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Bureau of Economic Analysis
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

2023 ANNUAL SURVEY OF U.S. DIRECT INVESTMENT ABROAD
MANDATORY — CONFIDENTIAL
BE-11D (Report for Foreign Affiliate(s) Established or Acquired)

Due Date: May 31, 2024

Electronic Filing: Go to **www.bea.gov/efile** for details

Mail reports to: Bureau of Economic Analysis
Direct Investment Division, BE-69(A)
4600 Silver Hill Road
Washington, DC 20233

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Direct Investment Division, BE-69(A)
4600 Silver Hill Road
Suitland, MD 20746

Fax reports to: (301) 278-9502

Assistance: E-mail: **be10/11@bea.gov**
Telephone: (301) 278-9418
Copies of form: **www.bea.gov/dia**

Please include your Reporter Identification Number with all requests.

Reporter ID Number* **D**
*Do not enter Social Security in Reporter ID box

1 Name of U.S. Reporter of foreign affiliate – *Same as* 1, *Form BE-11A*

Form used in U.S. MNE 2023-Revised data collection.
Presented here for historical record.
Find current forms at www.bea.gov/dia.

IMPORTANT

Instruction Booklet — Contains additional instructions, definitions, and detailed reporting requirements for completing this form.

Who must report — The U.S. Reporter must report each foreign affiliate **established or acquired in fiscal year 2023** for which total assets; sales or gross operating revenues, excluding sales taxes; **or** net income after provision for foreign income taxes was greater than $25 million (positive or negative), but for which no one of these items was greater than $60 million (positive or negative) at the end of, or for, the affiliate's 2023 fiscal year. Certain private funds are exempt from filing the Form BE-11D. Review exemption on page 2, Part II.B of the Form BE-11 Claim for Not Filing.

Foreign affiliate's 2023 fiscal year — The foreign affiliate's financial reporting year that has an ending date in calendar year 2023. *See* ***Instruction Booklet,*** *Part II.A.*

EXAMPLE — If the financial reporting year ended on March 31, report for the 12-month period ended March 31, 2023.

Translation of foreign currency financial and operating data into U.S. dollars — Use U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles FASB ASC 830 (FAS 52). *See* ***Instruction Booklet,*** *Part IV.B.*

	$	Bil.	Mil.	Thous.	Dols.
Monetary Values — Report in U.S. dollars rounded to thousands (omitting 000). EXAMPLE — If amount is $1,334,891.00, report as			1	335	000

If an item is between + or - $500.00, enter "0." Use parenthesis ( ) to indicate negative numbers.

Percentages — Report ownership percentages to a tenth of one percent: . . . . . 98.7 %

BEA USE ONLY	1000	1	2	3

Listing of Foreign Affiliates Established or Acquired in FY 2023

5000

Affiliate ID Number	1			Amount (Thousands of U.S. dollars)	
Name of foreign affiliate	0			$ Mil. Thous.	Dols.
Country of location	2 – BEA USE ONLY		Total assets	7	000
City of location	0		Total liabilities	8	000
Primary industry code	3		Sales or gross operating revenues	9	000
Number of employees	4		Net income (loss) after foreign income tax	10	000
U.S. Reporter's percentage of ownership	5 Direct ___ ___ ___ . ___ %	6 Indirect ___ ___ ___ . ___ %	Research and development performed BY the affiliate	11	000

5001

Affiliate ID Number	1			Amount (Thousands of U.S. dollars)	
Name of foreign affiliate	0			$ Mil. Thous.	Dols.
Country of location	2 – BEA USE ONLY		Total assets	7	000
City of location	0		Total liabilities	8	000
Primary industry code	3		Sales or gross operating revenues	9	000
Number of employees	4		Net income (loss) after foreign income tax	10	000
U.S. Reporter's percentage of ownership	5 Direct ___ ___ ___ . ___ %	6 Indirect ___ ___ ___ . ___ %	Research and development performed BY the affiliate	11	000

