5,034	21,465	16,386	14,613	65,061
Other	-194	-117	-726	356	443	1,856	550	560	2,582
South/Central America	3,439	2,540	17,077	18,385	17,435	88,118	14,945	14,894	71,041
Argentina	188	224	1,044	790	756	3,762	602	532	2,718
Brazil	587	1,070	3,227	4,811	4,255	21,649	4,224	3,184	18,422
Chile	-186	-695	-720	1,674	1,765	8,235	1,860	2,460	8,955
Colombia	75	-96	266	1,593	1,726	8,080	1,518	1,823	7,815
Venezuela	65	-32	-535	364	361	1,782	299	393	2,317
Other	2,710	2,069	13,795	9,152	8,572	44,610	6,442	6,502	30,815
Africa	157	22	-3,392	3,475	3,189	16,309	3,318	3,167	19,701
Algeria	-81	-46	-494	82	102	457	163	148	952
Egypt	556	407	2,332	764	641	3,434	208	234	1,102
Nigeria	115	-121	295	515	484	2,417	400	604	2,122
South Africa	-132	-330	-5,961	693	511	2,708	825	842	8,668
Other	-301	112	436	1,421	1,451	7,293	1,721	1,339	6,857
Other Countries	-24,938	-25,855	-121,617	14,082	13,679	65,304	39,020	39,534	186,921
India	-5,615	-6,070	-28,906	3,819	3,960	18,246	9,434	10,029	47,153
Israel	-65	-865	-3,170	1,279	1,033	5,981	1,344	1,898	9,151
Saudi Arabia	315	887	1,428	1,194	1,589	5,804	879	702	4,375
Thailand	-5,227	-5,224	-22,722	1,540	1,730	8,492	6,766	6,954	31,214
Vietnam	-14,728	-13,580	-64,804	1,264	1,270	5,718	15,991	14,850	70,522
Other	381	-1,004	-3,444	4,986	4,097	21,062	4,605	5,101	24,506
Unidentified Countries (2)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Timing Adjustments	(-)	541	504	(-)	589	602	(-)	48	99

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) The export totals reflect shipments of certain grains, oilseeds, and satellites that are not included in the country/area totals.

NOTES:

* This exhibit is not additive; countries may be included in more than one area. For a list of countries in each area, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

* Area data reflect the composition of the areas as of the most recent statistical period.

* For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 14a. U.S. Trade in Goods by Selected Countries and Areas: 2024

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.
(X) - Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Item (1)	Balance			Exports			Imports		
	May 2024	April 2024	Year-to-Date 2024	May 2024	April 2024	Year-to-Date 2024	May 2024	April 2024	Year-to-Date 2024
Total Balance of Payments Basis	-103,085	-101,443	-456,427	174,523	172,212	857,417	277,608	273,655	1,313,844
Net Adjustments	-1,224	-1,619	-6,733	1,477	1,062	6,222	2,701	2,681	12,954
Total Census Basis	-101,861	-99,824	-449,694	173,045	171,150	851,195	274,906	270,974	1,300,889
North America	-20,024	-17,351	-91,218	59,503	60,067	285,983	79,527	77,419	377,201
Canada	-5,144	-3,704	-23,345	30,496	30,681	147,258	35,640	34,385	170,603
Mexico	-14,880	-13,647	-67,873	29,007	29,386	138,725	43,887	43,033	206,598
Europe	-22,749	-26,003	-97,479	40,438	41,491	209,894	63,187	67,494	307,373
European Union	-19,800	-24,008	-92,483	30,506	30,501	153,828	50,305	54,508	246,311
Austria	-1,082	-954	-5,337	394	424	1,921	1,475	1,378	7,258
Belgium	554	286	3,571	3,064	2,971	14,708	2,510	2,685	11,137
Czech Republic	-324	-366	-1,409	361	333	1,862	685	699	3,271
Finland	-393	-254	-1,999	206	202	923	599	456	2,922
France	-1,369	-1,986	-6,508	3,551	3,422	18,287	4,920	5,408	24,795
Germany	-7,582	-8,146	-35,525	6,248	6,206	31,685	13,829	14,351	67,210
Hungary	-588	-722	-3,059	251	255	1,319	839	977	4,378
Ireland	-5,729	-8,606	-32,155	1,574	1,584	7,072	7,303	10,190	39,227
Italy	-4,575	-4,803	-19,135	2,460	1,984	13,048	7,034	6,787	32,183
Netherlands	4,040	4,347	21,482	6,865	7,256	35,414	2,824	2,909	13,933
Poland	153	-254	-598	1,197	856	4,949	1,044	1,109	5,548
Spain	-4	819	1,724	1,907	2,747	10,814	1,911	1,928	9,090
Sweden	-818	-917	-4,223	807	714	3,713	1,625	1,631	7,935
Other	-2,083	-2,452	-9,309	1,622	1,549	8,114	3,705	4,001	17,423
Norway	-447	-102	-869	226	475	1,711	673	578	2,580
Russia	-391	-263	-1,502	48	34	193	438	297	1,695
Switzerland	-1,774	-2,609	-7,131	2,407	1,767	12,452	4,181	4,377	19,583
United Kingdom	-50	1,140	4,496	5,562	6,818	32,005	5,613	5,678	27,509
Other Europe	-288	-160	10	1,689	1,895	9,705	1,976	2,056	9,695
Euro Area	-17,450	-21,137	-80,386	27,353	27,661	138,862	44,803	48,799	219,248
Pacific Rim Countries	-40,667	-40,671	-187,434	41,435	38,533	199,935	82,102	79,204	387,369
Australia	1,829	1,204	7,780	3,005	2,501	13,724	1,176	1,297	5,943
China	-23,672	-20,050	-104,509	11,324	11,552	59,660	34,995	31,603	164,169
Hong Kong	1,343	1,193	9,385	2,136	1,747	11,809	793	554	2,424
Indonesia	-1,281	-1,611	-7,009	916	828	4,100	2,196	2,439	11,109
Japan	-5,488	-6,708	-30,424	6,759	6,032	31,077	12,247	12,740	61,501
Korea, South	-6,411	-6,521	-28,513	5,871	5,122	27,648	12,282	11,643	56,161
Malaysia	-2,008	-2,153	-9,731	2,278	1,919	9,822	4,286	4,072	19,553
Philippines	-293	-288	-1,414	797	799	3,840	1,090	1,087	5,254
Singapore	763	-367	1,665	4,285	3,746	19,344	3,522	4,113	17,679
Taiwan	-5,350	-5,152	-23,809	3,630	3,943	17,198	8,980	9,095	41,007
Other	-101	-218	-854	434	344	1,715	535	562	2,569
South/Central America	3,317	3,799	18,731	17,083	16,418	82,572	13,766	12,619	63,841
Argentina	362	382	1,189	910	858	3,972	548	476	2,783
Brazil	318	565	1,996	4,020	3,812	19,037	3,702	3,247	17,040
Chile	84	143	628	1,471	1,404	7,336	1,386	1,261	6,708
Colombia	-295	-74	-111	1,284	1,603	7,304	1,579	1,677	7,415
Venezuela	-260	-223	-380	289	272	1,722	550	496	2,101
Other	3,107	3,006	15,409	9,108	8,469	43,201	6,001	5,463	27,793
Africa	-984	-610	-3,286	2,477	2,591	12,544	3,461	3,201	15,830
Algeria	-243	-93	-725	64	85	374	307	179	1,099
Egypt	248	178	932	442	413	1,948	193	234	1,016
Nigeria	-62	-338	-596	455	394	2,053	517	732	2,649
South Africa	-568	-420	-2,685	446	500	2,358	1,015	920	5,043
Other	-359	63	-212	1,070	1,200	5,811	1,429	1,137	6,023
Other Countries	-20,754	-18,987	-89,008	12,110	12,050	60,267	32,864	31,037	149,276
India	-4,607	-4,567	-20,661	3,706	3,384	16,867	8,313	7,950	37,528
Israel	-919	-542	-2,764	1,114	1,196	6,399	2,034	1,738	9,163
Saudi Arabia	-335	-198	-763	1,191	1,267	5,630	1,525	1,466	6,393
Thailand	-3,738	-3,844	-16,911	1,337	1,435	7,630	5,075	5,278	24,541
Vietnam	-10,424	-9,227	-46,036	908	820	4,375	11,332	10,047	50,412
Other	-730	-609	-1,873	3,854	3,948	19,366	4,584	4,557	21,239
Unidentified Countries (2)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) The export totals reflect shipments of certain grains, oilseeds, and satellites that are not included in the country/area totals.

NOTES:

* This exhibit is not additive; countries may be included in more than one area. For a list of countries in each area, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

* Area data reflect the composition of the areas at yearend.

* For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 15. U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal Commodities

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. This exhibit is not additive.
(R) - Revised. (X) - Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Item (1)	2025						2024	
	May		April		Year-to-Date		Year-to-Date	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Total Balance of Payment Basis (2)	183,956	278,590	(R) 191,192	(R) 277,994	904,536	1,511,155	857,417	1,313,844
Net Adjustments (2)	943	2,073	(R) 1,480	(R) 1,860	7,964	10,357	6,222	12,954
Total Census Basis (2)	183,013	276,517	(R) 189,711	(R) 276,133	896,573	1,500,797	851,195	1,300,889
Manufactured Goods (3)	114,093	241,500	111,405	240,580	550,781	1,321,541	544,809	1,124,890
Agricultural Commodities (3)	13,753	18,763	14,407	19,069	72,216	96,948	74,194	89,271
Food and Live Animals	10,632	15,711	10,787	15,525	52,893	79,640	53,005	70,504
Live animals other than fish	111	238	90	287	476	1,788	513	2,019
Meat and preparations	1,886	1,730	1,970	1,605	9,916	8,048	10,147	6,424
Dairy products and birds' eggs	672	293	642	350	3,289	1,679	2,882	1,534
Fish and preparations	262	2,449	347	2,281	1,524	11,087	1,582	9,918
Cereals and preparations	2,819	1,372	2,925	1,401	13,618	7,312	13,154	7,314
Vegetables and fruit	2,134	4,236	1,992	4,462	10,092	24,800	10,274	24,715
Sugars, preparations and honey	213	657	233	606	1,094	3,018	1,235	3,196
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	340	2,910	319	2,973	1,667	13,619	1,496	7,745
Feeding stuff for animals	1,159	471	1,242	444	6,172	2,273	6,752	2,152
Miscellaneous edible products	1,037	1,354	1,029	1,116	5,046	6,018	4,969	5,486
Beverages and Tobacco	578	2,605	693	2,718	3,079	13,586	3,118	13,556
Beverages	438	2,385	448	2,486	2,231	12,447	2,264	12,531
Tobacco and manufactures	140	221	245	231	848	1,139	854	1,025
Crude Materials Except Fuels	5,785	3,635	6,200	3,675	31,749	18,198	35,420	17,180
Hides, skins and furskins, raw	52	1	55	1	303	20	383	18
Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	836	99	1,094	98	7,447	513	10,214	578
Crude rubber	249	337	230	311	1,164	1,484	1,169	1,284
Cork and wood	529	822	536	835	2,728	4,148	3,051	3,947
Pulp and waste paper	627	369	623	298	3,173	1,776	3,310	1,798
Textile fibers, including waste	655	104	845	123	3,717	528	3,810	552
Crude fertilizers	261	281	305	273	1,314	1,407	1,347	1,435
Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	2,311	962	2,241	920	10,457	4,629	10,682	3,931
Crude animal and vegetable materials	265	658	272	815	1,446	3,693	1,454	3,637
Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	23,774	17,585	24,889	17,224	127,687	89,860	131,278	102,472
Coal, coke and briquettes	867	59	839	65	4,439	324	6,448	321
Petroleum products and preparations	16,487	16,605	16,623	16,002	87,410	82,134	99,161	96,855
Gas, natural and manufactured	6,377	788	7,370	1,060	35,527	6,364	25,104	4,397
Electric current	43	133	57	97	311	1,038	565	899
Animal and Vegetables Oils	267	1,377	283	1,160	1,407	6,378	732	6,904
Animal oils and fats	32	174	30	164	170	664	203	610
Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude	214	935	232	864	1,130	4,453	385	5,334
Animal or vegetables fats, processed	21	268	21	132	106	1,262	144	960
Chemicals and Related Products	24,153	38,734	22,815	38,308	113,343	225,458	113,236	163,884
Organic chemicals	3,870	3,368	3,680	4,757	18,498	21,567	18,487	21,618
Inorganic chemicals	1,224	1,916	1,220	1,277	5,950	8,332	5,647	7,651
Dyeing, tanning and coloring materials	654	441	672	445	3,257	2,191	3,316	2,115
Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	8,407	25,288	6,694	23,118	34,343	152,456	34,237	90,602
Essential oils and resinoids	1,521	1,999	1,584	2,381	7,742	10,884	7,725	10,693
Fertilizers	290	720	300	974	1,385	4,342	1,463	4,398
Plastics in primary forms	3,321	1,517	3,505	1,637	17,584	7,766	18,014	7,933
Plastics in nonprimary forms	1,443	1,303	1,388	1,339	7,036	6,592	6,984	6,504
Chemical materials and products	3,423	2,183	3,771	2,379	17,546	11,328	17,362	12,370

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 15. U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal Commodities

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. This exhibit is not additive.
(R) - Revised. (X) - Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Item (1)	2025						2024	
	May		April		Year-to-Date		Year-to-Date	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Manufactured Goods by Material	9,399	25,238	9,493	25,707	47,509	132,008	50,490	128,039
Leather and leather manufactures	48	85	53	88	248	429	267	449
Rubber manufactures (4)	832	2,517	799	2,630	4,160	12,387	4,350	12,144
Cork and wood manufactures	176	1,190	172	1,140	901	5,894	1,027	5,798
Paper and paperboard	1,212	1,663	1,217	1,686	6,107	8,617	6,364	8,075
Textile yarn, fabrics	892	2,361	866	2,582	4,398	12,742	4,482	12,738
Nonmetallic mineral manufactures (4)	1,050	2,521	999	3,040	5,352	16,554	5,998	19,465
Iron and steel	1,201	3,261	1,224	2,915	6,275	16,153	7,270	18,050
Nonferrous metals	1,401	6,354	1,631	6,113	7,178	30,477	7,639	21,415
Manufactures of metals	2,586	5,286	2,531	5,512	12,892	28,754	13,093	29,905
Machinery and Transport Equipment	48,051	123,595	47,421	119,784	237,128	607,209	229,461	558,976
Power generating machinery (4)	3,500	7,192	3,566	7,261	17,539	36,350	17,711	35,484
Specialized industrial machinery	3,515	5,805	4,088	6,412	19,245	30,224	20,799	33,497
Metalworking machinery	349	950	365	1,119	1,837	5,376	2,166	5,579
General industrial machinery	5,934	12,296	5,908	12,860	28,925	62,788	29,357	61,459
Office machines	3,623	28,067	2,538	24,822	13,365	118,360	10,497	72,613
Telecommunications equipment (4)	2,004	14,209	2,272	14,106	10,027	75,831	8,857	62,232
Electrical machinery (4)	8,085	24,018	8,314	24,641	41,187	119,750	38,334	113,759
Road vehicles	10,055	28,653	9,037	25,949	49,927	144,183	56,075	158,150
Transport equipment (4)	10,985	2,405	11,334	2,615	55,075	14,347	45,666	16,203
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	14,772	34,537	12,593	38,976	61,609	260,548	55,709	181,827
Prefabricated buildings	169	939	169	989	856	5,182	922	5,195
Furniture (4)	495	4,152	443	4,500	2,261	22,674	2,354	22,986
Travel goods	61	845	59	964	304	4,692	303	4,530
Apparel and clothing accessories	282	6,089	291	6,873	1,412	35,327	1,296	32,991
Footwear	85	1,924	89	2,190	413	10,976	351	10,615
Scientific and controlling equipment (4)	4,740	7,324	4,894	7,393	24,076	36,399	23,270	34,412
Photographic equipment	565	1,155	535	1,968	2,749	7,642	2,687	7,305
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	8,375	12,109	6,114	14,101	29,539	137,655	24,526	63,793
Miscellaneous Commodities	8,106	13,499	9,506	13,009	40,358	67,814	39,222	57,546
Special transactions	989	9,761	959	9,664	4,421	46,912	4,347	42,121
Coin, including gold coin	40	175	41	206	171	922	91	934
Coin, other than gold	2	1	1	1	10	55	21	112
Gold, nonmonetary	1,660	1,133	3,276	941	11,489	9,153	12,611	4,592
Low value estimate	5,415	2,429	5,228	2,197	24,268	10,773	22,153	9,788
Re-Exports	37,496	(X)	43,912	(X)	177,454	(X)	139,524	(X)
Manufactured Goods (3)	36,210	(X)	42,673	(X)	171,211	(X)	131,955	(X)
Agricultural Commodities (3)	647	(X)	660	(X)	3,382	(X)	3,572	(X)

(1) Detailed data are presented for domestic exports unless otherwise noted. All data are on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Total exports including re-exports (exports of foreign merchandise).

(3) Manufactured Goods is based on the North American Industry Classification System. Agricultural Commodities is defined by the U.S. Department of Agriculture based on World Trade Organization guidance. All other commodity detail is based on the Standard Industrial Classification System.

(4) Export statistics for certain commodity classifications related to the aircraft industry are subject to suppression and have been aggregated in a manner that prevents the disclosure of confidential information.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 16. U.S. Trade in Advanced Technology Products

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Period	Balance	Exports	Imports
2023			
Jan. - Dec.	-217,890	418,677	636,568
Jan. - May	-78,887	167,190	246,076
January	-16,267	32,114	48,381
February	-16,137	29,147	45,284
March	-14,263	38,382	52,644
April	-14,747	33,671	48,418
May	-17,472	33,875	51,348
June	-17,126	35,591	52,717
July	-18,524	33,664	52,189
August	-17,993	35,238	53,231
September	-20,466	37,103	57,569
October	-26,114	36,774	62,889
November	-20,936	36,032	56,968
December	-17,845	37,085	54,929
2024			
Jan. - Dec.	-297,217	466,172	763,389
Jan. - May	-104,054	179,919	283,974
January	-19,352	33,861	53,213
February	-16,775	33,365	50,140
March	-18,097	39,109	57,206
April	-25,351	36,218	61,569
May	-24,480	37,366	61,846
June	-20,701	41,477	62,178
July	-26,803	40,224	67,027
August	-21,706	44,638	66,343
September	-34,310	39,841	74,151
October	-30,365	41,707	72,071
November	-29,216	39,889	69,105
December	-30,062	38,478	68,539
2025			
Jan. - May	-186,813	211,448	398,261
January	-34,993	39,701	74,694
February	-31,904	38,366	70,271
March	-57,146	44,970	102,117
April	-28,841	43,434	72,275
May	-33,928	44,976	78,904
June			
July			
August			
September			
October			
November			
December			

NOTES:

* Export statistics for certain commodity classifications related to the aircraft industry are subject to suppression and have been aggregated in a manner that prevents the disclosure of confidential information. As a result, Advanced Technology Product exports are overstated by \$712 million in May 2025.