5002

Affiliate ID Number	1			Amount (Thousands of U.S. dollars)	
Name of foreign affiliate	0			$ Mil. Thous.	Dols.
Country of location	2 – BEA USE ONLY		Total assets	7	000
City of location	0		Total liabilities	8	000
Primary industry code	3		Sales or gross operating revenues	9	000
Number of employees	4		Net income (loss) after foreign income tax	10	000
U.S. Reporter's percentage of ownership	5 Direct ___ ___ ___ . ___ %	6 Indirect ___ ___ ___ . ___ %	Research and development performed BY the affiliate	11	000

5003

Affiliate ID Number	1			Amount (Thousands of U.S. dollars)	
Name of foreign affiliate	0			$ Mil. Thous.	Dols.
Country of location	2 – BEA USE ONLY		Total assets	7	000
City of location	0		Total liabilities	8	000
Primary industry code	3		Sales or gross operating revenues	9	000
Number of employees	4		Net income (loss) after foreign income tax	10	000
U.S. Reporter's percentage of ownership	5 Direct ___ ___ ___ . ___ %	6 Indirect ___ ___ ___ . ___ %	Research and development performed BY the affiliate	11	000

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Additional foreign affiliates should be reported on additional copied sheets.

INSTRUCTIONS

Country of location — If the affiliate is engaged in petroleum shipping, other water transportation, or oil and gas drilling, and has operations spanning more than one country, use country of incorporation for country of location. For example, classify in country of incorporation an oil drilling rig that moves from country to country during the year.

Primary industry code (based on sales or gross operating revenues) — Provide the 4-digit ISI code in the industry group that accounts for the largest amount of the affiliate's sales. A list and a full explanation of the ISI codes are given in the **Guide to Industry Classifications for International Surveys, 2017** located at **www.bea.gov/naics2017**. A summary list of ISI codes is provided on pages 5 and 6. To be considered a holding company (ISI code 5512), income from equity investments must be more than 50 percent of total income.

Number of employees — Employees on the payroll at the end of FY 2023 including part-time employees, but excluding temporary and contract employees not included on your payroll records. A count taken at some other date during the reporting period may be given provided it is a reasonable estimate of employees on the payroll at the end of FY 2023. If the number of employees at the end of FY 2023 (or when the count was taken) was unusually high or low due to temporary factors (e.g., a strike), enter the number of employees that reflects normal operations. If the number of employees fluctuates widely during the year due to seasonal business variations, report the average number of employees on the payroll during FY 2023. Base such an average on the number of employees on the payroll at the end of each pay period, month or quarter. If precise figures are not available, give your best estimate.

U.S. Reporter's Percentage of Ownership in the Foreign Affiliate: Calculation of ownership percentage — A U.S. Reporter's ownership interest in a foreign business enterprise may be directly held, indirectly held, or both. It is directly held if the U.S. Reporter itself holds the ownership interest in the foreign business enterprise. It is indirectly held if the U.S. Reporter holds an ownership interest in another foreign business enterprise that, in turn, owns the given foreign business enterprise. The U.S. Reporter must sum all direct and indirect lines of ownership interest in the foreign business enterprise to determine its ownership interest. Note — An associated group is deemed to be one U.S. Reporter. *See **Instruction Booklet**, Part II.C.*

A U.S. Reporter's percentage of indirect ownership interest in a given foreign business enterprise is the product of the direct ownership percentage that the U.S. Reporter has in the first foreign business enterprise in the ownership chain, multiplied by that first enterprise's direct ownership percentage in the second enterprise in the chain, multiplied by the direct ownership percentages for all other intervening enterprises in the ownership chain, multiplied by the last intervening enterprise's direct ownership percentage in the given foreign business enterprise.

Sales or Gross Operating Revenues of Foreign Affiliate — Report gross operating revenues or gross sales minus returns, allowances, and discounts. **EXCLUDE** sales or consumption taxes levied directly on the consumer. **EXCLUDE** net value-added and excise taxes levied on manufacturers, wholesalers, and retailers.