* Data are not available on a BOP basis. For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 16a. U.S. Trade in Advanced Technology Products by Technology Group and Selected Countries and Areas

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Technology Group	2025									2024		
	May			April			Year-to-Date			Year-to-Date		
	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports
Total	-33,928	44,976	78,904	-28,841	43,434	72,275	-186,813	211,448	398,261	-104,054	179,919	283,974
Advanced Materials	-147	337	484	-30	398	428	-433	1,732	2,165	37	1,622	1,585
Aerospace (1)	8,764	12,635	3,870	8,892	13,267	4,375	41,360	64,051	22,690	30,033	53,341	23,308
Biotechnology	-9,742	6,550	16,292	-7,385	4,530	11,915	-72,079	24,893	96,972	-24,976	23,168	48,145
Electronics	-1,264	5,770	7,034	-782	5,825	6,607	-6,307	29,634	35,941	-7,899	26,332	34,231
Flexible Manufacturing	-351	1,317	1,668	-17	1,845	1,862	-519	8,190	8,709	277	7,891	7,614
Information and Communications (1)	-26,449	14,169	40,617	-23,974	12,965	36,940	-122,955	61,598	184,552	-76,882	46,135	123,017
Life Science	-2,956	3,169	6,125	-4,412	3,422	7,834	-18,682	16,160	34,843	-12,184	16,952	29,136
Nuclear Technology	-530	72	603	-148	110	258	-1,994	554	2,548	-1,734	406	2,140
Opto-Electronics (1)	-1,552	563	2,115	-1,369	567	1,936	-6,562	2,739	9,302	-11,911	2,407	14,318
Weapons	299	393	94	384	504	120	1,358	1,897	540	1,185	1,665	480

Selected Countries and Areas	2025									2024		
	May			April			Year-to-Date			Year-to-Date		
	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports
Total	-33,928	44,976	78,904	-28,841	43,434	72,275	-186,813	211,448	398,261	-104,054	179,919	283,974
North America	-4,849	9,004	13,853	-3,266	8,918	12,184	-19,137	44,706	63,843	-5,871	37,516	43,387
Canada	1,294	2,903	1,609	1,278	2,813	1,535	6,280	15,555	9,275	7,774	15,930	8,156
Mexico	-6,143	6,101	12,244	-4,544	6,106	10,649	-25,417	29,151	54,567	-13,645	21,586	35,231
European Union	-9,514	11,825	21,339	-6,259	11,324	17,583	-73,194	52,275	125,469	-24,596	45,423	70,019
France	785	1,670	886	-228	1,803	2,031	-936	7,739	8,675	714	6,382	5,668
Germany	-1,690	2,203	3,893	-220	2,646	2,866	-8,720	11,803	20,523	-5,355	10,849	16,205
Ireland	-9,878	870	10,748	-7,159	652	7,811	-65,641	3,403	69,043	-21,459	3,390	24,849
Italy	461	1,918	1,457	440	1,245	805	347	5,902	5,555	-20	4,559	4,579
Other	808	5,164	4,356	908	4,978	4,071	1,756	23,429	21,672	1,524	20,242	18,718
Pacific Rim Countries	-12,895	13,519	26,414	-11,698	14,184	25,882	-63,296	67,232	130,527	-60,221	56,023	116,244
Australia	665	801	137	605	705	100	2,299	3,288	990	2,252	3,274	1,022
China	-670	2,804	3,474	-1,235	2,980	4,215	-14,595	17,641	32,236	-24,953	16,337	41,290
Hong Kong	960	972	13	855	867	12	4,334	4,417	82	4,380	4,511	132
Indonesia	-290	159	449	-240	109	349	-957	593	1,550	-504	496	1,000
Japan	-452	1,758	2,211	-1,195	1,654	2,850	-3,600	8,263	11,863	-3,263	7,797	11,061
Korea, South	-1,202	998	2,200	-249	1,534	1,783	-3,882	6,258	10,139	-6,617	5,321	11,939
Malaysia	-1,445	1,550	2,995	-1,422	1,258	2,680	-7,758	6,461	14,219	-7,670	4,225	11,894
Philippines	-295	237	532	-114	309	423	-1,025	1,410	2,435	-662	1,294	1,956
Singapore	255	1,450	1,194	-436	1,594	2,030	-1,025	6,728	7,753	-4,200	5,647	9,847
Taiwan	-10,526	2,660	13,186	-8,406	3,009	11,416	-37,640	11,507	49,147	-19,441	6,548	25,989
Other	105	129	24	139	164	25	554	666	113	458	571	113
South/Central America	2,458	3,221	763	1,968	2,818	850	11,014	14,878	3,865	10,134	13,313	3,179
Brazil	1,355	1,516	162	1,160	1,325	165	6,122	6,932	809	5,483	6,072	588
Other	1,103	1,705	602	808	1,493	684	4,892	7,947	3,055	4,651	7,242	2,591
Other Countries	-9,128	7,407	16,534	-9,587	6,190	15,776	-42,200	32,357	74,557	-23,500	27,644	51,144
India	-2,166	639	2,805	-1,871	650	2,521	-9,218	3,075	12,293	-3,632	2,973	6,605
Israel	-34	557	591	-485	391	876	-2,027	2,023	4,050	-1,107	2,207	3,314
Thailand	-2,925	289	3,214	-2,664	403	3,067	-11,503	1,832	13,336	-8,200	1,689	9,890
United Kingdom	642	1,514	872	529	1,465	937	2,216	7,965	5,749	276	6,315	6,038
Other	-4,644	4,409	9,053	-5,095	3,281	8,375	-21,668	17,462	39,130	-10,837	14,459	25,297

(1) Export statistics for certain commodity classifications related to the aircraft industry are subject to suppression and have been aggregated in a manner that prevents the disclosure of confidential information. As a result, Advanced Technology Product exports are overstated by \$712 million in May 2025.

NOTE: Data are not available on a BOP basis. For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

**Exhibit 17. U.S. Trade in Energy-Related Petroleum Products,
Including Crude Oil**

Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Period	Total energy-related petroleum products (1)		Crude Oil			
	Quantity (thousands of barrels)	Value (thousands of dollars)	Quantity (thousands of barrels)	Thousands of barrels per day (average)	Value (thousands of dollars)	Unit Price (dollars)
Exports						
2024						
Jan. - Dec.	3,261,421	243,857,075	1,492,657	4,078	118,524,403	79.40
Jan. - May	1,338,744	103,177,495	636,723	4,189	52,075,561	81.79
January	261,595	19,268,128	120,890	3,900	9,300,561	76.93
February	269,260	20,401,845	132,718	4,576	10,524,741	79.30
March	276,525	21,659,297	133,318	4,301	10,980,827	82.37
April	258,110	20,911,903	119,672	3,989	10,471,792	87.50
May	273,254	20,936,321	130,126	4,198	10,797,640	82.98
June	274,979	20,761,869	124,693	4,156	10,188,088	81.71
July	277,933	21,694,912	131,419	4,239	10,918,374	83.08
August	280,751	21,081,814	123,184	3,974	9,862,394	80.06
September	262,518	18,560,984	113,488	3,783	8,562,381	75.45
October	267,586	19,080,541	119,119	3,843	9,001,990	75.57
November	282,823	19,924,520	128,629	4,288	9,464,512	73.58
December	276,086	19,574,939	115,402	3,723	8,451,102	73.23
2025						
Jan. - May	1,297,608	90,136,159	592,911	3,927	42,952,585	72.44
January	263,884	19,160,869	120,893	3,900	9,188,877	76.01
February	244,748	17,625,324	120,279	4,296	9,150,321	76.08
March	272,721	19,100,725	124,636	4,021	9,143,108	73.36
April	257,351	17,326,711	115,756	3,859	8,056,068	69.59
May	258,903	16,922,530	111,346	3,592	7,414,211	66.59
June						
July						
August						
September						
October						
November						
December						
Imports						
2024						
Jan. - Dec.	2,911,762	213,255,303	2,363,618	6,458	167,550,088	70.89
Jan. - May	1,212,848	89,895,143	985,493	6,484	69,490,084	70.51
January	252,713	17,567,608	207,958	6,708	13,779,012	66.26
February	220,334	15,538,935	179,881	6,203	12,028,864	66.87
March	229,413	16,916,045	186,024	6,001	12,928,318	69.50
April	246,266	18,984,851	199,423	6,647	14,708,844	73.76
May	264,122	20,887,704	212,207	6,845	16,045,046	75.61
June	245,625	18,949,039	196,815	6,561	14,581,162	74.09
July	267,632	21,014,286	216,966	6,999	16,481,910	75.97
August	241,749	18,386,632	191,228	6,169	14,203,041	74.27
September	236,311	16,903,260	191,356	6,379	13,674,325	71.46
October	231,578	16,196,869	192,547	6,211	13,162,324	68.36
November	229,188	15,432,445	188,468	6,282	12,683,554	67.30
December	246,832	16,477,628	200,745	6,476	13,273,688	66.12
2025						
Jan. - May	1,188,838	76,741,337	920,474	6,096	60,763,018	66.01
January	254,900	16,875,172	202,752	6,540	13,719,112	67.66
February	225,843	14,483,727	168,479	6,017	11,439,076	67.90
March	240,873	15,202,048	175,511	5,662	11,696,310	66.64
April	229,911	14,869,331	180,503	6,017	11,908,841	65.98
May	237,311	15,311,060	193,230	6,233	11,999,680	62.10
June						
July						
August						
September						
October						
November						
December						

(1) Details shown for Energy-Related Petroleum Products are not available on a BOP basis.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 17a. U.S. Imports of Crude Oil by Selected Countries and Areas

Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Quantity (thousands of barrels)			Customs Value (thousands of dollars)			C.I.F. Value (thousands of dollars)		
	May 2025	April 2025	Year-to-Date 2025	May 2025	April 2025	Year-to-Date 2025	May 2025	April 2025	Year-to-Date 2025
Total	193,230	180,503	920,474	11,999,680	11,908,841	60,763,018	12,544,984	12,437,872	63,422,317
North America	130,438	125,505	657,377	7,628,588	7,879,320	41,439,548	8,029,112	8,276,204	43,492,689
Canada	117,100	113,868	596,195	6,821,301	7,143,817	37,421,592	7,193,461	7,511,680	39,347,949
Mexico	13,338	11,637	61,182	807,288	735,503	4,017,956	835,651	764,523	4,144,740
Europe	5,701	4,407	16,608	391,650	317,754	1,207,076	404,014	337,613	1,255,740
Kazakhstan	2,362	994	5,326	153,400	71,982	375,469	159,139	83,935	399,309
Norway	820	701	3,382	63,021	52,350	256,766	64,291	53,402	261,633
Russia	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
United Kingdom	2,520	2,711	7,901	175,229	193,422	574,842	180,583	200,276	594,799
Other	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
South/Central America	34,178	31,743	147,534	2,318,787	2,282,613	10,544,122	2,403,674	2,355,734	10,903,777
Argentina	2,907	1,367	9,308	194,528	99,468	661,496	204,939	106,645	700,683
Brazil	9,657	3,219	28,820	651,810	243,844	2,120,371	684,462	250,429	2,198,762
Colombia	7,453	7,775	30,787	490,006	555,920	2,152,808	502,369	569,441	2,202,926
Ecuador	2,965	3,691	16,289	223,385	264,480	1,233,391	229,689	274,963	1,268,832
Trinidad and Tobago	1,134	1,594	5,629	74,419	109,354	400,756	77,640	112,218	412,068
Venezuela	3,652	4,999	30,458	233,625	321,317	2,018,875	243,290	340,139	2,123,514
Other	6,410	9,097	26,242	451,013	688,230	1,956,424	461,286	701,898	1,996,993
Africa	7,300	6,787	27,892	545,226	526,578	2,149,877	558,774	542,017	2,204,872
Angola	763	176	2,179	57,399	13,673	166,354	58,543	13,938	169,622
Ghana	331	599	1,898	25,389	43,538	140,237	25,885	44,437	143,084
Libya	1,492	1,212	5,171	114,890	97,296	405,160	117,128	99,113	412,917
Nigeria	4,213	4,745	17,393	311,222	368,621	1,343,632	320,088	380,971	1,382,457
Other	501	54	1,251	36,327	3,450	94,494	37,129	3,558	96,792
Asia	15,612	12,062	71,063	1,115,429	902,576	5,422,396	1,149,409	926,305	5,565,238
Iraq	5,053	5,071	25,444	391,743	396,501	2,000,379	401,175	406,852	2,048,810
Kuwait	665	67	1,770	41,123	4,329	118,403	43,560	4,510	125,931
Saudi Arabia	8,951	5,208	37,637	613,281	368,874	2,825,282	633,214	378,735	2,899,356
United Arab Emirates	(-)	1,715	5,269	(-)	132,873	409,051	(-)	136,208	419,680
Other	944	(-)	944	69,281	(-)	69,281	71,461	(-)	71,461
All Other Countries	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)

NOTES:

* Data are not available on a BOP basis. For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

* Area data reflect the composition of the areas as of the most recent statistical period.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 18. U.S. Trade in Motor Vehicles and Parts by Selected Countries

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Country	Total			Passenger Cars			Trucks, Buses, Special Purpose Vehicles			Parts		
	May 2025	April 2025	Year-to-Date 2025	May 2025	April 2025	Year-to-Date 2025	May 2025	April 2025	Year-to-Date 2025	May 2025	April 2025	Year-to-Date 2025
Exports												
TOTAL	14,085	12,806	69,316	4,606	3,875	22,040	1,997	1,882	10,943	7,483	7,049	36,333
Australia	399	357	1,810	81	66	528	193	143	665	125	148	616
Belgium	184	158	825	143	99	589	1	3	7	40	56	229
Brazil	180	135	731	34	17	81	26	9	99	120	109	551
Canada	4,317	4,335	25,706	782	808	5,982	1,192	1,196	7,625	2,343	2,332	12,100
Chile	183	125	642	32	3	80	80	65	322	72	56	240
China	482	346	1,814	376	212	1,139	(-)	1	8	105	133	666
Colombia	73	64	257	42	37	134	8	6	21	23	20	102
France	68	46	267	18	9	63	3	1	15	46	36	189
Germany	912	736	3,781	725	532	2,821	4	5	25	183	198	934
Hong Kong	130	65	341	2	2	4	(-)	(-)	1	129	63	336
Japan	239	266	1,108	73	120	399	3	4	16	162	142	693
Korea, South	224	146	908	177	94	683	5	7	21	42	45	203
Kuwait	54	56	226	44	36	153	4	14	47	6	6	26
Mexico	3,540	3,303	17,155	311	325	1,496	202	216	960	3,027	2,762	14,700
Nigeria	95	100	426	70	73	312	7	6	29	19	20	86
Russia	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Saudi Arabia	242	117	866	206	86	652	21	20	101	16	11	113
Singapore	35	39	179	1	1	6	(-)	(-)	1	34	37	173
South Africa	143	73	445	14	4	48	9	3	31	119	66	366
United Arab Emirates	348	338	1,835	268	255	1,438	15	27	110	65	56	287
United Kingdom	191	128	833	91	47	382	7	2	15	93	80	436
Venezuela	23	18	78	17	12	49	(-)	1	1	5	5	28
Other	2,022	1,855	9,082	1,099	1,037	5,000	216	152	823	708	666	3,258
Imports												
TOTAL	36,802	33,899	183,061	15,887	13,213	80,494	4,829	4,587	23,875	16,086	16,098	78,692
Austria	254	192	1,100	188	126	741	2	4	15	64	62	344
Brazil	130	114	581	(-)	(-)	2	15	18	76	114	95	503
Canada	4,514	4,031	22,791	2,162	1,855	11,300	672	649	3,692	1,680	1,526	7,800
China	1,194	1,328	6,733	111	126	734	17	38	174	1,066	1,163	5,824
Germany	2,742	2,411	13,236	2,079	1,759	9,752	32	27	153	631	624	3,331
Italy	178	273	1,617	72	144	1,060	1	4	12	106	126	544
Japan	4,287	4,866	22,982	3,009	3,579	16,749	43	34	161	1,235	1,253	6,072
Korea, South	4,061	2,828	18,774	2,917	1,775	13,693	(-)	(-)	3	1,144	1,053	5,078
Mexico	14,940	13,197	71,058	3,994	2,552	18,001	3,931	3,731	19,056	7,016	6,914	34,001
South Africa	87	93	435	64	74	355	(-)	(-)	1	22	19	78
Sweden	196	188	1,352	167	163	1,212	10	2	23	19	23	116
Taiwan	321	363	1,649	6	6	38	(-)	1	2	316	356	1,609
Thailand	485	575	2,599	(-)	10	84	2	(-)	3	483	565	2,512
United Kingdom	386	687	4,047	246	570	3,398	54	29	225	86	88	424
Other	3,025	2,754	14,107	871	473	3,374	49	51	278	2,105	2,230	10,456

NOTE: Data are not available on a BOP basis. For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part C: Seasonally Adjusted (by Geography)

Exhibit 19. U.S. Trade in Goods by Selected Countries and Areas - Census Basis

In millions of dollars. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Country and Area	May 2025	April 2025	First Quarter 2024	Second Quarter 2024	Third Quarter 2024	Fourth Quarter 2024	First Quarter 2025	Year-to-Date 2025	Year-to-Date 2024
Balance									
Australia	1,530	1,446	4,866	5,075	4,863	3,111	-5,170	-2,193	8,093
Belgium	412	892	2,511	1,544	626	1,732	1,185	2,488	3,392
Brazil	538	1,024	1,137	1,660	2,286	1,705	1,495	3,058	2,094
Canada	-2,844 (R)	-2,037	-13,836	-14,410	-16,442	-17,291	-21,724	-26,605	-23,158
China	-13,968	-19,695	-69,568	-70,400	-78,111	-77,437	-80,308	-113,971	-116,272
France	-489	-1,923	-3,931	-4,247	-4,120	-3,938	-5,961	-8,373	-6,836
Germany	-6,771	-5,442	-20,786	-22,175	-21,300	-20,394	-23,242	-35,454	-35,621
Hong Kong	3,623	6,883	6,928	4,981	5,627	4,400	3,241	13,747	10,033
India	-5,142	-5,276	-11,605	-11,120	-10,039	-13,037	-17,217	-27,634	-19,200
Ireland	-11,816	-9,453	-17,821	-20,372	-23,858	-24,471	-55,708	-76,977	-32,155
Israel	102	-881	-1,418	-2,008	-2,033	-1,976	-2,396	-3,175	-2,605
Italy	-2,572	-3,190	-11,071	-12,201	-10,161	-10,554	-13,181	-18,944	-19,976
Japan	-5,769	-5,818	-18,846	-17,211	-15,981	-17,354	-18,446	-30,034	-30,831
Korea, South	-5,375	-3,286	-16,535	-16,945	-16,502	-15,984	-16,484	-25,145	-28,047
Malaysia	-2,369	-2,323	-6,008	-5,961	-4,933	-7,952	-8,708	-13,400	-10,141
Mexico	-17,087	-13,486	-40,579	-40,874	-44,456	-45,582	-48,817	-79,390	-67,470
Netherlands	4,766	4,844	13,094	13,115	13,346	14,612	12,841	22,451	21,482
Saudi Arabia	462	940	-262	-138	-259	937	209	1,611	-458
Singapore	329	1,379	780	730	280	65	-1,778	-70	1,820
Switzerland	3,288	3,538	-2,939	-6,974	-8,316	-20,053	-58,415	-51,588	-6,926
Taiwan	-11,495	-9,666	-14,970	-16,900	-22,679	-19,169	-25,352	-46,512	-25,450
United Kingdom	3,015	4,348	2,293	2,117	2,770	4,184	4,016	11,380	3,532
Vietnam	-14,935	-14,508	-27,917	-31,011	-31,435	-33,094	-38,807	-68,250	-47,949
All other countries	-10,478	-10,958	-23,524	-28,340	-31,733	-32,547	-39,808	-61,244	-40,706
CAFTA-DR	607	434	3,124	2,289	2,662	2,061	2,058	3,098	4,703
European Union	-22,536	-17,940	-54,725	-60,626	-62,279	-58,244	-104,057	-144,534	-96,690
South/Central America	3,347	3,294	12,859	11,628	11,316	9,720	11,933	18,575	20,873
Exports									
Australia	2,879	3,067	8,553	8,604	9,080	8,346	8,081	14,027	14,117
Belgium	2,787	3,033	8,589	8,713	8,782	8,116	8,428	14,248	14,351
Brazil	4,813	4,476	11,962	12,112	12,565	12,497	13,375	22,663	20,040
Canada	26,254 (R)	26,913	88,986	86,953	86,041	87,928	90,881	144,048	147,135
China	6,918	8,632	37,318	36,111	35,750	34,047	32,250	47,800	61,368
France	4,784	4,120	11,124	10,371	10,945	11,107	12,250	21,154	18,009
Germany	6,490	7,287	19,240	18,973	19,278	18,232	20,249	34,027	31,788
Hong Kong	3,894	7,053	8,051	6,602	6,608	6,622	6,886	17,833	12,419
India	3,540	4,097	9,932	10,977	10,628	10,000	10,947	18,584	17,083
Ireland	1,592	1,412	3,914	4,596	4,373	3,877	3,929	6,933	7,072
Israel	1,309	1,110	3,978	3,547	3,759	3,488	3,629	6,048	6,391
Italy	3,722	2,980	8,281	7,241	8,361	8,474	7,727	14,429	12,639
Japan	6,924	7,127	18,538	20,182	20,565	19,694	20,132	34,184	31,491
Korea, South	5,329	6,032	16,874	16,591	16,344	15,778	16,739	28,100	27,770
Malaysia	2,684	2,558	5,724	6,662	8,856	6,393	6,651	11,893	10,079
Mexico	27,487	27,772	82,762	84,043	84,657	82,569	86,236	141,495	138,480
Netherlands	8,534	8,166	21,294	21,729	22,367	22,833	22,556	39,257	35,414
Saudi Arabia	1,243	1,599	3,422	3,509	2,936	3,267	3,279	6,121	5,939
Singapore	3,445	4,375	11,281	11,668	11,275	10,815	10,170	17,990	19,162
Switzerland	6,480	9,119	8,546	5,707	6,122	4,667	7,903	23,502	12,453
Taiwan	4,646	4,974	9,984	11,318	10,847	10,388	12,087	21,707	17,460
United Kingdom	7,817	8,996	19,307	18,762	20,193	21,269	23,592	40,405	31,443
Vietnam	1,215	1,266	2,588	2,684	4,077	3,695	3,132	5,613	4,253
All other countries	33,842	34,349	95,097	93,648	97,313	99,214	102,812	171,003	158,233
CAFTA-DR	3,839	3,857	11,991	11,351	11,770	11,632	11,773	19,470	19,512
European Union	33,543	34,526	91,797	90,366	93,952	93,675	95,689	163,758	151,458
South/Central America	18,115	17,891	51,095	50,523	51,363	51,594	54,411	90,417	84,748
Imports									
Australia	1,349	1,621	3,688	3,530	4,217	5,235	13,251	16,220	6,025
Belgium	2,375	2,141	6,079	7,169	8,156	6,383	7,244	11,759	10,959
Brazil	4,274	3,452	10,825	10,452	10,279	10,793	11,880	19,606	17,946
Canada	29,098	28,951	102,822	101,363	102,483	105,218	112,605	170,653	170,293
China	20,886	28,328	106,886	106,511	113,861	111,484	112,558	161,771	177,641
France	5,273	6,044	15,055	14,618	15,066	15,045	18,211	29,527	24,845
Germany	13,261	12,730	40,026	41,149	40,578	38,626	43,491	69,481	67,409
Hong Kong	271	170	1,124	1,621	981	2,222	3,645	4,086	2,386
India	8,682	9,373	21,537	22,097	20,668	23,036	28,164	46,219	36,283
Ireland	13,407	10,865	21,735	24,968	28,231	28,347	59,637	83,910	39,227
Israel	1,207	1,992	5,396	5,555	5,792	5,464	6,025	9,223	8,996
Italy	6,294	6,170	19,352	19,442	18,522	19,028	20,908	33,372	32,616
Japan	12,693	12,945	37,384	37,393	36,546	37,048	38,579	64,217	62,322
Korea, South	10,703	9,318	33,409	33,536	32,846	31,763	33,223	53,245	55,817
Malaysia	5,052	4,881	11,732	12,623	13,789	14,345	15,358	25,292	20,220
Mexico	44,573	41,258	123,342	124,918	129,113	128,151	135,054	220,886	205,950
Netherlands	3,768	3,322	8,200	8,614	9,021	8,221	9,715	16,806	13,933
Saudi Arabia	781	659	3,684	3,647	3,195	2,331	3,070	4,509	6,397
Singapore	3,116	2,996	10,501	10,938	10,995	10,750	11,947	18,060	17,342
Switzerland	3,192	5,580	11,486	12,681	14,438	24,720	66,318	75,089	19,379
Taiwan	16,141	14,640	24,954	28,218	33,526	29,557	37,438	68,219	42,909
United Kingdom	4,801	4,648	17,014	16,645	17,423	17,085	19,576	29,025	27,911
Vietnam	16,150	15,773	30,504	33,695	35,513	36,789	41,940	73,863	52,201
All other countries	44,320	45,307	118,622	121,988	129,046	131,761	142,620	232,247	198,939
CAFTA-DR	3,233	3,423	8,866	9,062	9,108	9,571	9,715	16,371	14,809
European Union	56,079	52,466	146,523	150,992	156,231	151,918	199,746	308,292	248,149
South/Central America	14,768	14,596	38,236	38,895	40,046	41,874	42,478	71,842	63,875

NOTES:

* Countries may be included in more than one area. For a list of countries in each area, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

* Data for trade in goods with Ireland and with the Netherlands were evaluated for seasonality, but no significant seasonal patterns were identified. The net seasonally adjusted data for these two countries are shown in this exhibit for consistency with other exhibits.

* Area data reflect the composition of the areas as of the most recent statistical period.

* Seasonally adjusted country and area data in this exhibit will not sum to the commodity-based seasonally adjusted totals shown in Part A of this release. Data users should use caution drawing comparisons between the two sets of seasonally adjusted series.

* For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part C: Seasonally Adjusted (by Geography)

Exhibit 20. U.S. Trade in Goods and Services by Selected Countries and Areas - BOP Basis

In millions of dollars. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Country and Area	Fourth Quarter 2023	First Quarter 2024	Second Quarter 2024	Third Quarter 2024	Fourth Quarter 2024	First Quarter 2025	Annual 2022	Annual 2023	Annual 2024
Balance									
Australia	8,221	8,299	8,841	8,629	6,850	-1,722	27,150	31,902	32,619
Belgium	1,950	2,568	1,634	528	1,642	964	9,350	15,926	6,372
Brazil	5,589	6,489	7,543	7,836	7,474	7,232	30,637	22,700	29,343
Canada	-13,320	-6,906	-8,316	-9,919	-10,883	-16,016	-58,024	-40,313	-36,024
China	-60,578	-61,367	-61,932	-69,502	-69,351	-71,067	-363,934	-250,812	-262,152
France	-3,046	-4,315	-5,097	-5,239	-4,847	-7,008	-16,028	-14,858	-19,298
Germany	-21,645	-21,258	-22,887	-22,386	-21,200	-23,965	-76,819	-86,263	-87,731
Hong Kong	5,743	7,570	5,156	5,553	4,260	4,025	22,093	24,922	22,539
India	-11,268	-11,400	-10,970	-10,106	-13,173	-18,787	-43,284	-43,228	-45,649
Ireland	-4,991	-4,502	-7,755	-10,232	-10,716	-42,245	-14,697	-21,748	-33,205
Israel	-1,210	-1,641	-1,705	-1,949	-1,959	-2,527	-10,464	-8,259	-7,254
Italy	-11,532	-12,075	-13,404	-11,517	-11,768	-14,312	-44,746	-47,746	-48,764
Japan	-16,028	-16,494	-15,209	-14,388	-16,650	-16,955	-63,884	-62,669	-62,740
Korea, South	-10,256	-13,595	-14,231	-13,700	-13,133	-13,886	-35,329	-40,592	-54,659
Malaysia	-5,338	-5,615	-5,564	-4,528	-7,671	-8,359	-34,389	-25,498	-23,377
Mexico	-39,692	-42,243	-41,760	-45,087	-46,782	-49,171	-132,741	-155,380	-175,871
Netherlands	15,839	18,428	20,279	17,323	18,837	18,137	60,571	62,954	74,867
Saudi Arabia	2,080	2,197	2,265	2,014	3,255	2,617	-3,066	7,217	9,731
Singapore	8,760	7,818	7,056	6,263	5,975	4,172	39,026	28,450	27,113
Switzerland	1,584	3,862	302	-1,009	-11,366	-51,957	-1,524	-1,556	-8,212
Taiwan	-12,371	-14,791	-16,785	-22,452	-18,925	-25,433	-50,542	-46,905	-72,954
United Kingdom	4,568	4,119	4,281	3,120	5,791	5,914	22,170	16,835	17,311
Vietnam	-27,372	-27,742	-31,066	-30,674	-32,295	-39,079	-114,529	-102,844	-121,776
All other countries	-12,438	-12,648	-18,670	-16,269	-16,175	-24,045	-70,729	-36,440	-63,762
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union	-32,629	-31,347	-38,758	-40,844	-37,472	-82,060	-128,994	-135,400	-148,421
South/Central America	14,263	16,454	15,693	13,525	13,699	15,500	104,489	70,972	59,371
Exports									
Australia	14,960	15,018	15,276	15,750	15,262	14,896	53,047	59,375	61,306
Belgium	9,951	10,038	10,369	10,370	9,747	9,812	41,636	44,651	40,523
Brazil	17,488	18,989	19,676	19,735	19,956	20,666	75,244	68,057	78,356
Canada	110,288	111,475	109,093	109,110	110,998	113,041	437,085	441,403	440,676
China	50,353	50,784	50,080	49,972	48,437	46,964	198,462	196,376	199,273
France	19,019	18,315	17,554	18,265	18,345	19,192	69,377	71,642	72,479
Germany	29,395	30,246	30,408	30,513	29,765	31,984	113,415	119,591	120,932
Hong Kong	10,061	12,435	10,666	10,360	10,535	11,848	39,310	41,550	43,996
India	19,327	19,814	21,297	21,306	20,961	21,311	75,580	76,442	83,378
Ireland	22,386	24,101	24,552	25,369	26,147	25,260	93,024	88,324	100,169
Israel	6,075	6,203	5,996	6,145	5,874	6,012	21,298	21,487	24,217
Italy	10,656	11,194	10,263	11,392	11,556	10,733	36,308	39,511	44,406
Japan	31,000	30,772	32,652	33,386	32,617	33,101	122,808	123,398	129,427
Korea, South	24,417	23,937	23,662	23,319	23,013	23,827	96,876	91,927	93,930
Malaysia	6,543	6,660	7,636	9,876	7,330	7,559	21,711	23,134	31,501
Mexico	93,930	95,335	96,737	97,220	95,559	99,148	365,844	370,217	384,851
Netherlands	30,662	30,728	33,153	30,441	31,061	32,510	109,635	116,974	125,382
Saudi Arabia	6,105	6,413	6,452	5,752	6,153	6,265	21,994	25,180	24,771
Singapore	21,766	21,828	21,882	21,538	21,158	20,202	81,265	81,822	86,406
Switzerland	20,622	23,301	21,347	22,766	22,764	23,371	97,310	84,602	90,177
Taiwan	13,393	13,330	14,744	14,451	14,075	15,823	55,567	52,905	56,600
United Kingdom	42,425	43,311	43,781	45,019	47,381	50,054	161,727	167,005	179,492
Vietnam	3,386	3,735	3,502	4,908	4,545	3,998	13,833	12,967	16,690
All other countries	167,306	170,959	168,522	181,058	183,048	186,050	656,089	673,996	703,586
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union	161,967	164,934	164,966	168,616	168,231	172,074	602,625	632,997	666,747
South/Central America	84,164	90,319	89,883	90,599	92,056	94,710	363,286	339,457	362,857
Imports									
Australia	6,739	6,719	6,436	7,121	8,411	16,618	25,896	27,473	28,687
Belgium	8,001	7,470	8,735	9,841	8,105	8,848	32,286	28,726	34,151
Brazil	11,899	12,501	12,133	11,898	12,482	13,434	44,607	45,357	49,013
Canada	123,608	118,381	117,409	119,030	121,881	129,057	495,110	481,716	476,701
China	110,932	112,150	112,012	119,474	117,789	118,031	562,395	447,188	461,425
France	22,065	22,630	22,652	23,504	22,992	26,199	85,405	86,500	91,777
Germany	51,041	51,503	53,295	52,899	50,964	55,949	190,234	205,854	208,663
Hong Kong	4,318	4,865	5,510	4,806	6,275	7,823	17,217	16,627	21,457
India	30,595	31,214	32,267	31,412	34,134	40,097	118,863	119,669	129,027
Ireland	27,377	28,603	32,307	35,602	36,863	67,505	107,720	110,071	133,374
Israel	7,284	7,844	7,700	8,093	7,833	8,539	31,762	29,747	31,471
Italy	22,188	23,269	23,667	22,910	23,323	25,046	81,054	87,257	93,170
Japan	47,029	47,265	47,861	47,773	49,268	50,056	186,692	186,067	192,167
Korea, South	34,674	37,531	37,893	37,019	36,146	37,713	132,205	132,520	148,589
Malaysia	11,881	12,275	13,200	14,403	15,000	15,918	56,100	48,632	54,878
Mexico	133,623	137,578	138,497	142,307	142,341	148,319	498,585	525,597	560,723
Netherlands	14,824	12,299	12,873	13,118	12,224	14,373	49,064	54,020	50,515
Saudi Arabia	4,025	4,216	4,188	3,738	2,898	3,648	25,059	17,963	15,039
Singapore	13,006	14,010	14,825	15,274	15,183	16,030	42,239	53,372	59,293
Switzerland	19,039	19,439	21,045	23,775	34,130	75,328	98,834	86,158	98,389
Taiwan	25,765	28,121	31,529	36,903	33,000	41,256	106,109	99,810	129,554
United Kingdom	37,857	39,122	39,500	41,899	41,590	44,140	139,557	150,170	162,181
Vietnam	30,758	31,477	34,568	35,581	36,840	43,076	128,361	115,811	138,466
All other countries	179,743	183,607	187,192	197,327	199,223	210,095	726,818	710,436	767,348
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union	194,596	196,281	203,725	209,460	205,703	254,134	731,618	768,397	815,168
South/Central America	69,901	73,866	74,190	77,073	78,357	79,211	258,797	268,485	303,486

n.a. Not available

NOTES:

* Countries may be included in more than one area. For a list of countries in each area and for additional information on country and area detail for goods on a BOP basis and for services, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

* Area data reflect the composition of the areas at the time of reporting.

* Seasonally adjusted country and area data in this exhibit will not sum to the seasonally adjusted totals shown in Part A of this release.

Data users should use caution drawing comparisons between the two sets of seasonally adjusted series.

* For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part C: Seasonally Adjusted (by Geography)

Exhibit 20a. U.S. Trade in Goods by Selected Countries and Areas - BOP Basis

In millions of dollars. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Country and Area	Fourth Quarter 2023	First Quarter 2024	Second Quarter 2024	Third Quarter 2024	Fourth Quarter 2024	First Quarter 2025	Annual 2022	Annual 2023	Annual 2024
Balance									
Australia	4,714	4,843	5,052	4,814	3,082	-5,155	14,349	17,643	17,791
Belgium	1,858	2,481	1,510	605	1,704	1,157	9,138	15,592	6,300
Brazil	707	971	1,488	2,197	1,584	1,516	14,875	5,188	6,241
Canada	-20,981	-15,598	-16,216	-18,389	-19,054	-23,742	-86,968	-71,645	-69,257
China	-68,616	-69,539	-70,369	-78,039	-77,369	-80,247	-381,244	-279,222	-295,316
France	-3,131	-3,979	-4,336	-4,236	-4,021	-5,998	-11,901	-13,649	-16,571
Germany	-20,510	-20,924	-22,263	-21,350	-20,506	-23,268	-74,362	-83,165	-85,044
Hong Kong	5,595	7,560	5,228	5,295	4,125	3,966	21,590	24,040	22,207
India	-11,496	-11,584	-11,124	-10,003	-13,041	-17,244	-38,733	-43,152	-45,751
Ireland	-15,778	-17,820	-20,381	-23,872	-24,467	-55,714	-66,668	-65,548	-86,540
Israel	-1,004	-1,262	-1,830	-1,873	-1,831	-2,294	-6,498	-6,221	-6,797
Italy	-10,766	-11,163	-12,333	-10,274	-10,642	-13,302	-41,833	-44,299	-44,412
Japan	-18,326	-18,910	-17,267	-16,088	-17,397	-18,492	-67,716	-71,733	-69,661
Korea, South	-12,843	-16,636	-16,984	-16,553	-16,031	-16,542	-43,138	-51,245	-66,205
Malaysia	-5,617	-6,040	-5,999	-4,982	-8,028	-8,735	-36,018	-26,942	-25,050
Mexico	-40,827	-43,221	-43,315	-46,688	-47,927	-50,552	-132,943	-158,148	-181,151
Netherlands	10,953	13,020	13,020	13,258	14,509	12,537	38,050	42,954	53,808
Saudi Arabia	-310	-184	-61	-210	988	264	-11,553	-1,715	532
Singapore	2,041	865	874	262	43	-1,700	14,811	1,896	2,044
Switzerland	-4,911	-2,861	-6,786	-8,210	-20,056	-58,454	-22,383	-24,251	-37,913
Taiwan	-12,710	-14,918	-16,875	-22,664	-18,990	-25,198	-46,971	-47,340	-73,447
United Kingdom	2,936	2,181	2,005	2,664	4,105	3,948	12,321	10,420	10,955
Vietnam	-27,739	-28,451	-31,400	-31,010	-32,613	-39,429	-116,125	-104,611	-123,474
All other countries	-20,887	-22,339	-27,287	-29,829	-29,239	-36,386	-114,645	-82,341	-108,694
CAFTA-DR	2,465	3,020	2,191	2,585	1,948	1,927	12,560	9,764	9,744
European Union	-51,612	-54,308	-60,933	-62,839	-58,934	-103,806	-203,678	-208,687	-237,014
South/Central America	11,179	12,487	11,318	10,890	9,421	11,726	76,640	53,413	44,116
Exports									
Australia	8,560	8,607	8,630	9,088	8,381	8,139	30,674	33,823	34,706
Belgium	8,381	8,595	8,719	8,792	8,120	8,425	35,851	38,453	34,226
Brazil	10,900	11,852	12,011	12,513	12,395	13,233	54,164	44,271	48,772
Canada	88,917	89,176	87,113	86,135	87,986	90,959	359,928	355,017	350,409
China	37,527	37,562	36,372	36,013	34,301	32,497	155,738	148,663	144,248
France	11,645	11,151	10,392	10,963	11,141	12,284	46,506	44,514	43,647
Germany	18,673	19,283	19,054	19,353	18,282	20,300	73,170	76,835	75,972
Hong Kong	6,661	8,806	6,993	6,395	6,457	7,679	26,407	28,454	28,651
India	9,878	9,970	11,002	10,656	9,999	10,963	46,846	40,432	41,627
Ireland	4,289	3,940	4,631	4,416	3,910	3,940	16,128	17,002	16,897
Israel	4,180	4,145	3,727	3,919	3,645	3,760	15,038	14,675	15,436
Italy	7,794	8,296	7,241	8,364	8,478	7,728	27,606	28,971	32,379
Japan	19,199	18,831	20,445	20,789	19,984	20,383	81,520	76,853	80,050
Korea, South	18,062	17,200	16,933	16,686	16,110	17,041	73,633	66,340	66,929
Malaysia	5,651	5,702	6,629	8,812	6,328	6,624	18,086	19,251	27,471
Mexico	81,631	82,862	84,142	84,753	82,680	86,410	327,486	324,036	334,436
Netherlands	21,736	21,329	21,759	22,394	22,825	22,584	72,959	81,700	88,306
Saudi Arabia	3,197	3,510	3,595	2,996	3,332	3,344	11,781	14,228	13,434
Singapore	11,679	11,277	11,659	11,244	10,786	10,139	45,992	42,663	44,966
Switzerland	6,554	6,648	5,812	6,234	4,795	8,019	37,157	28,136	25,488
Taiwan	10,058	10,052	11,372	10,891	10,595	12,289	44,754	40,465	42,910
United Kingdom	19,357	19,510	18,897	20,320	21,400	23,747	77,709	75,770	80,128
Vietnam	2,604	2,588	2,686	4,076	3,694	3,126	11,330	9,804	13,043
All other countries	97,598	97,054	95,480	99,854	103,257	106,862	405,112	397,101	395,645
CAFTA-DR	11,270	11,993	11,357	11,782	11,623	11,752	48,606	45,165	46,755
European Union	93,562	93,041	91,010	94,121	93,853	96,827	353,727	370,483	372,025
South/Central America	48,559	51,176	50,623	51,377	51,691	54,430	228,002	200,086	204,867
Imports									
Australia	3,846	3,764	3,578	4,274	5,299	13,294	16,325	16,181	16,915
Belgium	6,523	6,114	7,209	8,188	6,416	7,268	26,713	22,861	27,926
Brazil	10,193	10,881	10,523	10,316	10,811	11,717	39,290	39,083	42,531
Canada	109,899	104,774	103,329	104,524	107,039	114,701	446,896	426,662	419,666
China	106,143	107,101	106,741	114,052	111,671	112,744	536,982	427,885	439,564
France	14,776	15,130	14,728	15,198	15,161	18,282	58,407	58,163	60,218
Germany	39,183	40,207	41,317	40,704	38,789	43,568	147,531	160,000	161,016
Hong Kong	1,066	1,246	1,765	1,100	2,332	3,713	4,816	4,414	6,444
India	21,374	21,554	22,126	20,659	23,039	28,208	85,580	83,584	87,378
Ireland	20,067	21,760	25,013	28,288	28,377	59,654	82,796	82,550	103,438
Israel	5,184	5,407	5,557	5,792	5,476	6,054	21,536	20,897	22,232
Italy	18,561	19,459	19,574	18,637	19,120	21,030	69,440	73,270	76,791
Japan	37,525	37,741	37,712	36,877	37,381	38,875	149,236	148,586	149,711
Korea, South	30,905	33,837	33,917	33,239	32,141	33,583	116,771	117,585	133,133
Malaysia	11,268	11,742	12,628	13,794	14,356	15,360	54,104	46,193	52,521
Mexico	122,458	126,083	127,456	131,441	130,607	136,962	460,429	482,185	515,587
Netherlands	10,783	8,309	8,739	9,135	8,316	10,047	34,908	38,746	34,499
Saudi Arabia	3,507	3,695	3,657	3,206	2,344	3,080	23,334	15,942	12,902
Singapore	9,638	10,412	10,785	10,982	10,743	11,839	31,181	40,767	42,922
Switzerland	11,464	11,509	12,598	14,443	24,851	66,472	59,540	52,387	63,401
Taiwan	22,768	24,970	28,247	33,554	29,585	37,487	91,724	87,805	116,357
United Kingdom	16,421	17,330	16,892	17,657	17,295	19,799	65,388	65,350	69,173
Vietnam	30,344	31,039	34,086	35,086	36,307	42,555	127,455	114,415	136,518
All other countries	118,485	119,393	122,767	129,683	132,495	143,248	519,757	479,442	504,338
CAFTA-DR	8,805	8,973	9,166	9,196	9,675	9,825	36,046	35,401	37,011
European Union	145,174	147,350	151,943	156,960	152,787	200,633	557,404	579,169	609,040
South/Central America	37,380	38,690	39,305	40,486	42,270	42,704	151,362	146,673	160,751

NOTES:

* Countries may be included in more than one area. For a list of countries in each area and for additional information on country and area detail for goods on a BOP basis and for services, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

* Area data reflect the composition of the areas at the time of reporting.