Finance and leasing companies with ISI codes 5221, 5223, 5224, 5229, 5231, 5238, 5252, or 5331 report interest income. Insurance companies with ISI codes 5243 or 5249 report gross investment income. *Dealers in financial instruments and finance, insurance, and real estate companies see **Special Instructions** below.*

Holding companies (ISI code 5512) must show total income. ISI code 5512 (holding company), is an invalid primary industry code if more than 50 percent of income generated, or expected to be generated, by the affiliate is from non-holding company activities.

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RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT

R&D is planned, creative work aimed at discovering new knowledge or developing new or significantly improved goods and services. This includes:

Basic research is the pursuit of new scientific knowledge or understanding that does not have specific immediate commercial objectives, although it may be in fields of present or potential commercial interest.

Applied research applies the findings of basic research or other existing knowledge toward discovering new scientific knowledge that has specific commercial objectives with respect to new products, services, processes, or methods.

Development is the systematic use of the knowledge or understanding gained from research or practical experience directed toward the production or significant improvement of useful products, services, processes, or methods, including the design and development of prototypes, materials, devices, and systems.

R&D includes the activities described above whether assigned to separate R&D organizational units of the company or carried out by company laboratories and technical groups not a part of an R&D organization.

EXCLUDE R&D expenditures for:

- Costs for routine product testing, quality control, and technical services unless they are an integral part of an R&D project
- Market research
- Efficiency surveys or management studies
- Literary, artistic, or historical projects, such as films, music, or books and other publications
- Prospecting or exploration for natural resources

INCLUDE wages, salaries, and related costs; materials and supplies consumed; depreciation on R&D property and equipment, cost of computer software used in R&D activities; utilities, such as telephone, electricity, water, and gas; travel costs and professional dues; property taxes and other taxes (except income taxes) incurred on account of the R&D organization or the facilities they use; insurance expenses; maintenance and repair, including maintenance of buildings and grounds; company overhead including: personnel, accounting, procurement and inventory, and salaries of research executives not on the payroll of the R&D organization.

EXCLUDE capital expenditures, expenditures for tests and evaluations once a prototype becomes a production model, patent expenses, and income taxes and interest.

SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS FOR DEALERS IN FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS, FINANCE COMPANIES, INSURANCE COMPANIES, AND REAL ESTATE COMPANIES

A. Dealers in financial instruments (including securities, currencies, derivatives, and other financial instruments) and finance and insurance companies —

Sales or gross operating revenues:

INCLUDE income from explicit fees and commissions.

EXCLUDE

- Impairment losses as defined by FASB ASC 320 (FAS 115),
- Realized gains and losses on trading or dealing,
- Unrealized gains or losses, due to changes in the valuation of financial instruments, that flow through the income statement or are taken to other comprehensive income, and
- Goodwill impairment as defined by FASB ASC 350 (FAS 142).

B. Real estate companies —

Sales or gross operating revenues:

INCLUDE the revenues earned from the sale of real estate you own. Do not net the expenses against the revenues.

EXCLUDE

- Impairment losses as defined by FASB ASC 360 (FAS 144), and
- Goodwill impairment as defined by FASB ASC 350 (FAS 142).

C. Insurance companies —

Assets:

1. When there is a difference between the financial and operating data reported to the stockholders and the data reported in the annual statement to an insurance department, prepare the BE-11 on the same basis as the annual report to the stockholders.

   Valuation should be according to normal commercial accounting procedures, not at rates promulgated by national insurance departments, e.g., **INCLUDE** assets not acceptable for inclusion in the annual statement to an insurance department, such as: 1. non-trusteed or free account assets, and 2. nonadmitted assets, including furniture and equipment, agents' debit balances, and all receivables deemed to be collectible.

2. **EXCLUDE** assets of the U.S. Reporter held in the country of location of the affiliate and that are for the benefit of the U.S. Reporter's policyholders in the data reported for the affiliate.

Sales or gross operating revenues:

INCLUDE items such as earned premiums, annuity considerations, gross investment income, and items of a similar nature.

EXCLUDE

- Income from equity investments in unconsolidated business enterprises, and
- Certain gains (losses).