* Seasonally adjusted country and area data in this exhibit will not sum to the seasonally adjusted totals shown in Part A of this release. Data users should use caution drawing comparisons between the two sets of seasonally adjusted series.

* For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part C: Seasonally Adjusted (by Geography)

Exhibit 20b. U.S. Trade in Services by Selected Countries and Areas

In millions of dollars. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Country and Area	Fourth Quarter 2023	First Quarter 2024	Second Quarter 2024	Third Quarter 2024	Fourth Quarter 2024	First Quarter 2025	Annual 2022	Annual 2023	Annual 2024
Balance									
Australia	3,507	3,456	3,789	3,815	3,768	3,433	12,802	14,260	14,828
Belgium	93	87	124	-76	-62	-193	212	334	72
Brazil	4,881	5,517	6,055	5,639	5,890	5,716	15,762	17,512	23,102
Canada	7,661	8,692	7,900	8,470	8,171	7,727	28,943	31,332	33,233
China	8,037	8,172	8,436	8,537	8,018	9,181	17,311	28,410	33,164
France	85	-336	-762	-1,004	-626	-1,010	-4,127	-1,209	-2,727
Germany	-1,136	-334	-624	-1,036	-693	-697	-2,457	-3,098	-2,687
Hong Kong	148	10	-71	258	135	59	502	882	331
India	228	184	154	-103	-132	-1,543	-4,550	-76	102
Ireland	10,786	13,318	12,626	13,639	13,751	13,470	51,972	43,800	53,335
Israel	-205	-379	126	-75	-128	-233	-3,966	-2,038	-457
Italy	-766	-912	-1,070	-1,244	-1,125	-1,010	-2,913	-3,447	-4,352
Japan	2,298	2,416	2,058	1,700	746	1,537	3,632	9,064	6,921
Korea, South	2,587	3,042	2,753	2,853	2,897	2,656	7,809	10,653	11,546
Malaysia	279	426	436	455	357	376	1,629	1,444	1,673
Mexico	1,135	978	1,555	1,601	1,146	1,381	202	2,769	5,279
Netherlands	4,885	5,409	7,259	4,064	4,328	5,600	22,520	20,000	21,060
Saudi Arabia	2,390	2,382	2,326	2,224	2,267	2,353	8,487	8,932	9,199
Singapore	6,719	6,953	6,183	6,001	5,933	5,871	24,216	26,554	25,069
Switzerland	6,494	6,723	7,088	7,201	8,690	6,497	20,858	22,696	29,702
Taiwan	339	127	90	211	65	-235	-3,571	434	494
United Kingdom	1,632	1,938	2,276	457	1,686	1,966	9,850	6,415	6,357
Vietnam	368	709	334	336	318	351	1,596	1,766	1,698
All other countries	8,449	9,691	8,617	13,560	13,063	12,341	43,916	45,901	44,931
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union	18,984	22,961	22,175	21,995	21,462	21,746	74,684	73,287	88,594
South/Central America	3,085	3,967	4,375	2,635	4,278	3,773	27,849	17,559	15,255
Exports									
Australia	6,400	6,411	6,646	6,662	6,880	6,757	22,373	25,552	26,599
Belgium	1,570	1,443	1,650	1,577	1,627	1,387	5,786	6,199	6,297
Brazil	6,587	7,137	7,665	7,221	7,561	7,433	21,080	23,787	29,584
Canada	21,370	22,299	21,981	22,975	23,013	22,082	77,157	86,387	90,267
China	12,826	13,222	13,708	13,959	14,136	14,468	42,724	47,713	55,025
France	7,374	7,164	7,162	7,302	7,205	6,907	22,871	27,128	28,832
Germany	10,722	10,963	11,354	11,160	11,482	11,684	40,246	42,756	44,960
Hong Kong	3,400	3,629	3,673	3,965	4,078	4,169	12,903	13,096	15,345
India	9,449	9,844	10,295	10,650	10,962	10,347	28,733	36,010	41,751
Ireland	18,097	20,161	19,920	20,953	22,237	21,320	76,896	71,322	83,272
Israel	1,895	2,058	2,269	2,226	2,229	2,252	6,260	6,812	8,781
Italy	2,861	2,898	3,022	3,029	3,077	3,006	8,702	10,540	12,027
Japan	11,801	11,940	12,207	12,596	12,633	12,718	41,288	46,545	49,377
Korea, South	6,355	6,737	6,729	6,633	6,902	6,786	23,243	25,587	27,002
Malaysia	892	958	1,007	1,063	1,001	934	3,625	3,883	4,030
Mexico	12,299	12,474	12,595	12,467	12,879	12,738	38,358	46,181	50,415
Netherlands	8,926	9,399	11,394	8,047	8,236	9,926	36,676	35,273	37,076
Saudi Arabia	2,908	2,903	2,857	2,756	2,820	2,920	10,212	10,952	11,337
Singapore	10,087	10,551	10,223	10,294	10,372	10,063	35,274	39,159	41,440
Switzerland	14,068	14,653	15,535	16,533	17,969	15,352	60,153	56,466	64,689
Taiwan	3,336	3,277	3,372	3,561	3,481	3,534	10,814	12,439	13,691
United Kingdom	23,068	23,800	24,884	24,699	25,981	26,307	84,018	91,236	99,365
Vietnam	782	1,147	816	832	851	872	2,502	3,162	3,646
All other countries	69,707	73,904	73,041	81,204	79,791	79,188	250,977	276,895	307,941
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union	68,405	71,893	73,956	74,495	74,378	75,247	248,898	262,515	294,722
South/Central America	35,605	39,143	39,260	39,222	40,365	40,280	135,284	139,371	157,989
Imports									
Australia	2,893	2,955	2,857	2,847	3,112	3,324	9,571	11,292	11,772
Belgium	1,477	1,356	1,527	1,654	1,689	1,580	5,573	5,865	6,226
Brazil	1,706	1,620	1,610	1,582	1,670	1,716	5,317	6,274	6,482
Canada	13,709	13,607	14,081	14,506	14,842	14,356	48,214	55,055	57,035
China	4,789	5,049	5,271	5,422	6,118	5,287	25,413	19,303	21,861
France	7,289	7,500	7,924	8,305	7,830	7,917	26,997	28,337	31,559
Germany	11,858	11,297	11,979	12,196	12,176	12,381	42,703	45,854	47,647
Hong Kong	3,252	3,619	3,744	3,707	3,943	4,110	12,401	12,213	15,013
India	9,221	9,660	10,141	10,753	11,095	11,890	33,284	36,085	41,649
Ireland	7,311	6,843	7,294	7,314	8,486	7,850	24,924	27,522	29,937
Israel	2,100	2,437	2,143	2,302	2,357	2,485	10,226	8,850	9,238
Italy	3,627	3,811	4,093	4,272	4,203	4,016	11,614	13,987	16,379
Japan	9,504	9,524	10,149	10,896	11,887	11,181	37,456	37,481	42,456
Korea, South	3,768	3,695	3,976	3,780	4,005	4,130	15,434	14,935	15,456
Malaysia	613	532	571	609	644	558	1,996	2,439	2,357
Mexico	11,164	11,496	11,041	10,866	11,733	11,357	38,156	43,412	45,136
Netherlands	4,041	3,990	4,135	3,983	3,908	4,326	14,156	15,273	16,016
Saudi Arabia	518	522	531	532	554	568	1,725	2,021	2,138
Singapore	3,368	3,598	4,040	4,293	4,440	4,191	11,058	12,605	16,370
Switzerland	7,574	7,930	8,447	9,332	9,279	8,855	39,294	33,770	34,988
Taiwan	2,997	3,150	3,282	3,349	3,415	3,769	14,385	12,005	13,197
United Kingdom	21,436	21,862	22,608	24,242	24,295	24,341	74,168	84,820	93,008
Vietnam	414	438	482	495	533	521	906	1,396	1,948
All other countries	61,259	64,214	64,424	67,644	66,727	66,847	207,061	230,994	263,010
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union	49,422	48,931	51,781	52,500	52,916	53,501	174,214	189,228	206,129
South/Central America	32,520	35,176	34,884	36,587	36,087	36,506	107,436	121,812	142,735

n.a. Not available

NOTES:

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FOR RELEASE AT 8:30 AM EDT, July 3, 2025

MONTHLY U.S. INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES, May 2025, SUPPLEMENT

Release Number: CB 25–102

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Exhibit 1. Exports, Imports, and Balance of Goods by Selected NAICS-Based Product Code, Not Seasonally Adjusted: May 2025

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal total due to rounding. (X) Not Applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

NAICS-Based Product Code Description	Balance		Exports		Imports for Consumption (Customs Value)			
	May	Year-to-Date	May	Year-to-Date	Totals		Calculated Duty	
					May	Year-to-Date	May	Year-to-Date
GRAND TOTAL	-90,391.0	-603,490.3	183,013.1	896,572.7	273,404.0	1,500,063.0	24,183.7	70,305.0
Agricultural, Forestry & Fishery Products <i>(Domestic)</i>	-1,560.9	-6,787.1	6,003.1	33,043.4	7,564.0	39,830.5	342.0	671.7
Agricultural Products, Total	629.5	3,104.0	5,408.4	29,873.6	4,778.9	26,769.7	204.8	378.2
Livestock And Livestock Products	-860.8	-4,985.4	192.5	940.3	1,053.3	5,925.7	57.8	91.8
Forestry Products, Nspf	-157.0	-772.6	152.1	743.5	309.1	1,516.1	7.7	36.0
Fish, Fresh Or Chilled; And Other Marine Products	-1,172.6	-4,133.0	250.1	1,486.0	1,422.7	5,619.0	71.6	165.7
Mining, Total <i>(Domestic)</i>	2,792.6	19,035.3	15,273.2	85,734.7	12,480.6	66,699.4	19.6	167.2
Oil And Gas	1,594.0	13,422.0	13,617.4	77,514.6	12,023.4	64,092.6	5.3	144.8
Minerals And Ores	1,198.6	5,613.2	1,655.8	8,220.1	457.2	2,606.8	14.3	22.5
Manufacturing, Total <i>(Domestic)</i>	-124,872.4	-772,544.1	114,092.8	550,781.4	238,965.2	1,323,325.4	23,792.3	69,374.5
Food And Kindred Products	-3,897.6	-18,165.5	6,665.1	34,168.6	10,562.7	52,334.1	795.0	2,163.8
Beverages And Tobacco	-1,800.6	-9,389.1	706.2	3,492.0	2,506.8	12,881.1	118.5	206.0
Textile And Fabrics	-111.9	-662.7	597.1	2,953.1	709.0	3,615.8	105.1	331.7
Textile Mill Products	-1,411.2	-8,162.9	221.9	1,070.3	1,633.1	9,233.1	391.7	1,333.1
Apparel And Accessories	-5,579.8	-32,524.6	257.7	1,256.3	5,837.5	33,780.9	1,392.3	6,027.4
Leather And Allied Products	-2,619.9	-15,827.0	208.7	1,022.0	2,828.5	16,849.0	694.9	2,775.6
Wood Products	-1,552.7	-7,631.4	614.1	3,178.8	2,166.8	10,810.2	105.5	344.9
Paper Products	-130.8	-1,179.8	1,962.4	9,816.4	2,093.2	10,996.3	182.4	475.0
Printing, Publishing & Similar Products	-143.3	-568.0	348.9	1,729.3	492.2	2,297.3	41.0	107.6
Petroleum And Coal Products	3,990.6	21,269.9	9,603.1	47,163.4	5,612.5	25,893.5	22.4	99.3
Chemicals	-14,472.5	-111,214.3	22,462.7	105,037.7	36,935.1	216,252.0	1,019.0	3,100.4
Plastic And Rubber Products (1)	-3,092.0	-17,031.5	3,080.4	15,210.3	6,172.4	32,241.8	1,046.7	2,945.3
Nonmetallic Mineral Products (1)	-1,376.5	-7,175.2	897.8	4,394.6	2,274.3	11,569.8	374.2	1,115.0
Primary Metal Products	-2,907.3	-99,543.5	7,634.3	30,252.8	10,541.6	129,796.3	947.5	2,710.5
Fabricated Metal Products	-3,089.6	-18,011.8	4,313.9	21,073.0	7,403.6	39,084.7	1,793.5	5,466.0
Machinery, Except Electrical	-8,622.4	-46,683.5	10,976.9	55,481.9	19,599.4	102,165.4	2,502.0	6,909.6
Computers and Electronic Products (1)	-41,739.3	-204,326.8	12,434.6	57,989.5	54,173.9	262,316.3	2,054.0	7,132.9
Electrical Equipment, Appliances and Components (1)	-11,336.5	-58,731.0	4,489.7	23,050.9	15,826.2	81,781.9	2,510.9	7,778.9
Transportation Equipment (1)	-16,789.1	-84,484.8	21,771.0	109,078.7	38,560.0	193,563.6	5,784.1	12,861.5
Furniture and Fixtures	-2,893.7	-16,542.2	363.1	1,647.9	3,256.8	18,190.2	532.0	1,777.3
Miscellaneous Manufactured Commodities	-5,296.4	-35,958.5	4,483.3	21,713.9	9,779.7	57,672.4	1,379.7	3,712.7
Special Classification Provisions <i>(Domestic)</i>	-4,260.3	-23,066.1	10,127.2	47,093.5	14,387.6	70,159.7	29.4	89.3
Scrap & Waste	1,342.0	6,089.8	2,075.7	9,603.8	733.7	3,514.0	9.4	17.7
Used Or Second-Hand Merchandise (1)	466.3	1,109.7	1,565.2	8,289.6	1,098.9	7,179.9	12.2	47.3
Goods Returned Or Reimported	-9,483.0	-45,506.0	4.5	24.3	9,487.6	45,530.3	6.6	21.3
Special Classification Provision, Nspf	3,414.4	15,240.4	6,481.8	29,175.9	3,067.4	13,935.4	1.2	3.1
Re-exports	37,496.2	177,453.7	37,496.2	177,453.7	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Timing Adjustments	(X)	602.4	(X)	602.4	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

(1) Export statistics for certain commodity classifications related to the aircraft industry are subject to suppression and have been aggregated in a manner that prevents the disclosure of confidential information. For additional information, see www.census.gov/foreign-trade/statistics/notices/aircraft/.

Exhibit 2. Origin of Movement of U.S. Exports of Goods by State by NAICS-Based Product Code Groupings, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2025

In millions of dollars. Foreign Trade Zone (FTZ) shipments are included in the U.S. total and distributed among individual states and territories. Separate FTZ total line is for reference only. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Item	NAICS-Based Product Code Groupings						Re-exports		Total	
	Manufactured Commodities			Non-Manufactured Commodities (1)			May	Year-to-Date	May	Year-to-Date
	May	Year-to-Date		May	Year-to-Date					
	Total	Percent	May	Total	Percent					
U.S. Total	114,092.8	550,781.4	100.0	27,556.4	147,287.5	100.0	37,496.2	177,453.7	183,013.1	896,572.7
Foreign Trade Zone	17,820.6	92,112.4	16.7	1,962.2	11,091.1	7.5	6,934.8	32,347.8	26,717.6	135,551.4
Alabama	2,058.7	9,491.7	1.7	224.6	1,052.8	0.7	119.8	553.1	2,403.0	11,097.6
Alaska	67.3	593.7	0.1	202.4	1,235.6	0.8	9.7	31.7	279.4	1,861.0
Arizona	1,776.5	8,418.8	1.5	391.9	1,866.2	1.3	1,438.8	6,604.3	3,607.3	16,889.3
Arkansas	371.2	1,858.4	0.3	68.4	412.6	0.3	93.5	451.3	533.0	2,722.3
California	10,281.8	48,280.3	8.8	2,062.8	9,678.0	6.6	4,101.0	19,955.7	16,445.6	77,913.9
Colorado	1,222.7	3,979.1	0.7	55.3	348.8	0.2	137.8	510.1	1,415.8	4,838.0
Connecticut	895.1	5,728.1	1.0	128.9	556.2	0.4	161.6	919.4	1,185.6	7,203.8
Delaware	404.2	1,855.5	0.3	16.6	68.3	(-)	76.0	396.9	496.9	2,320.7
Florida	4,261.6	20,883.2	3.8	487.9	2,348.1	1.6	1,662.1	8,651.9	6,411.7	31,883.2
Georgia	2,987.5	14,947.2	2.7	484.6	2,442.0	1.7	1,165.2	6,331.6	4,637.3	23,720.8
Hawaii	80.9	136.4	(-)	17.1	59.7	(-)	5.0	46.9	103.0	243.0
Idaho	201.4	1,269.8	0.2	59.3	324.1	0.2	69.8	331.8	330.5	1,925.7
Illinois	4,672.2	23,813.2	4.3	396.0	2,107.9	1.4	1,613.8	8,421.6	6,682.1	34,342.8
Indiana	4,837.9	21,541.9	3.9	54.5	329.2	0.2	683.0	3,457.4	5,575.3	25,328.5
Iowa	1,113.8	5,920.4	1.1	233.1	1,207.3	0.8	50.7	248.3	1,397.7	7,376.0
Kansas	931.7	4,513.6	0.8	164.3	788.1	0.5	97.7	491.4	1,193.6	5,793.2
Kentucky	3,195.2	15,924.7	2.9	68.2	359.6	0.2	1,150.6	5,625.7	4,413.9	21,910.0
Louisiana	3,530.2	17,124.6	3.1	3,551.8	20,971.3	14.2	83.5	301.8	7,165.5	38,397.7
Maine	130.4	765.5	0.1	48.1	389.3	0.3	8.9	152.6	187.3	1,307.5
Maryland	811.8	4,136.0	0.8	424.7	2,004.0	1.4	216.3	1,009.3	1,452.9	7,149.3
Massachusetts	2,978.7	12,790.1	2.3	121.3	479.4	0.3	418.3	2,111.1	3,518.4	15,380.6
Michigan	4,004.7	20,039.0	3.6	229.6	1,548.2	1.1	516.3	2,782.4	4,750.7	24,369.7
Minnesota	1,469.7	8,184.9	1.5	161.3	612.1	0.4	268.5	1,355.1	1,899.5	10,152.1
Mississippi	855.4	4,141.8	0.8	84.7	396.4	0.3	266.2	1,236.0	1,206.3	5,774.2
Missouri	1,232.7	6,485.7	1.2	188.7	960.2	0.7	102.3	534.8	1,523.7	7,980.8
Montana	117.9	491.3	0.1	59.5	256.4	0.2	7.6	45.1	184.9	792.9
Nebraska	489.5	2,546.6	0.5	160.1	686.4	0.5	12.3	199.4	661.9	3,432.4
Nevada	664.5	2,419.7	0.4	70.3	421.3	0.3	235.7	1,333.4	970.5	4,174.4
New Hampshire	482.1	2,043.6	0.4	27.2	114.2	0.1	151.6	761.7	660.9	2,919.5
New Jersey	2,170.9	10,554.1	1.9	391.9	1,894.8	1.3	946.7	4,495.9	3,509.5	16,944.9
New Mexico	614.5	3,291.2	0.6	33.2	158.0	0.1	565.8	2,328.1	1,213.5	5,777.2
New York	5,782.9	23,975.1	4.4	814.5	4,385.0	3.0	9,472.4	36,637.2	16,069.8	64,997.3
North Carolina	2,713.5	13,321.7	2.4	155.2	1,076.2	0.7	719.5	3,815.5	3,588.2	18,213.4
North Dakota	624.3	2,488.9	0.5	254.0	723.7	0.5	8.5	44.8	886.8	3,257.4
Ohio	3,733.4	18,684.7	3.4	299.5	1,260.4	0.9	459.3	2,357.2	4,492.3	22,302.4
Oklahoma	476.8	2,453.5	0.4	41.8	170.2	0.1	71.8	479.7	590.3	3,103.4
Oregon	1,735.4	9,130.8	1.7	205.6	978.4	0.7	357.8	1,890.9	2,298.8	12,000.1
Pennsylvania	3,142.7	15,364.7	2.8	609.6	2,552.3	1.7	877.2	3,929.9	4,629.6	21,846.9
Rhode Island	290.7	894.8	0.2	93.9	389.0	0.3	27.9	135.8	412.4	1,419.6
South Carolina	3,083.3	13,188.2	2.4	72.1	347.0	0.2	212.0	1,024.9	3,367.4	14,560.1
South Dakota	133.5	657.9	0.1	5.7	90.4	0.1	5.0	23.0	144.1	771.3
Tennessee	1,999.1	10,769.8	2.0	258.0	1,234.5	0.8	849.9	3,831.4	3,107.1	15,835.6
Texas	18,623.5	90,915.8	16.5	10,992.8	63,809.8	43.3	6,628.7	34,251.1	36,245.0	188,976.7
Utah	1,632.9	5,878.3	1.1	44.1	294.2	0.2	94.1	453.7	1,771.1	6,626.2
Vermont	134.3	902.6	0.2	6.7	31.1	(-)	10.1	46.2	151.1	979.9
Virginia	1,100.9	5,595.5	1.0	272.0	1,756.9	1.2	134.5	676.3	1,507.5	8,028.6
Washington	2,995.0	17,026.7	3.1	1,046.7	6,057.2	4.1	368.2	1,533.1	4,409.9	24,617.0
West Virginia	320.8	1,603.6	0.3	45.1	189.2	0.1	23.7	158.5	389.6	1,951.3
Wisconsin	1,882.6	9,896.3	1.8	85.7	418.4	0.3	234.7	1,340.7	2,202.9	11,655.4
Wyoming	133.0	737.5	0.1	6.7	38.9	(-)	12.4	92.0	152.0	868.4
Dist of Columbia	256.2	1,414.1	0.3	42.9	222.2	0.2	2.1	18.6	301.2	1,655.0
Puerto Rico	1,311.4	6,273.2	1.1	21.0	80.3	0.1	432.1	2,717.1	1,764.4	9,070.6
US Virgin Islands	106.4	709.2	0.1	(-)	0.3	(-)	57.4	316.1	163.8	1,025.6
Other	2,967.6	14,728.4	2.7	1,514.5	5,105.0	3.5	0.8	4.1	8,350.5	40,285.3
Estimated Shipments	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3,867.6	18,692.0
Unreported (2)	2,967.6	14,728.4	2.7	1,514.5	5,105.0	3.5	0.8	4.1	4,482.9	21,593.3
Timing Adjustment	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	602.4

(1) Includes agricultural, forestry, fishery products, mineral commodities, scrap, waste, and used or second-hand merchandise. The state of origin of movement value totals for non-manufactured commodities usually reflect the state where the U.S. port of export is located.

(2) Includes prior month's revision to exports to Canada.

Exhibit 2a. U.S. General Imports of Goods by State, State of Destination, by NAICS-Based Product Code Groupings, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2025

In millions of dollars. Foreign Trade Zone (FTZ) shipments are included in the U.S. total and distributed among individual states and territories. Separate FTZ total line is for reference only. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Item	NAICS-Based Product Code Groupings						Total		
	Manufactured Commodities			Non-Manufactured Commodities (1)			May	Year-to-Date	
	May	Total	Percent	May	Total	Percent		Total	Percent
U.S. Total	241,499.9	1,321,540.8	100.0	32,588.1	168,385.4	100.0	276,516.7	1,500,797.3	100.0
Foreign Trade Zone	19,939.2	100,183.6	7.6	3,226.3	14,078.1	8.4	23,165.5	114,261.6	7.6
Alabama	2,617.8	13,386.3	1.0	352.0	1,549.7	0.9	2,969.9	14,936.1	1.0
Alaska	243.6	912.2	0.1	86.1	264.6	0.2	329.8	1,176.8	0.1
Arizona	4,663.6	18,893.2	1.4	748.7	3,540.1	2.1	5,412.3	22,433.3	1.5
Arkansas	431.6	2,586.6	0.2	33.7	159.8	0.1	465.3	2,746.3	0.2
California	33,556.6	172,503.6	13.1	4,415.1	22,770.0	13.5	37,971.7	195,273.7	13.0
Colorado	1,036.1	5,184.8	0.4	360.2	1,612.6	1.0	1,396.3	6,797.5	0.5
Connecticut	1,541.5	7,965.8	0.6	181.7	1,119.8	0.7	1,723.2	9,085.6	0.6
Delaware	568.2	2,728.4	0.2	508.8	1,788.8	1.1	1,077.1	4,517.2	0.3
Florida	7,928.8	41,735.1	3.2	1,709.8	10,140.2	6.0	9,638.6	51,875.3	3.5
Georgia	12,200.0	60,657.2	4.6	468.5	2,467.5	1.5	12,668.5	63,124.7	4.2
Hawaii	140.9	853.8	0.1	43.9	221.9	0.1	184.8	1,075.7	0.1
Idaho	364.7	3,326.2	0.3	25.4	167.1	0.1	390.1	3,493.3	0.2
Illinois	12,935.3	67,143.6	5.1	4,528.1	23,018.2	13.7	17,463.4	90,161.8	6.0
Indiana	14,446.9	85,152.7	6.4	903.4	3,369.7	2.0	15,350.3	88,522.5	5.9
Iowa	950.2	4,501.5	0.3	77.8	468.7	0.3	1,028.0	4,970.2	0.3
Kansas	986.5	4,859.1	0.4	198.2	902.4	0.5	1,184.7	5,761.6	0.4
Kentucky	6,992.5	37,509.1	2.8	360.7	1,950.0	1.2	7,353.3	39,459.1	2.6
Louisiana	2,466.5	11,043.1	0.8	658.3	3,146.3	1.9	3,124.7	14,189.5	0.9
Maine	353.1	1,991.6	0.2	92.2	466.5	0.3	445.2	2,458.1	0.2
Maryland	3,407.5	16,970.4	1.3	241.6	1,253.2	0.7	3,649.0	18,223.6	1.2
Massachusetts	2,792.8	16,546.2	1.3	623.6	2,944.3	1.7	3,416.4	19,490.4	1.3
Michigan	13,765.2	64,598.3	4.9	1,089.0	5,723.5	3.4	14,854.3	70,321.8	4.7
Minnesota	2,067.7	11,601.7	0.9	782.6	4,506.6	2.7	2,850.2	16,108.3	1.1
Mississippi	1,451.5	7,215.3	0.5	302.1	1,456.9	0.9	1,753.6	8,672.2	0.6
Missouri	1,949.9	9,349.0	0.7	132.4	548.7	0.3	2,082.3	9,897.6	0.7
Montana	101.3	538.6	(-)	388.7	2,216.9	1.3	490.0	2,755.5	0.2
Nebraska	434.6	2,226.2	0.2	31.8	177.5	0.1	466.4	2,403.7	0.2
Nevada	2,421.8	13,571.8	1.0	51.9	479.1	0.3	2,473.7	14,050.9	0.9
New Hampshire	719.0	3,927.8	0.3	86.6	356.1	0.2	805.6	4,283.9	0.3
New Jersey	9,900.8	57,239.2	4.3	1,793.3	9,116.3	5.4	11,694.2	66,355.5	4.4
New Mexico	1,106.5	4,194.1	0.3	48.4	229.4	0.1	1,154.9	4,423.4	0.3
New York	7,872.7	116,979.5	8.9	1,968.6	10,959.4	6.5	9,841.3	127,938.9	8.5
North Carolina	7,710.9	45,456.4	3.4	354.1	1,799.7	1.1	8,065.0	47,256.2	3.1
North Dakota	191.7	1,201.7	0.1	143.3	617.9	0.4	335.0	1,819.7	0.1
Ohio	6,795.1	33,983.7	2.6	813.9	4,110.2	2.4	7,608.9	38,093.8	2.5
Oklahoma	737.8	3,831.3	0.3	602.1	3,406.3	2.0	1,339.9	7,237.6	0.5
Oregon	2,105.3	11,422.3	0.9	122.2	611.3	0.4	2,227.5	12,033.7	0.8
Pennsylvania	12,161.1	55,288.5	4.2	745.1	4,626.8	2.7	12,906.1	59,915.3	4.0
Rhode Island	1,047.2	4,206.3	0.3	29.0	158.2	0.1	1,076.2	4,364.5	0.3
South Carolina	4,347.4	22,213.2	1.7	392.6	1,507.4	0.9	4,740.1	23,720.7	1.6
South Dakota	119.1	619.0	(-)	10.4	58.9	(-)	129.5	677.9	(-)
Tennessee	9,391.4	54,046.9	4.1	377.9	1,679.2	1.0	9,769.3	55,726.2	3.7
Texas	30,464.9	148,047.3	11.2	3,785.1	19,242.2	11.4	34,250.0	167,289.5	11.1
Utah	2,073.9	11,134.6	0.8	144.3	840.9	0.5	2,218.3	11,975.6	0.8
Vermont	236.6	1,245.0	0.1	38.4	505.2	0.3	275.0	1,750.1	0.1
Virginia	3,355.4	15,542.6	1.2	327.4	1,630.4	1.0	3,682.8	17,173.0	1.1
Washington	3,624.1	18,189.4	1.4	1,019.4	6,504.0	3.9	4,643.4	24,693.4	1.6
West Virginia	470.9	2,154.2	0.2	26.8	153.7	0.1	497.7	2,307.9	0.2
Wisconsin	2,699.7	15,316.8	1.2	160.3	919.4	0.5	2,860.0	16,236.2	1.1
Wyoming	62.9	365.6	(-)	9.9	60.3	(-)	72.8	426.0	(-)
Dist of Columbia	36.0	302.3	(-)	16.2	108.2	0.1	52.2	410.4	(-)
Puerto Rico	1,338.6	8,732.9	0.7	168.9	739.6	0.4	1,507.5	9,472.5	0.6
US Virgin Islands	104.8	304.1	(-)	5.9	6.8	(-)	110.7	310.9	(-)
Other	9.1	44.6	(-)	1.9	6.4	(-)	2,439.6	10,823.5	0.7
Estimated Shipments	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2,428.7	10,772.6	0.7
Unreported	9.1	44.6	(-)	1.9	6.4	(-)	11.0	51.0	(-)
Timing Adjustment	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	98.6	(X)

(1) Includes agricultural, forestry, fishery products, mineral commodities, scrap, waste, and used or second-hand merchandise.

Exhibit 3. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance		Exports F.A.S. Value	Imports	
	Customs	C.I.F.		Customs value	C.I.F. Value
Seasonally Adjusted					
2024					
Jan.- Dec.	-1,204,719.4	-1,296,556.4	2,061,690.8	3,266,410.2	3,358,247.1
Jan.- May	-471,020.7	-507,991.5	854,010.5	1,325,031.2	1,362,002.0
January	-91,221.2	-98,418.2	168,889.5	260,110.7	267,307.7
February	-90,955.2	-98,504.3	174,092.0	265,047.2	272,596.2
March	-92,063.0	-99,464.0	170,245.2	262,308.1	269,709.2
April	-97,326.5	-104,708.9	171,940.8	269,267.2	276,649.6
May	-99,454.9	-106,896.1	168,843.1	268,298.0	275,739.2
June	-98,812.7	-106,298.2	172,019.9	270,832.5	278,318.1
July	-103,915.9	-111,676.5	172,850.6	276,766.5	284,527.1
August	-96,062.1	-103,954.1	176,715.2	272,777.3	280,669.3
September	-107,070.1	-115,129.6	173,939.2	281,009.3	289,068.8
October	-99,438.4	-107,162.5	169,260.3	268,698.7	276,422.8
November	-106,144.8	-114,083.5	174,259.6	280,404.4	288,343.0
December	-122,254.8	-130,260.6	168,635.5	290,890.3	298,896.1
2025					
Jan.- May	-647,356.0	-686,481.7	902,713.2	1,550,069.2	1,589,194.9
January	-155,159.4	-163,201.5	172,636.3	327,795.8	335,837.8
February	-147,924.4	-155,960.6	178,093.9	326,018.3	334,054.5
March	-161,950.8	-170,117.2	182,641.1	344,591.9	352,758.3
April (R)	-85,898.3	-93,545.5	190,082.5	275,980.8	283,627.9
May	-96,423.0	-103,656.9	179,259.4	275,682.4	282,916.3
June					
July					
August					
September					
October					
November					
December					
Not Seasonally Adjusted					
2024					
Jan.- Dec.	-1,204,719.4	-1,296,556.4	2,061,690.8	3,266,410.2	3,358,247.1
Jan.- May	-449,694.4	-486,177.5	851,194.8	1,300,889.2	1,337,372.2
January	-93,527.2	-100,731.5	160,165.5	253,692.7	260,897.0
February	-74,765.8	-81,725.6	167,463.7	242,229.5	249,189.3
March	-79,716.9	-86,913.9	179,369.7	259,086.6	266,283.7
April	-99,823.8	-107,272.5	171,150.4	270,974.2	278,422.9
May	-101,860.8	-109,533.9	173,045.4	274,906.2	282,579.4
June	-92,076.3	-99,424.9	173,980.3	266,056.6	273,405.2
July	-119,239.5	-127,379.2	168,887.9	288,127.3	296,267.1
August	-97,156.5	-105,242.8	180,149.8	277,306.3	285,392.6
September	-114,627.0	-122,796.3	171,336.2	285,963.2	294,132.5
October	-112,098.9	-120,287.2	176,745.1	288,844.0	297,032.4
November	-100,273.9	-107,964.6	174,038.4	274,312.3	282,003.1
December	-119,552.9	-127,283.8	165,358.3	284,911.2	292,642.1
2025					
Jan.- May	-604,224.6	-642,444.2	896,572.7	1,500,797.3	1,539,016.9
January	-152,364.5	-160,353.3	164,862.1	317,226.6	325,215.4
February	-120,618.6	-127,848.7	167,575.3	288,193.9	295,424.0
March	-151,315.7	-159,323.1	191,411.0	342,726.7	350,734.0
April (R)	-86,422.2	-94,076.4	189,711.2	276,133.4	283,787.6
May	-93,503.6	-100,842.8	183,013.1	276,516.7	283,855.9
June					
July					
August					
September					
October					
November					
December					

Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2025

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank
TOTAL	-93,503.6	-604,224.6	(X)	183,013.1	896,572.7	(X)	276,516.7	1,500,797.3	(X)	283,855.9	1,539,016.9	(X)
Afghanistan	-4.2	-14.0	84	2.3	5.7	194	6.5	19.6	144	6.7	20.6	143
Albania	7.6	25.5	155	13.8	58.1	138	6.2	32.6	132	6.9	35.1	132
Algeria	-80.7	-494.2	49	82.4	457.4	84	163.1	951.6	69	176.5	988.9	69
Andorra	-0.2	-1.0	95	0.3	3.1	201	0.5	4.2	170	0.5	4.3	170
Angola	-31.6	253.0	198	36.7	518.6	81	68.3	265.7	97	70.1	273.1	97
Anguilla	9.6	40.6	165	9.7	41.3	149	0.1	0.7	200	0.1	0.7	200
Antigua and Barbuda	37.4	155.7	187	39.1	163.9	108	1.6	8.2	160	1.7	8.3	160
Argentina	188.1	1,043.9	218	790.5	3,761.7	36	602.4	2,717.8	50	633.0	2,859.5	50
Armenia	7.6	24.8	153	10.6	54.2	141	2.9	29.4	136	3.1	31.6	134
Aruba	55.8	243.6	195	56.6	246.6	99	0.8	3.0	178	0.8	3.1	179
Australia*	1,521.2	-1,787.5	32	2,921.2	13,597.0	18	1,400.1	15,384.5	20	1,442.4	15,553.1	20
Austria	-918.7	-4,289.0	19	446.7	2,510.5	44	1,365.4	6,799.5	29	1,400.0	6,962.3	30
Azerbaijan	2.5	21.9	146	12.3	77.8	123	9.8	55.9	123	10.2	58.1	124
Bahamas	247.4	1,407.6	220	489.2	2,316.1	47	241.9	908.5	73	248.4	933.1	74
Bahrain*	28.1	80.1	178	129.2	631.0	76	101.2	550.9	82	104.7	580.2	82
Bangladesh	-415.2	-3,136.4	24	218.3	905.8	67	633.5	4,042.2	40	660.1	4,223.6	40
Barbados	56.6	246.4	197	61.5	267.1	96	4.9	20.7	142	5.1	21.8	142
Belarus	0.8	-0.9	96	1.4	5.2	195	0.6	6.1	164	0.7	6.5	164
Belgium	498.1	2,897.4	227	2,988.0	14,643.2	17	2,489.9	11,745.7	22	2,529.8	11,936.4	22
Belize	37.6	244.4	196	47.5	262.4	98	10.0	17.9	146	11.1	19.9	145
Benin	24.7	108.2	182	32.6	125.9	115	7.8	17.7	147	8.9	19.7	146
Bermuda	46.1	213.1	193	47.7	219.4	102	1.6	6.4	162	1.6	6.5	163
Bhutan	0.2	0.5	117	0.5	2.2	207	0.3	1.7	186	0.3	1.8	186
Bolivia	-25.1	-79.2	68	31.3	145.2	110	56.3	224.5	100	57.5	229.9	100
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-10.6	-48.4	73	1.6	9.9	184	12.3	58.3	122	12.9	61.1	122
Botswana	-42.7	-126.4	62	3.0	29.6	158	45.7	156.0	104	46.0	158.7	104
Brazil	587.1	3,227.3	228	4,811.3	21,648.8	10	4,224.1	18,421.6	17	4,414.3	19,208.3	17
British Indian Ocean Territories	8.2	9.2	135	8.2	9.2	186	(-)	(-)	229	(-)	(-)	229
British Virgin Islands	21.8	189.8	191	22.9	193.3	106	1.1	3.5	175	1.1	3.5	176
Brunei	5.2	-0.2	99	9.6	35.1	154	4.4	35.3	131	5.0	38.4	130
Bulgaria	-58.8	-331.7	52	50.6	275.8	94	109.4	607.5	81	113.4	633.2	80
Burkina Faso	6.4	23.0	149	6.6	24.3	168	0.2	1.3	192	0.2	1.3	192
Burma	-53.6	-256.9	56	4.2	32.0	156	57.9	289.0	95	60.2	299.5	95
Burundi	0.9	-1.2	94	1.3	2.9	202	0.4	4.1	171	0.4	4.2	172
Cabo Verde	-0.1	22.4	148	0.7	26.8	165	0.7	4.4	169	0.8	4.5	168
Cambodia	-968.0	-4,954.3	18	26.3	133.8	114	994.2	5,088.1	36	1,051.4	5,382.9	35
Cameroon	3.3	-16.2	81	16.7	64.0	131	13.4	80.2	116	14.0	83.0	116
Canada**	-2,757.1	-25,625.4	10	27,410.8	142,910.9	1	30,168.0	168,536.3	2	30,970.0	172,788.6	2
Cayman Islands	147.1	593.8	212	153.9	612.4	77	6.8	18.7	145	6.9	18.9	147
Central African Republic	-0.1	1.7	119	0.1	2.5	204	0.2	0.8	196	0.2	0.9	196
Chad	3.0	26.4	156	4.0	28.8	160	1.1	2.3	182	1.1	2.5	183
Chile*	-185.8	-720.2	45	1,674.1	8,235.1	23	1,859.8	8,955.4	25	1,944.0	9,455.0	24
China	-13,940.5	-101,962.6	1	6,553.3	46,567.5	3	20,493.9	148,530.2	3	21,792.9	157,252.5	3
Christmas Island	(-)	0.1	108	(-)	0.2	223	(-)	0.1	220	(-)	0.1	220
Cocos (Keeling) Islands	(-)	-0.2	98	(-)	(-)	226	(-)	0.2	212	(-)	0.2	213
Colombia*	75.1	265.6	200	1,593.5	8,080.2	24	1,518.3	7,814.6	27	1,588.3	8,169.9	27
Comoros	(-)	0.4	114	(-)	0.8	215	(-)	0.3	206	(-)	0.4	207
Congo	8.1	-1.3	93	13.6	70.0	128	5.5	71.3	119	5.6	72.4	119
Cook Islands	0.6	2.2	122	0.6	2.5	206	(-)	0.3	208	(-)	0.3	209
Costa Rica**	-278.5	-1,136.0	38	887.8	4,381.7	33	1,166.3	5,517.8	33	1,196.0	5,663.4	33
Cote d'Ivoire	-137.3	-808.5	43	71.2	307.7	92	208.5	1,116.3	67	212.2	1,138.4	68
Croatia	-30.5	-122.6	63	56.2	308.8	91	86.6	431.4	88	89.7	444.4	88
Cuba	58.7	270.1	201	58.8	274.5	95	0.1	4.4	168	0.1	4.4	169
Curacao	67.0	351.5	207	80.4	374.4	86	13.4	22.9	141	14.8	24.9	140
Cyprus	4.0	31.3	161	7.4	37.0	126	3.4	39.7	129	3.6	40.5	129
Czech Republic	-394.7	-1,632.0	34	334.2	1,886.3	52	728.9	3,518.3	41	751.0	3,623.6	41
Democratic Republic of the Congo	-349.4	-515.0	48	19.4	105.9	118	368.8	620.9	80	372.0	626.2	81
Denmark	-850.3	-3,219.2	22	397.5	1,915.4	50	1,247.8	5,134.6	35	1,264.7	5,214.4	36
Djibouti	-1.8	31.5	162	6.2	51.8	142	8.0	20.3	143	8.0	20.6	144
Dominica	8.5	26.5	157	8.6	27.3	164	0.2	0.8	198	0.2	0.8	199
Dominican Republic**	396.5	2,183.6	225	1,059.0	5,278.4	31	662.5	3,094.8	47	684.9	3,195.6	47
Ecuador	-37.6	-604.5	46	739.5	3,484.6	40	777.0	4,089.1	39	831.3	4,353.0	39
Egypt	555.8	2,331.8	226	764.2	3,433.8	41	208.4	1,102.0	68	226.9	1,176.1	67
El Salvador**	230.5	980.4	217	426.3	1,903.5	51	195.8	923.1	71	205.0	967.0	72
Equatorial Guinea	-6.4	-17.0	80	4.8	38.5	151	11.2	55.5	124	12.2	60.1	123
Eritrea	2.0	2.8	124	2.0	2.9	203	(-)	0.1	218	(-)	0.1	218

Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2025

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank
Estonia	-50.5	-229.8	57	24.8	218.8	103	75.2	448.6	86	78.0	460.8	86
Eswatini	2.1	8.2	133	3.4	13.3	177	1.3	5.0	167	1.4	5.9	166
Ethiopia	140.7	540.3	211	224.9	848.0	71	84.2	307.8	93	87.3	321.7	93
Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas)	-7.1	-14.1	83	0.3	0.7	216	7.4	14.8	151	7.6	15.2	151
Faroe Islands	-19.8	-112.8	64	0.1	0.4	219	19.8	113.2	109	22.6	128.4	109
Fiji	-15.0	-54.4	71	6.5	41.3	150	21.5	95.6	111	28.9	130.6	108
Finland	-439.8	-2,252.1	28	287.4	1,050.9	61	727.2	3,303.1	42	748.0	3,391.0	43
France	-286.1	-7,847.8	16	4,870.4	21,333.6	12	5,156.6	29,181.4	14	5,245.9	29,641.7	14
French Guiana	2.0	22.3	147	2.2	22.6	170	0.2	0.3	209	0.2	0.3	210
French Polynesia	9.6	39.3	163	11.6	49.6	143	1.9	10.3	156	2.1	11.1	155
French Southern and Antarctic Lands	0.1	2.2	121	0.1	2.2	208	(-)	(-)	232	(-)	(-)	232
Gabon	-33.2	-23.8	78	10.0	54.5	140	43.2	78.3	117	44.6	81.8	117
Gambia	4.6	25.3	154	4.6	25.6	167	(-)	0.2	211	0.1	0.3	208
Gaza Strip Administered by Israel	(-)	(-)	105	(-)	(-)	230	(-)	(-)	226	(-)	(-)	226
Georgia	159.7	806.5	215	164.5	848.3	70	4.8	41.9	128	5.1	50.7	126
Germany	-6,831.7	-34,461.7	7	6,468.2	34,000.4	6	13,299.9	68,462.0	7	13,563.9	69,710.2	7
Ghana	-19.0	-257.4	55	88.6	441.9	85	107.6	699.4	77	110.7	715.7	77
Gibraltar	36.5	63.6	174	36.5	64.2	130	(-)	0.6	201	(-)	0.6	202
Greece	44.5	60.1	171	216.9	968.5	65	172.4	908.4	74	184.2	973.2	70
Greenland	-0.5	-7.5	86	0.2	3.1	200	0.7	10.7	154	0.7	10.8	156
Grenada	17.0	71.1	177	18.6	77.3	125	1.6	6.2	163	1.8	7.0	161
Guadeloupe	26.6	134.7	184	27.0	137.0	111	0.4	2.3	184	0.4	2.4	184
Guatemala*	310.5	1,780.1	224	800.8	4,132.4	35	490.3	2,352.2	54	529.8	2,580.4	53
Guinea	13.6	56.7	168	14.6	58.7	136	1.0	2.0	185	1.0	2.1	185
Guinea-Bissau	0.1	2.5	123	0.1	2.5	205	(-)	(-)	225	(-)	(-)	225
Guyana	-327.7	-1,360.1	35	130.9	605.4	78	458.6	1,965.5	59	469.6	2,011.1	59
Haiti	85.4	312.2	206	134.2	537.5	80	48.9	225.3	99	50.9	234.7	99
Heard and McDonald Islands	(-)	(-)	104	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	227	(-)	(-)	227
Honduras**	42.7	431.4	209	567.0	2,812.3	42	524.3	2,380.9	53	544.2	2,492.2	54
Hong Kong	3,236.1	13,299.7	232	3,472.7	16,560.9	15	236.6	3,261.2	44	243.3	3,294.3	45
Hungary	-869.6	-4,075.2	20	364.5	1,373.6	56	1,234.2	5,448.8	34	1,248.8	5,511.3	34
Iceland	67.1	40.3	164	141.9	465.9	83	74.8	425.6	89	77.7	441.1	89
India	-5,614.8	-28,906.2	9	3,819.1	18,246.3	13	9,433.9	47,152.5	11	9,760.8	48,778.7	11
Indonesia	-1,878.8	-9,714.6	15	965.2	4,214.1	34	2,844.0	13,928.8	21	2,991.3	14,617.2	21
Iran	1.9	12.8	141	2.2	13.8	176	0.3	0.9	195	0.3	0.9	195
Iraq	-410.0	-1,932.1	29	142.7	642.9	75	552.6	2,575.0	51	570.9	2,649.3	51
Ireland	-11,815.5	-76,977.2	3	1,591.7	6,932.6	26	13,407.2	83,909.8	4	13,439.6	84,081.5	4
Israel*	-65.0	-3,170.0	23	1,279.0	5,980.8	27	1,344.0	9,150.8	24	1,362.9	9,267.8	25
Italy	-2,585.7	-17,674.6	13	3,797.1	14,812.9	16	6,382.8	32,487.5	12	6,544.3	33,323.9	12
Jamaica	192.4	906.9	216	216.2	1,067.6	60	23.8	160.7	103	25.0	166.4	102
Japan	-4,878.9	-29,290.8	8	7,131.6	33,667.3	7	12,010.5	62,958.1	9	12,344.4	64,558.6	9
Jordan*	-31.0	-362.6	50	179.5	902.7	68	210.5	1,265.3	64	214.9	1,291.0	64
Kazakhstan	-116.5	-2,852.0	25	70.1	325.9	89	186.6	3,177.9	45	194.5	3,213.4	46
Kenya	-1.5	135.3	185	70.2	484.0	82	71.7	348.8	92	73.6	358.7	92
Kiribati	0.1	0.2	110	0.2	0.9	214	0.1	0.7	199	0.1	0.8	198
Korea, North	0.5	0.4	113	0.5	0.5	218	(-)	0.1	216	(-)	0.1	216
Korea, South*	-6,041.2	-25,282.5	11	5,422.0	27,851.5	8	11,463.3	53,134.0	10	11,815.3	54,757.1	10
Kosovo	2.0	6.4	130	3.2	12.2	180	1.2	5.8	165	1.3	6.1	165
Kuwait	177.4	237.8	194	273.4	1,033.6	63	96.0	795.8	76	101.0	829.6	76
Kyrgyzstan	10.6	43.8	166	12.4	59.7	134	1.8	15.8	150	1.8	16.0	150
Laos	-291.4	-934.0	40	1.9	7.8	191	293.2	941.8	70	300.7	969.1	71
Latvia	-27.5	-130.1	60	29.9	135.9	113	57.4	265.9	96	63.3	287.5	96
Lebanon	54.3	175.9	189	64.7	263.1	97	10.4	87.3	115	10.9	91.0	114
Lesotho	-15.7	-87.9	66	0.1	0.3	220	15.8	88.2	114	17.0	90.9	115
Liberia	2.0	29.2	159	6.4	58.7	137	4.4	29.5	135	4.4	29.9	137
Libya	-51.0	-67.0	70	63.9	339.0	87	114.9	406.0	90	117.2	413.8	90
Liechtenstein	-17.6	-67.0	69	2.6	25.8	166	20.2	92.9	112	20.5	93.9	112
Lithuania	-39.0	89.6	181	184.2	1,010.8	64	223.2	921.2	72	233.3	960.2	73
Luxembourg	-55.5	170.2	188	78.0	649.6	74	133.4	479.5	85	135.4	489.8	85
Macau	11.8	54.5	167	22.7	90.4	121	10.8	35.9	130	11.0	36.7	131
Madagascar	-62.6	-276.4	54	2.5	31.3	157	65.0	307.7	94	68.7	316.8	94
Malawi	-3.0	-15.5	82	0.9	9.0	187	3.9	24.6	139	4.1	25.6	139

Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2025

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank
Malaysia	-2,355.0	-12,810.4	14	2,678.3	11,579.6	20	5,033.3	24,390.1	16	5,155.9	24,974.1	16
Maldives	8.8	30.7	160	9.1	33.0	155	0.2	2.3	183	0.3	2.9	180
Mali	1.4	10.6	138	2.0	12.2	181	0.6	1.6	188	0.6	1.6	188
Malta	9.3	-30.2	77	40.6	125.5	116	31.3	155.6	105	31.7	157.9	105
Marshall Islands	9.4	60.0	170	12.8	70.3	127	3.4	10.4	155	3.8	11.8	154
Martinique	11.0	58.0	169	11.0	59.1	135	(-)	1.1	193	(-)	1.1	193
Mauritania	10.1	60.9	173	10.2	61.3	133	0.1	0.4	205	0.1	0.4	205
Mauritius	-20.6	-49.6	72	3.4	17.9	174	24.0	67.5	120	24.7	70.7	120
Mayotte	0.7	1.2	118	0.7	1.3	211	(-)	0.1	217	(-)	0.1	217
Mexico**	-18,165.0	-79,441.9	2	28,177.0	140,068.1	2	46,342.0	219,510.0	1	46,698.1	221,233.7	1
Micronesia	3.8	19.7	145	3.9	20.3	171	(-)	0.6	203	(-)	0.6	203
Moldova	22.8	0.4	116	32.4	45.9	147	9.6	45.5	126	10.3	48.3	127
Monaco	1.1	11.0	139	2.6	28.0	162	1.4	17.0	148	1.5	17.3	148
Mongolia	21.8	81.0	179	24.9	94.6	120	3.1	13.6	153	3.2	13.8	153
Montenegro	6.3	16.6	143	6.6	19.9	172	0.2	3.4	176	0.2	3.5	177
Montserrat	0.9	4.3	126	1.0	4.6	196	0.1	0.3	207	0.2	0.5	204
Morocco*	339.8	1,670.6	223	513.3	2,466.9	45	173.5	796.3	75	180.8	833.3	75
Mozambique	-8.9	-32.7	75	7.2	64.7	129	16.1	97.4	110	16.2	99.0	111
Namibia	-0.5	-93.7	65	9.3	47.3	145	9.8	141.0	106	9.9	145.0	106
Nauru	0.1	0.4	115	0.1	0.6	217	(-)	0.2	214	(-)	0.2	214
Nepal	-6.7	-3.6	89	4.2	44.2	148	10.9	47.8	125	11.7	51.3	125
Netherlands	4,766.0	22,451.2	233	8,534.5	39,256.8	5	3,768.4	16,805.6	19	3,842.7	17,196.5	19
New Caledonia	2.7	28.6	158	4.0	37.7	152	1.3	9.1	158	1.4	9.8	158
New Zealand	-208.7	-780.3	44	319.4	1,702.6	54	528.1	2,482.9	52	553.4	2,587.7	52
Nicaragua**	-217.0	-887.6	41	197.4	1,049.6	62	414.4	1,937.2	60	426.4	2,005.7	60
Niger	1.3	4.7	127	1.6	5.8	193	0.3	1.1	194	0.3	1.1	194
Nigeria	115.3	295.1	205	515.4	2,417.3	46	400.1	2,122.2	57	411.7	2,191.3	58
Niue	(-)	-0.6	97	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	0.6	202	(-)	0.6	201
Norfolk Island	(-)	0.2	112	(-)	0.2	221	(-)	(-)	231	(-)	(-)	231
North Macedonia	-19.3	-87.0	67	7.9	29.5	159	27.3	116.5	108	27.7	119.0	110
Norway	-180.4	-1,187.6	37	412.7	1,988.1	49	593.1	3,175.7	46	620.6	3,316.1	44
Oman*	54.0	281.8	202	170.1	769.5	72	116.1	487.7	84	123.4	524.0	84
Pakistan	-244.7	-1,015.9	39	232.6	1,213.1	58	477.4	2,229.0	56	506.5	2,363.2	56
Palau	1.8	9.1	134	1.8	9.3	185	(-)	0.2	213	0.1	0.2	212
Panama*	774.4	3,431.2	229	837.2	3,684.7	38	62.7	253.4	98	66.3	267.5	98
Papua New Guinea	-2.2	(-)	106	4.3	27.5	163	6.5	27.5	138	6.6	28.0	138
Paraguay	296.6	1,485.6	222	350.6	1,697.1	55	54.1	211.4	101	57.1	224.9	101
Peru*	232.9	419.5	208	1,012.8	4,885.8	32	779.9	4,466.2	37	822.5	4,784.9	37
Philippines	-715.0	-2,781.4	26	671.2	3,684.7	37	1,386.2	6,466.1	31	1,423.4	6,636.8	31
Pitcairn Islands	(-)	0.1	109	(-)	0.1	224	(-)	(-)	233	(-)	(-)	233
Poland	-82.1	-145.6	59	1,055.4	5,979.4	28	1,137.6	6,125.0	32	1,175.3	6,291.1	32
Portugal	-382.8	-1,798.8	31	174.4	1,165.3	59	557.2	2,964.1	49	574.8	3,047.2	49
Qatar	675.0	782.7	214	837.2	2,012.8	48	162.2	1,230.0	65	168.0	1,255.9	65
Reunion	-4.7	-10.0	85	0.5	6.3	192	5.2	16.3	149	5.2	16.7	149
Romania	-119.9	-869.4	42	199.4	650.2	73	319.3	1,519.6	62	329.6	1,574.0	62
Russia	-488.3	-1,859.3	30	51.4	231.7	101	539.6	2,091.0	58	561.4	2,212.5	57
Rwanda	2.6	5.2	128	5.2	19.8	173	2.6	14.6	152	2.6	14.8	152
Samoa	1.4	10.4	137	2.2	12.0	182	0.8	1.6	187	0.9	1.7	187
San Marino	0.2	-5.0	87	1.7	3.5	199	1.4	8.5	159	1.5	8.8	159
Sao Tome and Principe	(-)	-0.1	101	(-)	0.1	225	(-)	0.2	215	(-)	0.2	215
Saudi Arabia	315.0	1,428.3	221	1,194.4	5,803.7	29	879.4	4,375.4	38	915.0	4,549.6	38
Senegal	10.0	64.5	175	31.6	153.1	109	21.6	88.6	113	23.0	93.2	113
Serbia	-58.7	-288.8	53	21.1	103.8	119	79.8	392.5	91	82.4	406.3	91
Seychelles	0.8	5.9	129	1.3	8.4	189	0.6	2.5	180	0.6	2.7	181
Sierra Leone	-8.1	15.6	142	6.6	45.9	146	14.7	30.3	134	14.8	31.1	135
Singapore*	443.8	184.6	190	3,582.5	18,107.3	14	3,138.7	17,922.7	18	3,165.1	18,044.5	18
Sint Maarten	43.3	264.9	199	53.2	329.6	88	9.9	64.7	121	10.0	64.9	121
Slovakia	-764.4	-2,729.2	27	35.1	309.2	90	799.4	3,038.4	48	809.8	3,081.2	48
Slovenia	-151.1	-1,674.1	33	48.8	209.9	104	199.9	1,884.0	61	203.7	1,901.8	61
Solomon Islands	0.7	7.6	132	0.8	8.4	190	0.1	0.8	197	0.1	0.8	197
Somalia	7.0	17.1	144	7.0	17.3	175	(-)	0.2	210	(-)	0.3	211
South Africa	-132.4	-5,960.5	17	692.7	2,707.5	43	825.2	8,668.1	26	843.2	8,772.5	26
South Sudan	3.4	23.9	151	3.4	23.9	169	(-)	(-)	230	(-)	(-)	230
Spain	61.8	1,135.9	219	1,616.4	10,652.4	21	1,554.6	9,516.5	23	1,616.5	9,840.2	23
Sri Lanka	-179.5	-1,246.1	36	25.3	135.9	112	204.9	1,382.0	63	214.3	1,440.4	63

Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2025

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank
St Helena	-3.1	-4.1	88	(-)	1.1	212	3.1	5.2	166	3.2	5.4	167
St Kitts and Nevis	16.5	67.5	176	19.3	77.5	124	2.8	10.0	157	2.9	10.4	157
St Lucia	35.9	536.3	210	36.5	540.2	79	0.5	3.9	173	0.6	4.1	173
St Pierre and Miquelon	(-)	(-)	107	(-)	(-)	227	(-)	(-)	223	(-)	(-)	223
St Vincent and the Grenadines	8.7	60.6	172	9.1	62.1	132	0.5	1.5	189	0.5	1.6	189
Sudan	-0.8	9.9	136	1.1	12.3	179	1.9	2.4	181	2.0	2.5	182
Suriname	32.8	138.7	186	39.7	170.6	107	6.8	31.8	133	7.4	34.3	133
Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island	(-)	(-)	103	(-)	(-)	229	(-)	(-)	222	(-)	(-)	222
Sweden	-516.5	-3,653.9	21	796.9	3,638.2	39	1,313.3	7,292.1	28	1,354.5	7,488.3	28
Switzerland	4,243.8	-47,886.0	5	7,550.9	23,917.7	9	3,307.1	71,803.7	5	3,333.5	71,975.1	6
Syria	-0.3	-2.4	91	(-)	1.0	213	0.3	3.3	177	0.4	3.6	175
Taiwan	-11,657.7	-43,595.9	6	4,728.8	21,465.1	11	16,386.5	65,061.0	8	16,675.9	66,252.5	8
Tajikistan	1.8	12.0	140	1.9	12.4	178	0.1	0.4	204	0.1	0.4	206
Tanzania	-7.9	-47.8	74	14.3	87.5	122	22.2	135.3	107	22.9	139.1	107
Thailand	-5,226.5	-22,721.9	12	1,539.5	8,492.0	22	6,766.1	31,213.9	13	7,009.3	32,394.6	13
Timor-Leste	1.9	7.6	131	1.9	9.0	188	(-)	1.4	190	(-)	1.4	191
Togo	10.3	89.3	180	18.7	117.6	117	8.4	28.3	137	9.4	30.9	136
Tokelau	(-)	(-)	102	(-)	(-)	231	(-)	(-)	221	(-)	(-)	221
Tonga	0.2	3.3	125	0.5	4.6	197	0.2	1.3	191	0.3	1.5	190
Trinidad and Tobago	45.9	110.8	183	278.7	1,297.0	57	232.9	1,186.2	66	247.9	1,251.6	66
Tunisia	-31.0	-194.2	58	48.6	238.5	100	79.6	432.7	87	82.0	445.6	87
Turkey	10.2	614.2	213	1,369.0	7,407.8	25	1,358.8	6,793.7	30	1,452.9	7,214.8	29
Turkmenistan	7.4	23.8	150	10.1	47.3	144	2.7	23.5	140	2.8	24.5	141
Turks and Caicos Islands	54.2	288.9	204	55.1	292.5	93	0.9	3.5	174	0.9	3.6	174
Tuvalu	0.1	1.7	120	0.1	1.7	209	(-)	(-)	224	(-)	(-)	224
Uganda	-9.5	-17.1	79	8.0	55.7	139	17.5	72.8	118	18.0	75.2	118
Ukraine	46.5	281.9	203	196.9	962.9	66	150.4	681.0	78	155.8	707.1	78
United Arab Emirates	1,946.8	8,582.6	230	2,587.4	11,877.7	19	640.7	3,295.1	43	670.0	3,423.5	42
United Kingdom	3,300.1	12,784.1	231	8,079.4	41,011.9	4	4,779.3	28,227.8	15	4,876.2	28,713.1	15
Uruguay	-47.4	204.4	192	133.1	874.5	69	180.5	670.1	79	187.4	696.9	79
Uzbekistan	83.2	-333.8	51	89.1	203.7	105	6.0	537.5	83	6.3	539.4	83
Vanuatu	-1.1	-2.5	90	0.4	4.0	198	1.5	6.5	161	1.5	6.7	162
Vatican City	(-)	0.2	111	(-)	0.2	222	(-)	(-)	228	(-)	(-)	228
Venezuela	65.1	-535.0	47	364.0	1,782.1	53	298.9	2,317.1	55	314.4	2,444.5	55
Vietnam	-14,727.5	-64,803.8	4	1,263.9	5,718.3	30	15,991.4	70,522.1	6	16,581.6	73,309.9	5
Wallis and Futuna	(-)	-0.1	100	(-)	(-)	228	(-)	0.1	219	(-)	0.1	219
West Bank Administered by Israel	-0.3	-1.7	92	(-)	1.3	210	0.3	3.0	179	0.4	3.3	178
Yemen	0.6	24.6	152	1.5	28.7	161	0.9	4.1	172	0.9	4.2	171
Zambia	-53.4	-127.4	61	5.8	37.2	153	59.2	164.6	102	59.9	166.2	103
Zimbabwe	-4.6	-31.6	76	3.1	11.4	183	7.7	43.0	127	7.8	43.6	128
Unidentified (1)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Timing adjustment	(-)	503.8	(X)	(-)	602.4	(X)	(-)	98.6	(X)	(-)	99.4	(X)

Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2025

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank
Africa	157.2	-3,392.1	(X)	3,475.5	16,309.0	(X)	3,318.3	19,701.1	(X)	3,424.1	20,176.8	(X)
APEC	-77,789.3	-409,275.0	(X)	99,589.5	509,602.2	(X)	177,378.8	918,877.2	(X)	182,201.8	944,774.0	(X)
ASEAN	-25,766.9	-118,792.9	(X)	10,742.5	52,004.9	(X)	36,509.4	170,797.8	(X)	37,743.9	176,667.1	(X)
Asia - South	-6,465.1	-34,322.1	(X)	4,301.9	20,551.0	(X)	10,767.0	54,873.1	(X)	11,160.2	56,877.7	(X)
Asia Near East	2,746.6	6,137.9	(X)	6,861.5	29,962.5	(X)	4,114.9	23,824.6	(X)	4,243.7	24,473.9	(X)
CAFTA-DR	484.7	3,351.9	(X)	3,938.3	19,557.9	(X)	3,453.6	16,206.0	(X)	3,586.3	16,904.3	(X)
Central American Common Market	88.2	1,168.3	(X)	2,879.3	14,279.5	(X)	2,791.1	13,111.3	(X)	2,901.4	13,708.7	(X)
Euro Area	-18,994.9	-123,381.4	(X)	31,496.7	150,366.4	(X)	50,491.5	273,747.9	(X)	51,338.2	277,928.3	(X)
Europe	-14,779.8	-177,260.9	(X)	53,000.4	244,110.4	(X)	67,780.3	421,371.2	(X)	69,066.8	427,717.5	(X)
European Union	-21,886.7	-137,308.4	(X)	34,695.3	166,085.3	(X)	56,582.0	303,393.7	(X)	57,575.6	308,264.2	(X)
NATO Allies	-8,731.1	-69,462.7	(X)	70,051.0	350,337.9	(X)	78,782.1	419,800.6	(X)	80,733.1	429,653.4	(X)
North America	-20,922.2	-105,067.3	(X)	55,587.8	282,979.0	(X)	76,510.0	388,046.3	(X)	77,668.2	394,022.3	(X)
OECD	-45,233.8	-338,589.8	(X)	128,711.5	625,920.7	(X)	173,945.3	964,510.6	(X)	177,283.4	981,109.5	(X)
Pacific Rim Countries	-36,460.1	-214,467.5	(X)	38,482.7	199,150.7	(X)	74,942.8	413,618.3	(X)	77,625.8	428,631.5	(X)
South/Central America	3,439.5	17,076.7	(X)	18,384.8	88,117.7	(X)	14,945.3	71,041.0	(X)	15,620.2	74,453.7	(X)
Twenty Latin American Republics	-15,612.8	-67,369.1	(X)	44,645.9	218,717.9	(X)	60,258.7	286,086.9	(X)	61,251.6	291,071.6	(X)

* Countries denoted by asterisks represent countries with Free Trade Agreements with the United States.

** Countries denoted by double asterisks represent countries included within Free Trade Agreements with the United States.

Africa - Algeria, Angola, Benin, Botswana, British Indian Ocean Territories, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cameroon, Cabo Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Congo, Cote d'Ivoire, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Djibouti, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Eswatini, Ethiopia, French Southern and Antarctic Lands, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Libya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mayotte, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Reunion, Rwanda, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, South Sudan, St. Helena, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Zambia, Zimbabwe.

APEC (Asia - Pacific Economic Cooperation) - Australia, Brunei, Canada, Chile, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Malaysia, Mexico, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Peru, Philippines, Russia, Singapore, Taiwan, Thailand, Vietnam.

ASEAN (Association of Southeast Asian Nations) - Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam.

Asia - South - Afghanistan, Bangladesh, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka.

Asia Near East - Bahrain, Gaza Strip Administered by Israel, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, United Arab Emirates, West Bank Administered by Israel, Yemen.

CAFTA-DR (Dominican Republic-Central America-United States Free Trade Agreement) - Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

Central American Common Market - Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

Euro Area - Austria, Belgium, Croatia, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain.

Europe - Albania, Andorra, Armenia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Belgium, Bosnia-Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Faroe Islands, Finland, France, Georgia, Germany, Gibraltar, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Kazakhstan, Kosovo, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Moldova, Monaco, Montenegro, Netherlands, North Macedonia, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, San Marino, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island, Sweden, Switzerland, Tajikistan, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, United Kingdom, Uzbekistan, Vatican City.

European Union - Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden.

LAFTA (Latin American Free Trade Area) - Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Mexico, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Organization) Allies - Belgium, Bulgaria, Canada, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Turkey, United Kingdom.

North America - Canada, Mexico.

OECD (Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development) - Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Chile, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Japan, Korea (South), Luxembourg, Mexico, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, United Kingdom.

Pacific Rim Countries - Australia, Brunei, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Macau, Malaysia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan.

South/Central America - Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bermuda, Bolivia, Brazil, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Curacao, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas), French Guiana, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Martinique, Montserrat, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, St. Kitts and Nevis, Sint Maarten, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Uruguay, Venezuela.

Twenty Latin American Republics - Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

(1) The export totals reflect shipments of certain grains, oilseeds, and satellites that are not included in the country/area totals.

NOTE: Area data reflect the composition of the areas as of the most recent statistical period.

Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2024

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank
TOTAL	-101,860.8	-449,694.4	(X)	173,045.4	851,194.8	(X)	274,906.2	1,300,889.2	(X)	282,579.4	1,337,372.2	(X)
Afghanistan	-1.2	-4.2	89	0.2	5.7	195	1.4	9.9	157	1.5	10.4	157
Albania	9.7	3.8	128	14.7	62.2	135	5.0	58.3	122	5.3	60.4	123
Algeria	-242.8	-724.9	41	64.1	374.5	86	306.9	1,099.4	65	316.5	1,132.4	65
Andorra	1.4	0.9	117	1.5	2.5	206	0.2	1.6	191	0.2	1.6	192
Angola	-70.8	-299.1	55	52.9	272.1	93	123.7	571.2	79	125.8	586.3	79
Anguilla	5.4	29.1	160	5.5	29.6	158	0.1	0.6	207	0.1	0.6	206
Antigua and Barbuda	68.7	245.0	200	71.2	260.9	95	2.5	15.8	142	2.5	16.0	142
Argentina	362.3	1,188.7	219	910.3	3,971.7	37	548.0	2,783.0	46	588.8	2,913.9	46
Armenia	8.1	13.0	140	16.4	63.0	133	8.3	49.9	125	8.8	52.2	125
Aruba	43.9	294.1	203	44.6	297.7	91	0.8	3.5	176	0.8	3.6	177
Australia*	1,829.1	7,780.1	230	3,004.9	13,723.6	15	1,175.8	5,943.5	30	1,206.6	6,093.8	30
Austria	-1,081.7	-5,336.7	17	393.6	1,921.0	49	1,475.3	7,257.7	26	1,509.0	7,422.9	26
Azerbaijan	-33.9	15.2	144	21.9	117.5	120	55.8	102.4	106	56.3	104.8	107
Bahamas	384.1	1,753.5	223	548.0	2,438.2	42	163.9	684.7	74	168.3	702.8	74
Bahrain*	-38.5	2.2	123	64.8	516.9	73	103.3	514.7	82	109.1	539.9	82
Bangladesh	-550.0	-2,440.8	24	140.2	876.3	64	690.2	3,317.1	40	722.8	3,469.1	40
Barbados	50.1	330.7	205	53.5	348.8	89	3.5	18.1	140	3.6	19.0	140
Belarus	-1.1	-5.7	88	0.2	2.9	201	1.4	8.5	161	1.4	9.0	161
Belgium	554.0	3,570.9	227	3,063.7	14,708.3	14	2,509.7	11,137.4	20	2,546.0	11,310.1	20
Belize	47.3	231.5	198	56.6	264.5	94	9.3	33.0	134	10.1	35.4	133
Benin	16.7	48.0	165	20.3	64.5	132	3.6	16.5	141	3.8	18.0	141
Bermuda	45.3	217.9	197	50.6	227.1	99	5.3	9.2	160	5.3	9.5	160
Bhutan	-0.1	1.4	120	(-)	1.7	208	0.1	0.2	217	0.1	0.2	217
Bolivia	-18.5	-10.6	85	26.6	177.4	108	45.0	188.0	97	46.0	192.7	97
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-11.4	-49.2	71	5.2	26.6	162	16.6	75.8	116	17.3	79.3	116
Botswana	-84.9	-199.4	60	2.0	22.1	169	86.9	221.5	95	88.0	225.7	95
Brazil	318.0	1,996.3	225	4,020.4	19,036.8	10	3,702.4	17,040.4	18	3,859.9	17,831.8	17
British Indian Ocean Territories	(-)	2.3	124	0.3	2.7	202	0.3	0.4	212	0.3	0.4	212
British Virgin Islands	21.4	126.8	188	21.8	131.6	115	0.3	4.8	168	0.3	4.9	167
Brunei	-15.9	-76.0	67	7.6	47.4	144	23.6	123.4	102	23.7	128.5	102
Bulgaria	-80.4	-451.9	48	32.1	184.6	106	112.5	636.5	77	117.5	660.8	78
Burkina Faso	3.6	19.2	150	3.9	20.1	174	0.3	0.9	200	0.3	0.9	201
Burma	-42.5	-193.7	61	3.1	39.2	150	45.6	232.9	94	47.1	241.5	94
Burundi	0.5	(-)	99	0.8	2.6	205	0.3	2.7	186	0.3	2.7	187
Cabo Verde	0.4	2.9	126	0.8	4.5	196	0.4	1.6	192	0.5	1.7	191
Cambodia	-870.7	-4,287.1	18	26.0	120.7	117	896.7	4,407.8	34	944.3	4,631.7	34
Cameroon	-30.0	-89.2	66	12.0	90.4	124	42.0	179.6	98	43.2	186.5	98
Canada**	-5,144.2	-23,345.4	9	30,496.2	147,257.7	1	35,640.4	170,603.1	2	36,457.6	174,731.5	2
Cayman Islands	106.5	501.8	209	109.3	513.1	74	2.8	11.3	154	2.8	11.5	154
Central African Republic	0.7	16.8	145	0.7	17.5	178	(-)	0.7	203	(-)	0.8	204
Chad	5.5	-31.2	76	5.7	29.7	157	0.2	60.9	120	0.2	62.4	121
Chile*	84.4	628.4	211	1,470.8	7,336.3	23	1,386.5	6,707.9	28	1,459.0	7,173.2	28
China	-23,671.5	-104,509.3	1	11,323.7	59,659.7	3	34,995.3	164,168.9	3	36,845.5	172,759.9	3
Christmas Island	0.1	0.7	112	0.1	1.1	212	(-)	0.5	210	(-)	0.5	210
Cocos (Keeling) Islands	(-)	-0.6	97	(-)	0.1	227	(-)	0.7	204	(-)	0.7	205
Colombia*	-294.6	-111.3	63	1,284.0	7,303.9	24	1,578.6	7,415.3	25	1,650.6	7,755.8	25
Comoros	(-)	0.1	108	0.1	0.5	220	0.1	0.4	213	0.1	0.4	213
Congo	39.0	98.4	184	41.2	110.0	121	2.2	11.6	152	2.3	12.2	152
Cook Islands	0.2	1.8	122	0.5	2.3	207	0.3	0.5	208	0.3	0.5	208
Costa Rica**	-186.2	-332.4	52	805.4	4,026.5	36	991.6	4,358.9	36	1,023.2	4,513.8	35
Cote d'Ivoire	-62.3	-295.4	56	26.0	253.7	96	88.3	549.0	80	91.8	569.9	80
Croatia	-37.6	-23.6	78	58.0	376.4	85	95.6	400.0	85	97.8	410.2	85
Cuba	50.8	231.9	199	50.9	234.9	98	0.1	3.0	181	0.1	3.0	184
Curacao	168.2	445.0	208	173.4	459.3	79	5.2	14.4	144	5.5	15.3	145
Cyprus	77.7	98.3	183	81.7	120.1	118	4.0	21.7	139	4.2	22.4	139
Czech Republic	-324.0	-1,409.4	32	361.4	1,862.1	50	685.4	3,271.4	41	705.4	3,365.4	41
Democratic Republic of the Congo	-4.5	46.0	164	17.6	81.8	127	22.0	35.8	132	23.2	37.2	132
Denmark	-405.4	-1,151.5	34	406.6	2,431.7	43	812.0	3,583.2	38	829.1	3,664.3	38
Djibouti	1.9	32.0	161	6.4	45.9	145	4.5	13.9	147	4.5	14.1	147
Dominica	3.8	24.6	155	3.9	25.2	165	0.1	0.6	206	0.2	0.6	207
Dominican Republic**	436.6	2,371.3	226	1,145.2	5,407.2	29	708.6	3,035.8	43	729.4	3,127.4	43
Ecuador	-221.9	-909.1	37	695.6	2,764.9	41	917.5	3,674.0	37	977.4	3,943.3	37
Egypt	248.4	932.1	215	441.7	1,947.8	48	193.2	1,015.7	66	207.8	1,084.8	66
El Salvador**	170.4	973.4	217	387.4	1,954.3	47	217.0	980.9	69	226.1	1,021.4	68
Equatorial Guinea	2.0	-4.2	90	10.8	44.9	146	8.8	49.1	126	9.7	53.2	124
Eritrea	(-)	8.7	137	(-)	8.9	188	(-)	0.2	216	(-)	0.2	216

Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2024

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank
Estonia	-56.1	-249.4	58	21.5	135.3	113	77.7	384.7	86	80.1	397.8	86
Eswatini	2.1	21.2	153	3.1	25.4	164	1.0	4.2	170	1.1	4.4	170
Ethiopia	10.7	189.0	194	45.2	330.4	90	34.5	141.5	100	36.6	150.2	100
Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas)	-3.9	-12.6	81	(-)	2.7	204	3.9	15.3	143	4.0	15.7	143
Faroe Islands	-18.2	-109.0	64	(-)	0.2	224	18.2	109.2	105	20.1	123.4	103
Fiji	-8.4	-45.3	73	8.2	40.7	149	16.6	86.1	114	21.3	116.2	104
Finland	-393.2	-1,999.5	27	206.3	922.7	63	599.5	2,922.2	44	617.5	3,004.0	45
France	-1,369.2	-6,508.0	16	3,551.3	18,286.9	11	4,920.5	24,794.9	13	5,010.2	25,268.0	14
French Guiana	1.0	8.1	136	1.2	8.9	187	0.2	0.8	201	0.2	0.8	202
French Polynesia	8.3	48.7	167	11.3	62.9	134	3.0	14.2	145	3.3	15.4	144
French Southern and Antarctic Lands	0.1	0.7	114	0.1	0.8	217	(-)	(-)	228	(-)	(-)	228
Gabon	-22.8	4.7	131	10.3	60.7	138	33.1	56.0	123	34.8	60.7	122
Gambia	5.3	28.8	159	5.3	30.2	156	(-)	1.4	194	(-)	1.4	193
Gaza Strip Administered by Israel	(-)	0.3	109	(-)	0.4	221	(-)	(-)	227	(-)	(-)	227
Georgia	93.8	547.8	210	101.9	610.6	70	8.2	62.8	119	8.6	65.1	119
Germany	-7,581.8	-35,525.0	4	6,247.5	31,684.6	6	13,829.3	67,209.6	4	14,102.4	68,514.8	4
Ghana	-30.5	-305.8	54	75.9	373.7	87	106.4	679.4	76	109.2	699.2	75
Gibraltar	51.2	389.5	206	51.3	389.9	84	0.2	0.4	214	0.2	0.4	214
Greece	128.8	180.5	193	314.9	1,181.5	59	186.1	1,001.0	68	199.4	1,072.4	67
Greenland	29.8	22.1	154	32.2	34.4	153	2.4	12.2	150	2.5	12.4	150
Grenada	10.5	53.8	169	12.5	61.4	136	2.0	7.5	163	2.3	8.6	162
Guadeloupe	28.3	212.9	196	28.6	214.2	100	0.2	1.3	195	0.3	1.4	194
Guatemala*	304.0	1,871.2	224	768.0	4,053.7	35	464.0	2,182.5	56	501.1	2,395.5	54
Guinea	13.4	50.0	168	13.8	53.5	142	0.4	3.6	175	0.4	3.8	174
Guinea-Bissau	0.3	1.3	118	0.3	1.4	210	(-)	0.1	222	(-)	0.1	222
Guyana	-422.7	-1,795.1	28	112.3	500.1	76	535.1	2,295.3	55	546.2	2,356.0	55
Haiti	62.4	207.6	195	129.4	459.7	78	67.0	252.0	93	69.3	261.7	93
Heard and McDonald Islands	(-)	(-)	104	(-)	(-)	232	(-)	(-)	231	(-)	(-)	231
Honduras**	72.2	663.9	212	575.4	3,008.7	40	503.2	2,344.8	53	527.1	2,468.3	52
Hong Kong	1,343.3	9,384.8	232	2,135.9	11,808.9	18	792.6	2,424.1	51	798.8	2,452.8	53
Hungary	-588.4	-3,059.2	20	250.9	1,319.3	55	839.3	4,378.5	35	852.1	4,436.3	36
Iceland	-1.2	97.1	182	67.9	417.3	82	69.1	320.2	87	72.5	336.1	87
India	-4,607.0	-20,661.1	10	3,706.0	16,866.5	13	8,312.9	37,527.6	10	8,673.1	39,059.2	10
Indonesia	-1,280.6	-7,008.9	15	915.5	4,099.7	34	2,196.2	11,108.6	21	2,298.9	11,641.3	20
Iran	5.4	27.7	158	6.1	32.6	154	0.8	4.9	167	0.8	4.9	168
Iraq	-523.0	-2,144.3	26	158.6	744.9	67	681.6	2,889.3	45	705.5	3,011.1	44
Ireland	-5,728.8	-32,155.5	5	1,573.8	7,071.8	25	7,302.7	39,227.3	9	7,346.8	39,435.9	9
Israel*	-919.3	-2,763.9	22	1,114.4	6,399.1	27	2,033.7	9,163.0	22	2,058.1	9,302.3	23
Italy	-4,574.7	-19,135.4	11	2,459.6	13,047.6	16	7,034.3	32,183.0	11	7,216.1	33,041.4	11
Jamaica	204.7	944.9	216	235.9	1,089.1	60	31.2	144.2	99	32.5	150.3	99
Japan	-5,487.9	-30,423.8	6	6,758.9	31,076.7	7	12,246.8	61,500.5	5	12,576.3	63,105.0	5
Jordan*	-77.3	-605.0	43	184.7	712.7	68	262.0	1,317.7	63	266.9	1,347.9	63
Kazakhstan	-105.0	-454.8	47	82.9	432.0	81	187.9	886.8	70	194.3	927.1	70
Kenya	-10.1	124.3	187	59.7	398.2	83	69.7	273.9	92	71.5	282.8	92
Kiribati	0.4	1.4	119	0.5	1.6	209	0.1	0.2	219	0.1	0.2	218
Korea, North	0.7	0.7	113	0.7	0.8	216	0.1	0.1	224	0.1	0.1	224
Korea, South*	-6,410.9	-28,513.3	7	5,871.4	27,647.6	8	12,282.2	56,160.9	6	12,641.7	57,705.5	6
Kosovo	-0.1	-11.8	82	1.3	12.3	185	1.4	24.1	136	1.6	26.0	136
Kuwait	-73.1	265.8	201	232.4	956.4	62	305.5	690.6	73	321.7	733.0	73
Kyrgyzstan	9.5	48.2	166	10.3	52.2	143	0.8	4.0	173	0.9	4.1	173
Laos	-26.1	-112.6	62	1.7	23.7	166	27.8	136.3	101	28.8	140.2	101
Latvia	-26.4	-31.8	75	25.7	251.4	97	52.1	283.2	91	55.5	305.5	91
Lebanon	16.9	107.5	186	39.4	207.0	102	22.5	99.5	107	23.1	103.2	108
Lesotho	-21.9	-98.1	65	0.1	1.3	211	22.0	99.4	108	22.2	101.8	109
Liberia	15.2	58.3	174	18.2	81.1	128	3.0	22.9	138	3.0	23.4	138
Libya	-184.8	-492.0	46	47.4	191.5	105	232.2	683.5	75	236.4	695.6	76
Liechtenstein	-17.0	-70.7	69	4.0	27.1	161	21.1	97.8	109	21.3	99.0	110
Lithuania	-50.4	-4.0	91	161.4	846.3	66	211.8	850.3	71	218.7	878.5	71
Luxembourg	22.0	177.6	192	104.5	479.5	77	82.5	301.9	90	84.9	311.6	90
Macau	7.2	87.2	180	16.3	133.7	114	9.1	46.5	128	9.3	47.6	129
Madagascar	-73.6	-286.5	57	3.8	26.5	163	77.3	313.0	88	79.0	321.0	88
Malawi	-10.6	-8.9	86	3.0	14.5	182	13.6	23.4	137	14.1	24.4	137

Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2024

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank
Malaysia	-2,007.7	-9,731.2	13	2,278.4	9,821.9	21	4,286.1	19,553.1	16	4,384.1	20,030.4	15
Maldives	9.8	33.8	162	10.2	36.4	152	0.4	2.6	187	0.4	3.6	178
Mali	4.6	19.7	152	5.5	22.5	168	0.9	2.7	184	0.9	2.8	185
Malta	8.8	54.6	170	26.0	121.4	116	17.1	66.8	117	17.5	68.2	117
Marshall Islands	61.4	76.8	178	62.6	84.2	126	1.2	7.4	164	1.5	8.6	163
Martinique	7.3	85.0	179	7.4	86.0	125	0.1	1.1	197	0.1	1.1	197
Mauritania	11.2	56.8	172	11.3	58.2	139	0.1	1.4	193	0.1	1.4	195
Mauritius	-19.9	-74.3	68	6.4	17.3	179	26.3	91.7	111	27.1	95.6	112
Mayotte	0.1	0.1	107	0.2	0.6	218	0.1	0.5	209	0.1	0.5	209
Mexico**	-14,879.8	-67,872.5	2	29,007.1	138,725.2	2	43,886.9	206,597.8	1	44,266.2	208,466.0	1
Micronesia	3.9	17.4	146	4.0	17.8	177	0.1	0.3	215	0.1	0.4	215
Moldova	-11.0	-45.3	74	3.8	15.4	181	14.8	60.7	121	15.5	64.1	120
Monaco	8.6	14.7	142	9.9	28.2	160	1.3	13.5	148	1.3	13.7	148
Mongolia	32.5	107.5	185	33.5	119.6	119	1.1	12.1	151	1.1	12.3	151
Montenegro	1.7	4.2	130	2.2	10.0	186	0.5	5.8	166	0.6	5.9	166
Montserrat	0.6	2.8	125	0.7	6.3	194	0.1	3.6	174	0.1	3.6	176
Morocco*	291.2	1,288.2	220	427.8	2,045.7	46	136.5	757.6	72	143.5	796.3	72
Mozambique	-13.1	-28.3	77	13.2	66.6	131	26.3	95.0	110	26.7	97.2	111
Namibia	-12.6	-11.3	84	6.4	53.6	141	19.0	64.8	118	19.3	66.0	118
Nauru	-0.1	-1.0	96	(-)	0.3	223	0.1	1.3	196	0.1	1.4	196
Nepal	-1.6	10.1	138	9.2	56.7	140	10.7	46.6	127	11.4	49.8	127
Netherlands	4,040.4	21,481.6	233	6,864.8	35,414.3	4	2,824.4	13,932.6	19	2,897.4	14,283.2	19
New Caledonia	-2.0	5.7	133	1.1	19.1	176	3.1	13.4	149	3.3	13.7	149
New Zealand	-92.6	-852.4	39	405.5	1,513.5	54	498.1	2,365.9	52	519.5	2,469.7	51
Nicaragua**	-213.3	-684.2	42	192.7	1,202.1	58	406.0	1,886.3	59	418.1	1,947.9	59
Niger	0.7	26.0	157	0.8	30.7	155	0.1	4.7	169	0.1	4.8	169
Nigeria	-61.9	-596.3	45	454.8	2,053.1	45	516.7	2,649.4	48	534.6	2,732.4	48
Niue	-0.5	-1.6	95	(-)	0.1	229	0.5	1.7	190	0.5	1.7	190
Norfolk Island	(-)	(-)	102	(-)	(-)	231	(-)	(-)	226	(-)	(-)	226
North Macedonia	-8.3	-59.2	70	4.6	23.7	167	12.9	82.9	115	13.4	85.1	115
Norway	-446.7	-869.1	38	226.2	1,710.8	53	672.9	2,579.9	49	702.2	2,693.2	49
Oman*	-11.2	61.8	176	121.1	687.7	69	132.3	626.0	78	142.3	671.9	77
Pakistan	-258.4	-1,099.8	36	140.3	873.3	65	398.7	1,973.0	58	427.0	2,097.7	58
Palau	1.3	7.6	135	1.3	8.6	189	(-)	1.0	199	0.1	1.0	199
Panama*	876.7	4,193.1	228	918.8	4,394.6	31	42.1	201.6	96	44.3	210.9	96
Papua New Guinea	-0.1	-12.8	80	4.4	20.8	171	4.5	33.6	133	4.6	34.6	134
Paraguay	249.9	1,169.3	218	265.4	1,279.6	56	15.5	110.3	104	16.3	115.7	105
Peru*	490.7	901.7	214	1,025.9	4,228.5	33	535.2	3,326.8	39	560.5	3,513.4	39
Philippines	-293.4	-1,414.3	31	796.9	3,839.9	38	1,090.2	5,254.2	32	1,120.1	5,406.4	32
Pitcairn Islands	(-)	0.6	111	(-)	0.6	219	(-)	(-)	232	(-)	(-)	232
Poland	152.8	-598.4	44	1,196.8	4,949.1	30	1,044.0	5,547.6	31	1,076.7	5,717.3	31
Portugal	-260.8	-1,554.2	29	229.2	1,206.3	57	490.0	2,760.5	47	515.5	2,893.6	47
Qatar	216.4	773.5	213	338.1	1,775.5	51	121.7	1,002.0	67	124.3	1,018.4	69
Reunion	0.7	-11.4	83	0.8	2.7	203	(-)	14.1	146	(-)	14.5	146
Romania	-285.5	-1,203.7	33	97.9	506.6	75	383.3	1,710.3	60	395.9	1,766.5	61
Russia	-390.9	-1,501.9	30	47.6	192.9	103	438.5	1,694.7	61	469.3	1,859.1	60
Rwanda	5.4	19.2	149	5.7	29.1	159	0.4	9.9	156	0.4	10.3	158
Samoa	3.0	15.1	143	3.6	17.0	180	0.6	1.9	189	0.7	2.0	189
San Marino	-2.8	-7.4	87	0.2	3.8	200	3.0	11.2	155	3.1	11.5	155
Sao Tome and Principe	0.3	0.8	116	0.3	0.9	215	(-)	0.1	221	(-)	0.1	220
Saudi Arabia	-334.6	-762.9	40	1,190.8	5,629.9	28	1,525.4	6,392.8	29	1,577.6	6,615.8	29
Senegal	18.2	63.2	177	24.5	153.6	111	6.3	90.4	112	6.6	93.9	113
Serbia	-47.9	-211.0	59	11.9	95.8	122	59.8	306.8	89	61.6	315.7	89
Seychelles	0.6	5.3	132	1.4	8.5	190	0.8	3.2	178	0.9	3.7	175
Sierra Leone	3.2	35.5	163	4.7	41.3	148	1.4	5.9	165	1.5	6.2	165
Singapore*	763.3	1,665.0	221	4,284.9	19,343.7	9	3,521.6	17,678.8	17	3,549.4	17,821.5	18
Sint Maarten	38.8	298.0	204	48.1	348.9	88	9.2	50.9	124	9.3	51.1	126
Slovakia	-591.8	-2,930.0	21	37.1	178.4	107	628.9	3,108.4	42	638.0	3,157.5	42
Slovenia	-526.1	-2,220.2	25	25.5	94.5	123	551.5	2,314.7	54	555.1	2,331.5	56
Solomon Islands	1.1	3.6	127	1.5	4.2	197	0.3	0.7	205	0.3	0.8	203
Somalia	2.8	19.1	148	3.0	20.1	173	0.1	1.0	198	0.1	1.1	198
South Africa	-568.4	-2,684.8	23	446.4	2,357.8	44	1,014.8	5,042.6	33	1,036.9	5,154.2	33
South Sudan	1.9	19.5	151	1.9	19.6	175	(-)	0.1	225	(-)	0.1	225
Spain	-3.7	1,723.7	222	1,906.9	10,813.8	20	1,910.6	9,090.1	23	1,979.9	9,430.0	22
Sri Lanka	-249.7	-1,111.6	35	27.7	150.5	112	277.4	1,262.1	64	289.2	1,319.3	64

Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2024

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank
St Helena	-2.0	-0.6	98	(-)	7.5	191	2.0	8.1	162	2.0	8.3	164
St Kitts and Nevis	11.6	57.5	173	13.4	67.3	130	1.8	9.9	159	1.9	10.3	159
St Lucia	61.5	430.1	207	62.3	433.0	80	0.8	2.9	182	0.8	3.0	183
St Pierre and Miquelon	(-)	0.1	105	(-)	0.1	230	(-)	(-)	233	(-)	(-)	233
St Vincent and the Grenadines	13.0	58.3	175	14.2	61.0	137	1.2	2.7	185	1.2	2.8	186
Sudan	0.2	4.1	129	0.2	7.2	193	(-)	3.1	180	(-)	3.2	182
Suriname	24.8	135.6	190	41.6	172.7	109	16.8	37.1	131	17.2	39.3	131
Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island	(-)	0.1	106	(-)	0.1	228	(-)	(-)	229	(-)	(-)	229
Sweden	-818.3	-4,222.6	19	807.0	3,712.6	39	1,625.3	7,935.2	24	1,671.3	8,142.9	24
Switzerland	-1,774.0	-7,130.8	14	2,406.9	12,452.2	17	4,180.9	19,583.1	15	4,224.1	19,776.6	16
Syria	-0.6	-3.1	92	0.1	1.0	213	0.6	4.1	172	0.7	4.3	171
Taiwan	-5,349.7	-23,809.3	8	3,630.3	17,197.5	12	8,980.0	41,006.8	8	9,179.6	41,947.0	8
Tajikistan	1.9	13.3	141	2.0	13.8	183	(-)	0.4	211	(-)	0.5	211
Tanzania	-22.3	96.4	181	9.1	207.5	101	31.4	111.0	103	32.0	114.4	106
Thailand	-3,738.2	-16,910.8	12	1,336.8	7,630.4	22	5,075.0	24,541.2	14	5,276.2	25,547.4	13
Timor-Leste	1.9	1.6	121	2.3	4.1	198	0.4	2.6	188	0.4	2.7	188
Togo	4.9	24.9	156	15.7	70.7	129	10.8	45.8	129	11.5	48.9	128
Tokelau	0.1	(-)	103	0.1	0.1	225	(-)	0.1	223	(-)	0.1	223
Tonga	1.6	6.6	134	1.8	7.3	192	0.2	0.8	202	0.2	0.9	200
Trinidad and Tobago	51.4	-317.2	53	237.4	1,079.8	61	186.0	1,397.0	62	198.4	1,471.2	62
Tunisia	-111.6	-340.5	50	30.6	191.7	104	142.2	532.3	81	145.4	545.6	81
Turkey	-254.4	-332.5	51	1,123.7	6,562.8	26	1,378.1	6,895.3	27	1,475.3	7,328.0	27
Turkmenistan	6.8	10.7	139	7.0	20.6	172	0.1	9.9	158	0.2	10.9	156
Turks and Caicos Islands	55.9	272.4	202	57.0	276.6	92	1.1	4.1	171	1.1	4.3	172
Tuvalu	(-)	(-)	100	(-)	0.1	226	(-)	0.1	220	(-)	0.1	221
Uganda	-8.7	-1.7	94	4.9	43.0	147	13.6	44.7	130	14.0	47.0	130
Ukraine	4.6	56.1	171	112.5	551.5	72	108.0	495.4	83	112.5	514.5	83
United Arab Emirates	1,609.5	8,558.9	231	2,182.0	11,093.9	19	572.5	2,535.0	50	601.2	2,650.4	50
United Kingdom	-50.2	4,495.7	229	5,562.5	32,005.2	5	5,612.6	27,509.5	12	5,719.2	27,988.6	12
Uruguay	6.1	127.2	189	110.3	604.9	71	104.2	477.7	84	107.9	494.1	84
Uzbekistan	27.5	150.5	191	31.1	161.9	110	3.6	11.4	153	3.7	12.0	153
Vanuatu	0.3	0.5	110	0.6	3.8	199	0.3	3.3	177	0.3	3.4	179
Vatican City	0.1	0.8	115	0.1	1.0	214	(-)	0.2	218	(-)	0.2	219
Venezuela	-260.4	-379.9	49	289.1	1,721.5	52	549.5	2,101.5	57	577.9	2,215.8	57
Vietnam	-10,424.2	-46,036.2	3	908.0	4,375.3	32	11,332.2	50,411.5	7	11,792.0	52,510.2	7
Wallis and Futuna	(-)	(-)	101	(-)	(-)	233	(-)	(-)	230	(-)	(-)	230
West Bank Administered by Israel	-0.1	-2.4	93	0.2	0.4	222	0.3	2.8	183	0.5	3.4	180
Yemen	0.2	18.5	147	1.7	21.7	170	1.5	3.2	179	1.5	3.4	181
Zambia	-18.4	-48.2	72	5.7	38.1	151	24.0	86.3	113	24.1	87.7	114
Zimbabwe	-7.6	-17.0	79	2.6	13.3	184	10.2	30.4	135	10.4	31.2	135
Unidentified (1)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)

Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2024

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.
(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank
Africa	-983.8	-3,285.8	(X)	2,477.3	12,544.4	(X)	3,461.1	15,830.2	(X)	3,565.1	16,326.1	(X)
APEC	-74,676.8	-341,658.0	(X)	105,710.8	509,547.2	(X)	180,387.7	851,205.2	(X)	185,429.5	875,397.1	(X)
ASEAN	-17,935.9	-84,105.9	(X)	10,559.1	49,341.9	(X)	28,495.0	133,447.8	(X)	29,464.5	138,099.1	(X)
Asia - South	-5,667.8	-25,307.3	(X)	4,023.6	18,829.0	(X)	9,691.4	44,136.4	(X)	10,125.0	46,005.6	(X)
Asia Near East	-129.3	3,534.7	(X)	5,634.4	28,780.2	(X)	5,763.8	25,245.5	(X)	5,933.3	26,009.9	(X)
CAFTA-DR	583.8	4,863.4	(X)	3,874.1	19,652.6	(X)	3,290.3	14,789.2	(X)	3,425.1	15,474.3	(X)
Central American Common Market	147.2	2,492.0	(X)	2,728.9	14,245.4	(X)	2,581.7	11,753.4	(X)	2,695.6	12,346.9	(X)
Euro Area	-17,450.4	-80,386.0	(X)	27,353.0	138,862.1	(X)	44,803.4	219,248.1	(X)	45,692.2	223,559.5	(X)
Europe	-22,749.0	-97,479.3	(X)	40,437.6	209,893.8	(X)	63,186.6	307,373.1	(X)	64,550.8	313,880.9	(X)
European Union	-19,799.6	-92,482.7	(X)	30,505.7	153,828.1	(X)	50,305.3	246,310.8	(X)	51,340.1	251,313.0	(X)
LAFTA	-14,163.7	-63,271.8	(X)	39,105.6	187,150.8	(X)	53,269.3	250,422.6	(X)	54,110.5	254,615.6	(X)
NATO Allies	-18,934.8	-75,074.0	(X)	65,849.0	332,171.2	(X)	84,783.8	407,245.3	(X)	86,791.5	417,030.7	(X)
North America	-20,024.0	-91,217.9	(X)	59,503.3	285,983.0	(X)	79,527.3	377,200.9	(X)	80,723.8	383,197.4	(X)
OECD	-52,953.5	-240,023.0	(X)	117,539.4	578,249.4	(X)	170,492.9	818,272.4	(X)	173,811.1	834,370.4	(X)
Pacific Rim Countries	-40,667.4	-187,434.2	(X)	41,434.6	199,934.6	(X)	82,102.0	387,368.7	(X)	85,157.9	401,643.9	(X)
South/Central America	3,317.0	18,730.9	(X)	17,082.6	82,571.6	(X)	13,765.6	63,840.7	(X)	14,398.4	67,038.2	(X)
Twenty Latin American Republics	-12,590.1	-53,775.9	(X)	44,078.9	211,892.6	(X)	56,668.9	265,668.5	(X)	57,649.4	270,565.6	(X)

* Countries denoted by asterisks represent countries with Free Trade Agreements with the United States.

** Countries denoted by double asterisks represent countries included within Free Trade Agreements with the United States.

Africa - Algeria, Angola, Benin, Botswana, British Indian Ocean Territories, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cameroon, Cabo Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Congo, Cote d'Ivoire, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Djibouti, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Eswatini, Ethiopia, French Southern and Antarctic Lands, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Libya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mayotte, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Reunion, Rwanda, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, South Sudan, St. Helena, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Zambia, Zimbabwe.

APEC (Asia - Pacific Economic Cooperation) - Australia, Brunei, Canada, Chile, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Malaysia, Mexico, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Peru, Philippines, Russia, Singapore, Taiwan, Thailand, Vietnam.

ASEAN (Association of Southeast Asian Nations) - Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam.

Asia - South - Afghanistan, Bangladesh, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka.

Asia Near East - Bahrain, Gaza Strip Administered by Israel, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, United Arab Emirates, West Bank Administered by Israel, Yemen.

CAFTA-DR (Dominican Republic-Central America-United States Free Trade Agreement) - Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

Central American Common Market - Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

Euro Area - Austria, Belgium, Croatia, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain.

Europe - Albania, Andorra, Armenia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Belgium, Bosnia-Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Faroe Islands, Finland, France, Georgia, Germany, Gibraltar, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Kazakhstan, Kosovo, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Moldova, Monaco, Montenegro, Netherlands, North Macedonia, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, San Marino, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island, Sweden, Switzerland, Tajikistan, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, United Kingdom, Uzbekistan, Vatican City.

European Union - Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden.

LAFTA (Latin American Free Trade Area) - Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Mexico, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Organization) Allies - Belgium, Bulgaria, Canada, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Turkey, United Kingdom.

North America - Canada, Mexico.

OECD (Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development) - Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Chile, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Japan, Korea (South), Luxembourg, Mexico, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, United Kingdom.

Pacific Rim Countries - Australia, Brunei, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Macau, Malaysia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan.

South/Central America - Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bermuda, Bolivia, Brazil, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Curacao, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas), French Guiana, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Martinique, Montserrat, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, St. Kitts and Nevis, Sint Maarten, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Uruguay, Venezuela.

Twenty Latin American Republics - Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

(1) The export totals reflect shipments of certain grains, oilseeds, and satellites that are not included in the country/area totals.

NOTE: Area data reflect the composition of the areas as of year end.