Calculate premiums earned by companies engaged in insurance activities as direct premiums written (including renewals) net of cancellations, plus reinsurance premiums assumed, minus reinsurance premiums ceded, plus unearned premiums at the beginning of the year, minus unearned premiums at the end of the year.

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Summary of Industry Classifications

For a full explanation of each code see www.bea.gov/naics2017

Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, and Hunting

1110 Crop production
1120 Animal production and aquaculture
1130 Forestry and logging
1140 Fishing, hunting, and trapping
1150 Support activities for agriculture and forestry

Mining

2111 Oil and gas extraction
2121 Coal
2123 Nonmetallic minerals
2124 Iron ores
2125 Gold and silver ores
2126 Copper, nickel, lead, and zinc ores
2127 Other metal ores
2132 Support activities for oil and gas operations
2133 Support activities for mining, except for oil and gas operations

Utilities

2211 Electric power generation, transmission, and distribution
2212 Natural gas distribution
2213 Water, sewage, and other systems

Construction

2360 Construction of buildings
2370 Heavy and civil engineering construction
2380 Specialty trade contractors

Manufacturing

3111 Animal foods
3112 Grain and oilseed milling
3113 Sugar and confectionery products
3114 Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty foods
3115 Dairy products
3116 Meat products
3117 Seafood product preparation and packaging
3118 Bakery products and tortillas
3119 Other food products
3121 Beverages
3122 Tobacco
3130 Textile mills
3140 Textile product mills
3150 Apparel
3160 Leather and allied products
3210 Wood products
3221 Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills
3222 Converted paper products
3231 Printing and related support activities
3242 Integrated petroleum refining and extraction
3243 Petroleum refining without extraction
3244 Asphalt and other petroleum and coal products
3251 Basic chemicals
3252 Resins, synthetic rubbers, and artificial and synthetic fibers and filaments
3253 Pesticides, fertilizers, and other agricultural chemicals
3254 Pharmaceuticals and medicines
3255 Paints, coatings, and adhesives
3256 Soap, cleaning compounds, and toilet preparations
3259 Other chemical products and preparations
3261 Plastics products
3262 Rubber products
3271 Clay products and refractories
3272 Glass and glass products
3273 Cement and concrete products
3274 Lime and gypsum products
3279 Other nonmetallic mineral products
3311 Iron and steel mills
3312 Steel products from purchased steel
3313 Alumina and aluminum production and processing
3314 Nonferrous metal (except aluminum) production and processing
3315 Foundries
3321 Forging and stamping
3322 Cutlery and hand tools
3323 Architectural and structural metals
3324 Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers
3325 Hardware
3326 Spring and wire products
3327 Machine shop products, turned products, and screws, nuts, and bolts
3328 Coating, engraving, heat treating, and allied activities
3329 Other fabricated metal products
3331 Agriculture, construction, and mining machinery
3332 Industrial machinery
3333 Commercial and service industry machinery
3334 Ventilation, heating, air-conditioning, and commercial refrigeration equipment
3335 Metalworking machinery
3336 Engines, turbines, and power transmission equipment
3339 Other general purpose machinery
3341 Computer and peripheral equipment
3342 Communications equipment
3343 Audio and video equipment
3344 Semiconductors and other electronic components
3345 Navigational, measuring, electromedical, and control instruments
3346 Manufacturing and reproducing magnetic and optical media
3351 Electric lighting equipment
3352 Household appliances
3353 Electrical equipment
3359 Other electrical equipment and components
3361 Motor vehicles
3362 Motor vehicle bodies and trailers
3363 Motor vehicle parts
3364 Aerospace products and parts
3365 Railroad rolling stock
3366 Ship and boat building
3369 Other transportation equipment
3370 Furniture and related products
3391 Medical equipment and supplies
3399 Other miscellaneous manufacturing

Wholesale Trade, Durable Goods

4231 Motor vehicle and motor vehicle parts and supplies
4232 Furniture and home furnishing
4233 Lumber and other construction materials
4234 Professional and commercial equipment and supplies
4235 Metal and mineral (except petroleum)
4236 Household appliances, and electrical and electronic goods
4237 Hardware, and plumbing and heating equipment and supplies
4238 Machinery, equipment, and supplies
4239 Miscellaneous durable goods

Wholesale Trade, Nondurable Goods

4241 Paper and paper product
4242 Drugs and druggists' sundries
4243 Apparel, piece goods, and notions
4244 Grocery and related product
4245 Farm product raw material
4246 Chemical and allied products
4247 Petroleum and petroleum products
4248 Beer, wine, and distilled alcoholic beverage
4249 Miscellaneous nondurable goods

Wholesale Trade, Electronic Markets and Agents and Brokers

4251 Wholesale electronic markets and agents and brokers

Retail Trade

4410 Motor vehicle and parts dealers
4420 Furniture and home furnishings
4431 Electronics and appliance
4440 Building material and garden equipment and supplies dealers
4450 Food and beverage
4461 Health and personal care
4471 Gasoline stations
4480 Clothing and clothing accessories
4510 Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music
4520 General merchandise
4530 Miscellaneous store retailers
4540 Non-store retailers

Transportation and Warehousing

4810 Air transportation
4821 Rail transportation
4833 Petroleum tanker operations
4839 Other water transportation
4840 Truck transportation
4850 Transit and ground passenger transportation
4863 Pipeline transportation of crude oil, refined petroleum products, and natural gas
4868 Other pipeline transportation
4870 Scenic and sightseeing transportation
4880 Support activities for transportation
4920 Couriers and messengers
4932 Petroleum storage for hire
4939 Other warehousing and storage

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Summary of Industry Classifications — Continued

For a full explanation of each code see www.bea.gov/naics2017

Information

5111 Newspaper, periodical, book, and directory publishers
5112 Software publishers
5121 Motion picture and video industries
5122 Sound recording industries
5151 Radio and television broadcasting
5152 Cable and other subscription programming
5173 Wired and wireless telecommunication carriers
5174 Satellite telecommunications
5179 Other telecommunications
5182 Data processing, hosting, and related services
5191 Other information services

Finance and Insurance

5221 Depository credit intermediation (Banking)
5223 Activities related to credit intermediation
5224 Non-depository credit intermediation, except branches and agencies
5229 Non-depository branches and agencies
5231 Securities and commodity contracts intermediation and brokerage
5238 Other financial investment activities and exchanges
5242 Agencies, brokerages, and other insurance related activities
5243 Insurance carriers, except direct life insurance carriers
5249 Direct life insurance carriers
5252 Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles

Real Estate and Rental and Leasing

5310 Real estate
5321 Automotive equipment rental and leasing
5329 Other rental and leasing services
5331 Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets, except copyrighted works

Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services

5411 Legal services
5412 Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services
5413 Architectural, engineering, and related services
5414 Specialized design services
5415 Computer systems design and related services
5416 Management, scientific, and technical consulting services
5417 Scientific research and development services
5418 Advertising, public relations, and related services
5419 Other professional, scientific, and technical services

Management of Companies and Enterprises

5512 Holding companies, except bank holding companies
5513 Corporate, subsidiary, and regional management offices

Administrative and Support, Waste Management and Remediation Services

5611 Office administrative services
5612 Facilities support services
5613 Employment services
5614 Business support services
5615 Travel arrangement and reservation services
5616 Investigation and security services
5617 Services to buildings and dwellings
5619 Other support services
5620 Waste management and remediation services

Educational Services

6110 Educational services

Health Care and Social Assistance

6210 Ambulatory health care services
6220 Hospitals
6230 Nursing and residential care facilities
6240 Social assistance services

Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation

7110 Performing arts, spectator sports, and related industries
7121 Museums, historical sites, and similar institutions
7130 Amusement, gambling, and recreation industries

Accommodation and Food Services

7210 Accommodation
7220 Food services and drinking places

Other Services

8110 Repair and maintenance
8120 Personal and laundry services
8130 Religious, grantmaking, civic, professional, and similar organizations

Public Administration

9200 Public administration

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